

DEMOGRAPHIA

Work Trip Travel Times: USA Metropolitan Areas: 2000

Alphabetical List Follows
(www.demographia.com 2004.02.08)

Rank	Metropolitan Area	Work Trip Travel Time: One Way in Minutes			Employment	Population	Annual Additional Travel Hours Compared to Average
		Auto	Transit	All			
1	Grand Forks, ND--MN MSA	14.4	22.5	14.5	48,845	97,478	-48.3
2	Dubuque, IA MSA	14.8	29.8	14.9	44,903	89,143	-45.4
3	Waterloo--Cedar Falls, IA MSA	15.1	28.9	15.2	62,389	128,012	-43.1
4	Great Falls, MT MSA	15.3	23.6	15.3	36,978	80,357	-41.9
5	Bismarck, ND MSA	15.3	30.3	15.4	49,787	94,719	-41.5
6	Rochester, MN MSA	15.5	22.8	15.7	63,833	124,277	-40.2
7	Fargo--Moorhead, ND--MN MSA	15.6	28.8	15.6	94,724	174,367	-39.7
8	Pocatello, ID MSA	15.7	76.2	16.7	34,541	75,565	-38.9
9	Cheyenne, WY MSA	15.7	21.9	15.7	39,275	81,607	-38.4
10	Champaign--Urbana, IL MSA	15.9	22.4	16.2	86,880	179,669	-37.3
11	Abilene, TX MSA	15.9	35.7	16.0	58,415	126,555	-36.8
12	Casper, WY MSA	16.1	22.7	16.1	32,482	66,533	-35.6
13	Bryan--College Station, TX MSA	16.1	33.4	16.3	69,876	152,415	-35.3
14	Sheboygan, WI MSA	16.3	23.7	16.4	58,072	112,646	-34.0

Rank	Metropolitan Area	Work Trip Travel Time: One Way in Minutes			Employment	Population	Annual Additional Travel Hours Compared to Average
		Auto	Transit	All			
15	Bloomington--Normal, IL MSA	16.3	26.2	16.4	78,499	150,433	-34.0
16	Missoula, MT MSA	16.5	34.3	16.7	48,791	95,802	-32.7
17	Lawton, OK MSA	16.5	21.8	16.6	51,190	114,996	-32.6
18	Lubbock, TX MSA	16.6	28.9	16.7	111,703	242,628	-31.8
19	Rapid City, SD MSA	16.6	42.7	16.8	44,740	88,565	-31.8
20	Sioux Falls, SD MSA	16.6	29.7	16.7	94,466	172,412	-31.7
21	Green Bay, WI MSA	16.8	39.9	17.0	117,842	226,778	-30.2
22	Billings, MT MSA	16.8	48.6	17.2	63,990	129,352	-30.1
23	Iowa City, IA MSA	16.8	22.9	17.2	59,732	111,006	-30.1
24	Sioux City, IA--NE MSA	16.9	32.0	17.0	60,528	124,130	-29.7
25	Corvallis, OR MSA	16.9	23.0	17.0	37,147	78,153	-29.6
26	La Crosse, WI--MN MSA	17.0	29.7	17.1	65,250	126,838	-29.1
27	Wichita Falls, TX MSA	17.0	27.2	17.1	65,169	140,518	-28.6
28	Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	17.1	35.7	17.3	101,079	191,701	-28.5
29	Lincoln, NE MSA	17.1	29.7	17.2	136,552	250,291	-28.5
30	Enid, OK MSA	17.1	26.7	17.1	26,631	57,813	-28.1
31	Lafayette, IN MSA	17.1	24.6	17.2	87,162	182,821	-27.9
32	Columbia, MO MSA	17.1	26.1	17.2	71,449	135,454	-27.8
33	Bangor, ME MSA	17.2	27.4	17.3	44,693	90,842	-27.3
34	Wausau, WI MSA	17.3	30.0	17.5	65,052	125,834	-26.3
35	San Angelo, TX MSA	17.3	29.6	17.4	47,099	104,010	-26.3
36	Appleton--Oshkosh--Neenah, WI MSA	17.4	34.1	17.5	186,230	358,365	-25.7
37	Grand Junction, CO MSA	17.4	25.7	17.5	53,832	116,255	-25.6
38	Pittsfield, MA MSA	17.4	29.0	17.6	39,411	84,708	-25.5
39	Provo--Orem, UT MSA	17.4	46.1	17.8	161,297	368,536	-25.5
40	Bloomington, IN MSA	17.5	21.7	17.5	59,310	120,563	-25.4
41	Topeka, KS MSA	17.5	25.0	17.5	82,954	169,871	-25.4

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		Auto	Transit	All			
42	Decatur, IL MSA	17.6	28.6	17.7	51,252	114,706	-24.1
43	Jamestown, NY MSA	17.6	27.0	17.7	61,009	139,750	-24.1
44	Medford--Ashland, OR MSA	17.7	39.8	17.8	78,665	181,269	-24.0
45	Lima, OH MSA	17.7	44.5	17.9	69,917	155,084	-23.8
46	Elkhart--Goshen, IN MSA	17.7	31.5	17.8	91,339	182,791	-23.5
47	Jonesboro, AR MSA	17.7	10.2	17.7	39,243	82,148	-23.5
48	Kokomo, IN MSA	17.7	25.9	17.8	46,679	101,541	-23.3
49	Eau Claire, WI MSA	17.8	33.6	17.9	75,127	148,337	-23.1
50	Erie, PA MSA	17.8	35.6	18.1	125,016	280,843	-22.6
51	Amarillo, TX MSA	17.8	33.0	17.9	99,299	217,858	-22.5
52	Santa Barbara--Santa Maria--Lompoc, CA MSA	17.9	36.6	18.4	175,059	399,347	-21.9
53	Yuma, AZ MSA	17.9	48.8	18.3	51,089	160,026	-21.9
54	Reno, NV MSA	18.0	38.1	18.7	163,528	339,486	-21.2
55	Odessa--Midland, TX MSA	18.1	28.5	18.1	99,741	237,132	-20.7
56	Flagstaff, AZ--UT MSA	18.1	34.3	18.2	56,513	122,366	-20.4
57	Davenport--Moline--Rock Island, IA--IL MSA	18.3	34.8	18.4	171,710	359,062	-19.2
58	Eugene--Springfield, OR MSA	18.4	34.4	18.9	147,723	322,959	-18.6
59	Des Moines, IA MSA	18.4	30.6	18.6	237,842	456,022	-18.2
60	Wichita, KS MSA	18.5	40.6	18.6	260,846	545,220	-17.9
61	Anchorage, AK MSA	18.5	32.0	18.7	128,582	260,283	-17.8
62	St. Cloud, MN MSA	18.5	25.7	18.6	88,990	167,392	-17.4
63	Joplin, MO MSA	18.5	25.0	18.6	72,505	157,322	-17.3
64	Omaha, NE--IA MSA	18.6	38.4	18.8	365,775	716,998	-17.2
65	Yakima, WA MSA	18.7	35.6	18.8	86,119	222,581	-16.4
66	Madison, WI MSA	18.7	29.9	19.1	232,476	426,526	-16.3
67	Elmira, NY MSA	18.7	30.4	18.8	38,019	91,070	-16.0
68	State College, PA MSA	18.7	20.2	18.8	60,632	135,758	-15.7

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		Auto	Transit	All			
69	Lawrence, KS MSA	18.8	15.1	18.7	53,962	99,962	-15.7
70	Springfield, IL MSA	18.8	32.5	19.0	101,272	201,437	-15.6
71	St. Joseph, MO MSA	18.8	36.0	18.9	46,497	102,490	-15.3
72	Duluth--Superior, MN--WI MSA	18.9	28.1	19.1	110,737	243,815	-14.9
73	Sharon, PA MSA	18.9	39.7	18.9	50,943	120,293	-14.9
74	Fayetteville--Springdale--Rogers, AR MSA	18.9	28.9	18.9	146,505	311,121	-14.7
75	Albany, GA MSA	18.9	32.7	19.1	49,465	120,822	-14.2
76	Burlington, VT MSA	19.0	30.3	19.1	89,696	169,391	-13.9
77	Williamsport, PA MSA	19.0	28.8	19.1	53,446	120,044	-13.6
78	Owensboro, KY MSA	19.0	39.3	19.1	42,174	91,545	-13.5
79	Peoria--Pekin, IL MSA	19.1	28.7	19.2	161,530	347,387	-13.1
80	Muncie, IN MSA	19.2	26.1	19.3	53,802	118,769	-12.5
81	Boise City, ID MSA	19.2	33.6	19.3	213,187	432,345	-12.2
82	Benton Harbor, MI MSA	19.2	44.3	19.4	74,615	162,453	-12.2
83	Binghamton, NY MSA	19.3	31.9	19.6	111,219	252,320	-11.4
84	Waco, TX MSA	19.4	35.3	19.5	91,742	213,517	-11.1
85	Bellingham, WA MSA	19.4	34.5	19.7	77,672	166,814	-10.7
86	South Bend, IN MSA	19.5	33.5	19.7	123,861	265,559	-10.1
87	Jackson, TN MSA	19.5	30.0	19.6	49,438	107,377	-9.9
88	Janesville--Beloit, WI MSA	19.6	42.7	19.7	74,475	152,307	-9.7
89	Mansfield, OH MSA	19.6	29.8	19.6	78,135	175,818	-9.7
90	Santa Fe, NM MSA	19.6	31.3	19.7	72,544	147,635	-9.2
91	Altoona, PA MSA	19.6	33.3	19.7	56,475	129,144	-9.0
92	Evansville--Henderson, IN--KY MSA	19.7	37.2	19.8	142,542	296,195	-9.0
93	Kalamazoo--Battle Creek, MI MSA	19.7	32.4	19.9	212,424	452,851	-8.4
94	Pueblo, CO MSA	19.7	51.4	20.0	58,315	141,472	-8.3
95	Redding, CA MSA	19.8	54.7	20.1	63,919	163,256	-8.2

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96	Toledo, OH MSA	19.8	36.3	20.0	285,534	618,203	-7.9
97	Dothan, AL MSA	19.8	31.1	19.9	60,952	137,916	-7.8
98	Spokane, WA MSA	19.8	38.0	20.3	185,860	417,939	-7.7
99	Utica--Rome, NY MSA	19.8	31.1	20.0	127,580	299,896	-7.6
100	Syracuse, NY MSA	19.8	35.1	20.1	326,669	732,117	-7.6
101	San Luis Obispo--Atascadero--Paso Robles, CA MSA	19.9	29.2	20.0	106,738	246,681	-7.3
102	Monroe, LA MSA	19.9	36.7	20.1	62,240	147,250	-7.3
103	Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR MSA	19.9	16.2	19.9	51,996	129,749	-7.2
104	Corpus Christi, TX MSA	19.9	37.0	20.2	155,762	380,783	-7.1
105	Chico--Paradise, CA MSA	19.9	29.1	20.0	79,910	203,171	-6.8
106	Grand Rapids--Muskegon--Holland, MI MSA	19.9	32.2	20.0	527,467	1,088,514	-6.8
107	Roanoke, VA MSA	20.0	32.9	20.1	113,264	235,932	-6.7
108	Lake Charles, LA MSA	20.0	37.2	20.0	77,555	183,577	-6.7
109	Terre Haute, IN MSA	20.0	23.9	20.0	66,458	149,192	-6.6
110	Brownsville--Harlingen--San Benito, TX MSA	20.0	37.8	20.1	105,958	335,227	-6.4
111	Fort Wayne, IN MSA	20.1	38.0	20.2	248,402	502,141	-5.9
112	Buffalo--Niagara Falls, NY MSA	20.1	36.2	20.7	502,072	1,170,111	-5.6
113	Auburn--Opelika, AL MSA	20.1	31.5	20.2	51,840	115,092	-5.3
114	Dayton--Springfield, OH MSA	20.1	38.5	20.5	439,963	950,558	-5.3
115	Rochester, NY MSA	20.1	37.0	20.5	506,485	1,098,201	-5.3
116	Springfield, MO MSA	20.2	33.1	20.2	159,042	325,721	-5.2
117	Fort Collins--Loveland, CO MSA	20.2	27.9	20.3	133,465	251,494	-4.9
118	Greenville, NC MSA	20.3	20.5	20.3	62,793	133,798	-4.4
119	Lansing--East Lansing, MI MSA	20.3	32.8	20.5	220,823	447,728	-4.0
120	Gainesville, FL MSA	20.3	26.0	20.5	100,202	217,955	-3.9
121	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA MSA	20.3	39.3	20.5	275,072	624,776	-3.9
122	Richland--Kennewick--Pasco, WA MSA	20.4	39.4	20.6	83,602	191,822	-3.5

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123	McAllen--Edinburg--Mission, TX MSA	20.4	29.8	20.4	175,741	569,463	-3.5
124	Parkersburg--Marietta, WV--OH MSA	20.4	31.0	20.5	65,480	151,237	-3.3
125	Lancaster, PA MSA	20.5	39.7	20.7	228,918	470,658	-2.9
126	Athens, GA MSA	20.5	24.5	20.5	72,197	153,444	-2.8
127	Las Cruces, NM MSA	20.5	38.0	20.6	66,458	174,682	-2.7
128	Lexington, KY MSA	20.5	31.8	20.6	241,567	479,198	-2.5
129	Laredo, TX MSA	20.6	41.8	21.1	59,700	193,117	-2.2
130	Springfield, MA MSA	20.6	31.7	20.9	267,752	591,960	-2.1
131	Jacksonville, NC MSA	20.6	26.1	20.6	78,739	150,355	-1.9
132	Columbus, GA--AL MSA	20.6	37.7	20.8	121,735	274,624	-1.5
133	Tulsa, OK MSA	20.7	39.4	20.8	376,056	803,235	-1.3
134	Killeen--Temple, TX MSA	20.7	26.3	20.7	146,125	312,952	-1.1
135	Tuscaloosa, AL MSA	20.7	30.5	20.8	72,935	164,875	-0.9
136	Milwaukee--Racine, WI CMSA	20.7	39.9	21.5	784,039	1,689,572	-0.8
137	Hickory--Morganton--Lenoir, NC MSA	20.8	41.1	20.8	172,845	341,851	-0.5
138	Saginaw--Bay City--Midland, MI MSA	20.8	33.7	20.9	176,450	403,070	-0.1
139	Salt Lake City--Ogden, UT MSA	20.9	42.4	21.5	623,562	1,333,914	0.2
140	Portland, ME MSA	20.9	36.7	21.2	126,050	243,544	0.7
141	Visalia--Tulare--Porterville, CA MSA	21.0	36.4	21.1	129,544	368,021	0.8
142	Victoria, TX MSA	21.0	45.7	21.0	37,817	84,088	0.9
143	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	21.0	36.3	21.1	254,551	594,746	0.9
144	Sumter, SC MSA	21.0	37.1	21.1	43,950	104,646	0.9
145	Asheville, NC MSA	21.0	27.9	21.0	106,877	225,965	0.9
146	Rockford, IL MSA	21.0	51.7	21.3	175,365	371,236	1.3
147	Wilmington, NC MSA	21.0	35.0	21.2	111,102	233,450	1.4
148	Canton--Massillon, OH MSA	21.1	36.9	21.2	188,149	406,934	1.5
149	Goldsboro, NC MSA	21.1	25.6	21.1	49,367	113,329	1.6

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150	Panama City, FL MSA	21.1	21.3	21.1	67,336	148,217	1.9
151	Pine Bluff, AR MSA	21.1	32.6	21.2	32,566	84,278	2.1
152	Colorado Springs, CO MSA	21.2	43.2	21.4	261,298	516,929	2.4
153	Harrisburg--Lebanon--Carlisle, PA MSA	21.2	29.2	21.3	303,363	629,401	2.4
154	Fayetteville, NC MSA	21.2	49.7	21.4	142,122	302,963	2.6
155	Shreveport--Bossier City, LA MSA	21.2	39.8	21.5	163,094	392,302	2.8
156	New London--Norwich, CT--RI MSA	21.2	38.5	21.5	143,381	293,566	2.9
157	Oklahoma City, OK MSA	21.3	31.4	21.3	506,191	1,083,346	3.3
158	Fort Smith, AR--OK MSA	21.3	34.9	21.4	90,434	207,290	3.3
159	Longview--Marshall, TX MSA	21.3	32.5	21.3	88,317	208,780	3.3
160	Huntsville, AL MSA	21.4	33.7	21.4	162,763	342,376	3.9
161	Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	21.4	24.7	21.4	81,896	170,498	4.3
162	Sarasota--Bradenton, FL MSA	21.5	37.3	21.6	242,151	589,959	4.5
163	Johnstown, PA MSA	21.5	31.4	21.5	93,534	232,621	4.5
164	Beaumont--Port Arthur, TX MSA	21.5	40.4	21.6	151,626	385,090	4.7
165	Reading, PA MSA	21.5	35.0	21.7	174,889	373,638	4.7
166	Charlottesville, VA MSA	21.5	26.9	21.6	75,304	159,576	5.0
167	Fresno, CA MSA	21.6	44.9	21.9	330,490	922,516	5.3
168	Albany--Schenectady--Troy, NY MSA	21.6	35.0	22.0	405,531	875,583	5.5
169	Tyler, TX MSA	21.6	41.3	21.7	76,021	174,706	5.6
170	Rocky Mount, NC MSA	21.6	25.3	21.7	60,542	143,026	5.8
171	El Paso, TX MSA	21.7	45.4	22.2	239,027	679,622	6.1
172	Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point, NC MSA	21.7	36.8	21.8	613,573	1,251,509	6.2
173	Albuquerque, NM MSA	21.8	38.1	22.0	322,689	712,738	6.8
174	Macon, GA MSA	21.8	33.1	21.9	139,233	322,549	6.9
175	Barnstable--Yarmouth, MA MSA	21.8	73.9	22.6	71,113	162,591	7.1
176	Glens Falls, NY MSA	21.8	34.4	21.9	55,715	124,345	7.3

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177	Louisville, KY--IN MSA	21.8	37.4	22.2	481,923	1,025,598	7.4
178	Tallahassee, FL MSA	21.9	38.4	22.1	135,725	284,539	7.5
179	Dover, DE MSA	21.9	39.4	22.0	59,346	126,697	7.6
180	Johnson City--Kingsport--Bristol, TN--VA MSA	21.9	30.5	21.9	211,308	480,091	7.7
181	Hartford, CT MSA	21.9	37.7	22.4	557,007	1,183,110	8.0
182	Kansas City, MO--KS MSA	21.9	38.6	22.1	869,953	1,776,062	8.0
183	Steubenville--Weirton, OH--WV MSA	21.9	24.5	22.0	53,379	132,008	8.2
184	Lewiston--Auburn, ME MSA	22.0	28.8	22.0	44,035	90,830	8.3
185	Lynchburg, VA MSA	22.0	37.5	22.2	99,078	214,911	8.7
186	Greenville--Spartanburg--Anderson, SC MSA	22.0	31.1	22.1	451,833	962,441	8.9
187	Salinas, CA MSA	22.1	35.6	22.4	160,929	401,762	9.1
188	Providence--Fall River--Warwick, RI--MA MSA	22.1	47.0	22.7	541,766	1,188,613	9.2
189	Wheeling, WV--OH MSA	22.1	35.8	22.2	61,636	153,172	9.5
190	Minneapolis--St. Paul, MN--WI MSA	22.1	36.2	22.8	1,524,404	2,968,806	9.6
191	Portland--Salem, OR--WA CMSA	22.2	40.7	23.2	1,042,007	2,265,223	9.9
192	Columbus, OH MSA	22.2	35.6	22.5	759,964	1,540,157	9.9
193	Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR MSA	22.2	38.9	22.4	277,991	583,845	10.3
194	Montgomery, AL MSA	22.2	30.2	22.3	144,085	333,055	10.3
195	Clarksville--Hopkinsville, TN--KY MSA	22.3	50.6	22.5	97,890	207,033	10.7
196	Bakersfield, CA MSA	22.3	44.4	22.6	226,597	661,645	11.0
197	Charleston, WV MSA	22.3	31.4	22.5	109,074	251,662	11.0
198	Las Vegas, NV--AZ MSA	22.3	51.3	23.5	674,009	1,563,282	11.1
199	Hattiesburg, MS MSA	22.4	17.7	22.4	49,340	111,674	11.4
200	Danville, VA MSA	22.4	28.0	22.4	47,719	110,156	11.4
201	Tucson, AZ MSA	22.5	44.3	23.0	359,926	843,746	12.3
202	Jackson, MI MSA	22.5	24.6	22.5	69,956	158,422	12.3
203	Knoxville, TN MSA	22.5	37.6	22.6	322,433	687,249	12.5

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		Auto	Transit	All			
204	Jackson, MS MSA	22.6	38.3	22.7	197,300	440,801	13.0
205	Naples, FL MSA	22.6	37.3	22.9	101,104	251,377	13.2
206	Cleveland--Akron, OH CMSA	22.6	42.9	23.3	1,328,663	2,945,831	13.4
207	Allentown--Bethlehem--Easton, PA MSA	22.7	48.8	23.0	295,543	637,958	13.7
208	Alexandria, LA MSA	22.7	44.0	23.0	49,292	126,337	14.1
209	Columbia, SC MSA	22.8	31.8	22.9	261,735	536,691	14.7
210	Punta Gorda, FL MSA	22.9	32.7	22.9	49,510	141,627	15.0
211	Indianapolis, IN MSA	22.9	40.6	23.1	785,225	1,607,486	15.5
212	Anniston, AL MSA	23.0	35.5	23.1	46,937	112,249	16.1
213	Myrtle Beach, SC MSA	23.1	24.3	23.1	95,217	196,629	16.5
214	Biloxi--Gulfport--Pascagoula, MS MSA	23.1	35.9	23.1	162,320	363,988	16.6
215	Chattanooga, TN--GA MSA	23.1	35.3	23.2	217,793	465,161	16.8
216	Norfolk--Virginia Beach--Newport News, VA--NC MSA	23.1	43.5	23.5	746,161	1,569,541	17.0
217	Cincinnati--Hamilton, OH--KY--IN CMSA	23.2	38.4	23.6	923,781	1,979,202	17.6
218	York, PA MSA	23.2	35.4	23.3	191,927	381,751	17.8
219	San Antonio, TX MSA	23.3	44.3	23.9	678,472	1,592,383	18.0
220	Florence, AL MSA	23.3	57.1	23.3	60,970	142,950	18.1
221	Savannah, GA MSA	23.3	36.5	23.6	129,678	293,000	18.2
222	San Diego, CA MSA	23.3	50.5	24.2	1,255,746	2,813,833	18.3
223	Richmond--Petersburg, VA MSA	23.3	38.2	23.6	480,986	996,512	18.4
224	Augusta--Aiken, GA--SC MSA	23.4	37.2	23.5	207,988	477,441	19.2
225	Florence, SC MSA	23.5	32.7	23.6	53,928	125,761	20.3
226	Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH MSA	23.6	32.4	23.7	121,772	315,538	20.6
227	Memphis, TN--AR--MS MSA	23.6	44.9	24.0	502,330	1,135,614	20.8
228	Decatur, AL MSA	23.7	39.5	23.7	64,164	145,867	21.2
229	Melbourne--Titusville--Palm Bay, FL MSA	23.8	37.6	23.8	204,488	476,230	21.9
230	Pittsburgh, PA MSA	23.8	38.8	24.7	992,009	2,358,695	21.9

Rank	Metropolitan Area	Work Trip Travel Time: One Way in Minutes			Employment	Population	Annual Additional Travel Hours Compared to Average
		Auto	Transit	All			
231	Charleston--North Charleston, SC MSA	23.8	36.0	24.0	250,113	549,033	22.2
232	Denver--Boulder--Greeley, CO CMSA	23.8	42.7	24.6	1,287,554	2,581,506	22.4
233	Raleigh--Durham--Chapel Hill, NC MSA	23.9	33.0	24.0	607,042	1,187,941	22.5
234	Pensacola, FL MSA	24.0	40.3	24.2	178,236	412,153	23.5
235	Fort Myers--Cape Coral, FL MSA	24.0	43.1	24.2	181,180	440,888	23.7
236	Gadsden, AL MSA	24.0	15.9	24.0	42,591	103,459	24.0
237	Cumberland, MD--WV MSA	24.1	27.2	24.1	40,969	102,008	24.1
238	Sacramento--Yolo, CA CMSA	24.1	42.5	24.6	778,226	1,796,857	24.3
239	Sherman--Denison, TX MSA	24.1	28.0	24.2	49,928	110,595	24.7
240	Baton Rouge, LA MSA	24.2	42.7	24.4	270,325	602,894	25.4
241	Austin--San Marcos, TX MSA	24.3	37.9	24.6	632,954	1,249,763	25.5
242	St. Louis, MO--IL MSA	24.3	44.3	24.8	1,209,049	2,603,607	26.0
243	West Palm Beach--Boca Raton, FL MSA	24.4	45.6	24.7	468,901	1,131,184	26.3
244	Daytona Beach, FL MSA	24.5	41.3	24.7	202,320	493,175	27.4
245	Tampa--St. Petersburg--Clearwater, FL MSA	24.5	41.1	24.8	1,049,017	2,395,997	27.7
246	Mobile, AL MSA	24.7	46.4	24.8	223,202	540,258	28.5
247	Yuba City, CA MSA	24.7	48.3	24.8	52,031	139,149	28.7
248	Lakeland--Winter Haven, FL MSA	24.7	44.3	24.9	200,837	483,924	29.2
249	Phoenix--Mesa, AZ MSA	24.8	45.3	25.2	1,436,853	3,251,876	29.3
250	Fort Pierce--Port St. Lucie, FL MSA	24.8	41.2	24.9	125,526	319,426	29.3
251	Nashville, TN MSA	24.8	41.2	24.9	615,284	1,231,311	29.5
252	Honolulu, HI MSA	24.9	45.0	26.5	378,000	876,156	30.1
253	Ocala, FL MSA	24.9	36.9	25.0	96,087	258,916	30.6
254	New Orleans, LA MSA	25.0	43.6	26.0	538,477	1,337,726	31.1
255	Merced, CA MSA	25.0	39.4	25.1	72,825	210,554	31.4
256	Detroit--Ann Arbor--Flint, MI CMSA	25.1	46.0	25.5	2,437,338	5,456,428	32.0
257	Charlotte--Gastonia--Rock Hill, NC--SC MSA	25.1	44.1	25.4	741,196	1,499,293	32.0

Rank	Metropolitan Area	Work Trip Travel Time: One Way in Minutes			Employment	Population	Annual Additional Travel Hours Compared to Average
		Auto	Transit	All			
258	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Atlantic City, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA	25.1	47.4	27.1	2,569,496	6,188,463	32.2
259	Seattle--Tacoma--Bremerton, WA CMSA	25.2	44.8	26.5	1,656,305	3,554,760	32.5
260	Boston--Worcester--Lawrence, MA--NH--ME--CT CMSA	25.2	43.8	26.9	2,636,818	5,819,101	32.8
261	Houma, LA MSA	25.3	43.1	25.4	76,259	194,477	33.1
262	Birmingham, AL MSA	25.4	47.2	25.6	412,872	921,106	34.2
263	Lafayette, LA MSA	25.6	37.3	25.7	153,998	385,647	35.4
264	Jacksonville, FL MSA	25.6	47.2	26.0	519,676	1,100,491	36.0
265	Modesto, CA MSA	25.7	54.3	26.0	168,524	446,997	36.4
266	Orlando, FL MSA	25.8	48.2	26.2	772,920	1,644,561	37.1
267	San Francisco--Oakland--San Jose, CA CMSA	26.3	46.0	28.1	3,106,945	7,039,362	40.7
268	Dallas--Fort Worth, TX CMSA	26.3	48.7	26.7	2,481,883	5,221,801	40.8
269	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT--PA CMSA	26.7	52.2	33.0	6,999,063	21,199,865	43.7
270	Los Angeles--Riverside--Orange County, CA CMSA	26.9	50.0	28.0	6,452,075	16,373,645	45.7
271	Miami--Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	27.2	50.2	28.1	1,578,731	3,876,380	47.4
272	Houston--Galveston--Brazoria, TX CMSA	27.3	50.4	28.0	2,013,358	4,669,571	48.3
273	Chicago--Gary--Kenosha, IL--IN--WI CMSA	27.5	49.7	30.1	3,733,273	9,157,540	50.1
274	Stockton--Lodi, CA MSA	27.8	64.0	28.3	210,564	563,598	52.2
275	Washington--Baltimore, DC--MD--VA--WV CMSA	28.9	47.1	30.6	3,477,175	7,608,070	60.2
276	Atlanta, GA MSA	29.4	50.3	30.1	1,985,360	4,112,198	63.9
	Average	20.8	35.9	21.1			0.0

Assumes 225 work days annually

Employment excludes telecommuting

Calculated from 2000 US Census data

		Work Trip Travel Time: One Way in Minutes					
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Rank	Metropolitan Area	Auto	Transit	All	Employment	Population	Annual Additional Travel Hours Compared to Average
11	Abilene, TX MSA	15.9	35.7	16.0	58,415	126,555	-36.8
168	Albany--Schenectady--Troy, NY MSA	21.6	35.0	22.0	405,531	875,583	5.5
75	Albany, GA MSA	18.9	32.7	19.1	49,465	120,822	-14.2
173	Albuquerque, NM MSA	21.8	38.1	22.0	322,689	712,738	6.8
208	Alexandria, LA MSA	22.7	44.0	23.0	49,292	126,337	14.1
207	Allentown--Bethlehem--Easton, PA MSA	22.7	48.8	23.0	295,543	637,958	13.7
91	Altoona, PA MSA	19.6	33.3	19.7	56,475	129,144	-9.0
51	Amarillo, TX MSA	17.8	33.0	17.9	99,299	217,858	-22.5
61	Anchorage, AK MSA	18.5	32.0	18.7	128,582	260,283	-17.8
212	Anniston, AL MSA	23.0	35.5	23.1	46,937	112,249	16.1
36	Appleton--Oshkosh--Neenah, WI MSA	17.4	34.1	17.5	186,230	358,365	-25.7
145	Asheville, NC MSA	21.0	27.9	21.0	106,877	225,965	0.9
126	Athens, GA MSA	20.5	24.5	20.5	72,197	153,444	-2.8
276	Atlanta, GA MSA	29.4	50.3	30.1	1,985,360	4,112,198	63.9
113	Auburn--Opelika, AL MSA	20.1	31.5	20.2	51,840	115,092	-5.3
224	Augusta--Aiken, GA--SC MSA	23.4	37.2	23.5	207,988	477,441	19.2
241	Austin--San Marcos, TX MSA	24.3	37.9	24.6	632,954	1,249,763	25.5
196	Bakersfield, CA MSA	22.3	44.4	22.6	226,597	661,645	11.0
33	Bangor, ME MSA	17.2	27.4	17.3	44,693	90,842	-27.3
175	Barnstable--Yarmouth, MA MSA	21.8	73.9	22.6	71,113	162,591	7.1
240	Baton Rouge, LA MSA	24.2	42.7	24.4	270,325	602,894	25.4
164	Beaumont--Port Arthur, TX MSA	21.5	40.4	21.6	151,626	385,090	4.7
85	Bellingham, WA MSA	19.4	34.5	19.7	77,672	166,814	-10.7
82	Benton Harbor, MI MSA	19.2	44.3	19.4	74,615	162,453	-12.2
22	Billings, MT MSA	16.8	48.6	17.2	63,990	129,352	-30.1
214	Biloxi--Gulfport--Pascagoula, MS MSA	23.1	35.9	23.1	162,320	363,988	16.6
83	Binghamton, NY MSA	19.3	31.9	19.6	111,219	252,320	-11.4
262	Birmingham, AL MSA	25.4	47.2	25.6	412,872	921,106	34.2

Rank	Metropolitan Area	Work Trip Travel Time: One Way in Minutes			Employment	Population	Annual Additional Travel Hours Compared to Average
		Auto	Transit	All			
5	Bismarck, ND MSA	15.3	30.3	15.4	49,787	94,719	-41.5
15	Bloomington--Normal, IL MSA	16.3	26.2	16.4	78,499	150,433	-34.0
40	Bloomington, IN MSA	17.5	21.7	17.5	59,310	120,563	-25.4
81	Boise City, ID MSA	19.2	33.6	19.3	213,187	432,345	-12.2
260	Boston--Worcester--Lawrence, MA--NH--ME--CT CMSA	25.2	43.8	26.9	2,636,818	5,819,101	32.8
110	Brownsville--Harlingen--San Benito, TX MSA	20.0	37.8	20.1	105,958	335,227	-6.4
13	Bryan--College Station, TX MSA	16.1	33.4	16.3	69,876	152,415	-35.3
112	Buffalo--Niagara Falls, NY MSA	20.1	36.2	20.7	502,072	1,170,111	-5.6
76	Burlington, VT MSA	19.0	30.3	19.1	89,696	169,391	-13.9
148	Canton--Massillon, OH MSA	21.1	36.9	21.2	188,149	406,934	1.5
12	Casper, WY MSA	16.1	22.7	16.1	32,482	66,533	-35.6
28	Cedar Rapids, IA MSA	17.1	35.7	17.3	101,079	191,701	-28.5
10	Champaign--Urbana, IL MSA	15.9	22.4	16.2	86,880	179,669	-37.3
231	Charleston--North Charleston, SC MSA	23.8	36.0	24.0	250,113	549,033	22.2
197	Charleston, WV MSA	22.3	31.4	22.5	109,074	251,662	11.0
257	Charlotte--Gastonia--Rock Hill, NC--SC MSA	25.1	44.1	25.4	741,196	1,499,293	32.0
166	Charlottesville, VA MSA	21.5	26.9	21.6	75,304	159,576	5.0
215	Chattanooga, TN--GA MSA	23.1	35.3	23.2	217,793	465,161	16.8
9	Cheyenne, WY MSA	15.7	21.9	15.7	39,275	81,607	-38.4
273	Chicago--Gary--Kenosha, IL--IN--WI CMSA	27.5	49.7	30.1	3,733,273	9,157,540	50.1
105	Chico--Paradise, CA MSA	19.9	29.1	20.0	79,910	203,171	-6.8
217	Cincinnati--Hamilton, OH--KY--IN CMSA	23.2	38.4	23.6	923,781	1,979,202	17.6
195	Clarksville--Hopkinsville, TN--KY MSA	22.3	50.6	22.5	97,890	207,033	10.7
206	Cleveland--Akron, OH CMSA	22.6	42.9	23.3	1,328,663	2,945,831	13.4
152	Colorado Springs, CO MSA	21.2	43.2	21.4	261,298	516,929	2.4
32	Columbia, MO MSA	17.1	26.1	17.2	71,449	135,454	-27.8
209	Columbia, SC MSA	22.8	31.8	22.9	261,735	536,691	14.7

Rank	Metropolitan Area	Work Trip Travel Time: One Way in Minutes			Employment	Population	Annual Additional Travel Hours Compared to Average
		Auto	Transit	All			
132	Columbus, GA--AL MSA	20.6	37.7	20.8	121,735	274,624	-1.5
192	Columbus, OH MSA	22.2	35.6	22.5	759,964	1,540,157	9.9
104	Corpus Christi, TX MSA	19.9	37.0	20.2	155,762	380,783	-7.1
25	Corvallis, OR MSA	16.9	23.0	17.0	37,147	78,153	-29.6
237	Cumberland, MD--WV MSA	24.1	27.2	24.1	40,969	102,008	24.1
268	Dallas--Fort Worth, TX CMSA	26.3	48.7	26.7	2,481,883	5,221,801	40.8
200	Danville, VA MSA	22.4	28.0	22.4	47,719	110,156	11.4
57	Davenport--Moline--Rock Island, IA--IL MSA	18.3	34.8	18.4	171,710	359,062	-19.2
114	Dayton--Springfield, OH MSA	20.1	38.5	20.5	439,963	950,558	-5.3
244	Daytona Beach, FL MSA	24.5	41.3	24.7	202,320	493,175	27.4
228	Decatur, AL MSA	23.7	39.5	23.7	64,164	145,867	21.2
42	Decatur, IL MSA	17.6	28.6	17.7	51,252	114,706	-24.1
232	Denver--Boulder--Greeley, CO CMSA	23.8	42.7	24.6	1,287,554	2,581,506	22.4
59	Des Moines, IA MSA	18.4	30.6	18.6	237,842	456,022	-18.2
256	Detroit--Ann Arbor--Flint, MI CMSA	25.1	46.0	25.5	2,437,338	5,456,428	32.0
97	Dothan, AL MSA	19.8	31.1	19.9	60,952	137,916	-7.8
179	Dover, DE MSA	21.9	39.4	22.0	59,346	126,697	7.6
2	Dubuque, IA MSA	14.8	29.8	14.9	44,903	89,143	-45.4
72	Duluth--Superior, MN--WI MSA	18.9	28.1	19.1	110,737	243,815	-14.9
49	Eau Claire, WI MSA	17.8	33.6	17.9	75,127	148,337	-23.1
171	El Paso, TX MSA	21.7	45.4	22.2	239,027	679,622	6.1
46	Elkhart--Goshen, IN MSA	17.7	31.5	17.8	91,339	182,791	-23.5
67	Elmira, NY MSA	18.7	30.4	18.8	38,019	91,070	-16.0
30	Enid, OK MSA	17.1	26.7	17.1	26,631	57,813	-28.1
50	Erie, PA MSA	17.8	35.6	18.1	125,016	280,843	-22.6
58	Eugene--Springfield, OR MSA	18.4	34.4	18.9	147,723	322,959	-18.6
92	Evansville--Henderson, IN--KY MSA	19.7	37.2	19.8	142,542	296,195	-9.0

Rank	Metropolitan Area	Work Trip Travel Time: One Way in Minutes			Employment	Population	Annual Additional Travel Hours Compared to Average
		Auto	Transit	All			
7	Fargo--Moorhead, ND--MN MSA	15.6	28.8	15.6	94,724	174,367	-39.7
74	Fayetteville--Springdale--Rogers, AR MSA	18.9	28.9	18.9	146,505	311,121	-14.7
154	Fayetteville, NC MSA	21.2	49.7	21.4	142,122	302,963	2.6
56	Flagstaff, AZ--UT MSA	18.1	34.3	18.2	56,513	122,366	-20.4
220	Florence, AL MSA	23.3	57.1	23.3	60,970	142,950	18.1
225	Florence, SC MSA	23.5	32.7	23.6	53,928	125,761	20.3
117	Fort Collins--Loveland, CO MSA	20.2	27.9	20.3	133,465	251,494	-4.9
235	Fort Myers--Cape Coral, FL MSA	24.0	43.1	24.2	181,180	440,888	23.7
250	Fort Pierce--Port St. Lucie, FL MSA	24.8	41.2	24.9	125,526	319,426	29.3
158	Fort Smith, AR--OK MSA	21.3	34.9	21.4	90,434	207,290	3.3
161	Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	21.4	24.7	21.4	81,896	170,498	4.3
111	Fort Wayne, IN MSA	20.1	38.0	20.2	248,402	502,141	-5.9
167	Fresno, CA MSA	21.6	44.9	21.9	330,490	922,516	5.3
236	Gadsden, AL MSA	24.0	15.9	24.0	42,591	103,459	24.0
120	Gainesville, FL MSA	20.3	26.0	20.5	100,202	217,955	-3.9
176	Glens Falls, NY MSA	21.8	34.4	21.9	55,715	124,345	7.3
149	Goldsboro, NC MSA	21.1	25.6	21.1	49,367	113,329	1.6
1	Grand Forks, ND--MN MSA	14.4	22.5	14.5	48,845	97,478	-48.3
37	Grand Junction, CO MSA	17.4	25.7	17.5	53,832	116,255	-25.6
106	Grand Rapids--Muskegon--Holland, MI MSA	19.9	32.2	20.0	527,467	1,088,514	-6.8
4	Great Falls, MT MSA	15.3	23.6	15.3	36,978	80,357	-41.9
21	Green Bay, WI MSA	16.8	39.9	17.0	117,842	226,778	-30.2
172	Greensboro--Winston-Salem--High Point, NC MSA	21.7	36.8	21.8	613,573	1,251,509	6.2
186	Greenville--Spartanburg--Anderson, SC MSA	22.0	31.1	22.1	451,833	962,441	8.9
118	Greenville, NC MSA	20.3	20.5	20.3	62,793	133,798	-4.4
153	Harrisburg--Lebanon--Carlisle, PA MSA	21.2	29.2	21.3	303,363	629,401	2.4
181	Hartford, CT MSA	21.9	37.7	22.4	557,007	1,183,110	8.0

Rank	Metropolitan Area	Work Trip Travel Time: One Way in Minutes			Employment	Population	Annual Additional Travel Hours Compared to Average
		Auto	Transit	All			
199	Hattiesburg, MS MSA	22.4	17.7	22.4	49,340	111,674	11.4
137	Hickory--Morganton--Lenoir, NC MSA	20.8	41.1	20.8	172,845	341,851	-0.5
252	Honolulu, HI MSA	24.9	45.0	26.5	378,000	876,156	30.1
261	Houma, LA MSA	25.3	43.1	25.4	76,259	194,477	33.1
272	Houston--Galveston--Brazoria, TX CMSA	27.3	50.4	28.0	2,013,358	4,669,571	48.3
226	Huntington--Ashland, WV--KY--OH MSA	23.6	32.4	23.7	121,772	315,538	20.6
160	Huntsville, AL MSA	21.4	33.7	21.4	162,763	342,376	3.9
211	Indianapolis, IN MSA	22.9	40.6	23.1	785,225	1,607,486	15.5
23	Iowa City, IA MSA	16.8	22.9	17.2	59,732	111,006	-30.1
264	Jacksonville, FL MSA	25.6	47.2	26.0	519,676	1,100,491	36.0
131	Jacksonville, NC MSA	20.6	26.1	20.6	78,739	150,355	-1.9
202	Jackson, MI MSA	22.5	24.6	22.5	69,956	158,422	12.3
204	Jackson, MS MSA	22.6	38.3	22.7	197,300	440,801	13.0
87	Jackson, TN MSA	19.5	30.0	19.6	49,438	107,377	-9.9
43	Jamestown, NY MSA	17.6	27.0	17.7	61,009	139,750	-24.1
88	Janesville--Beloit, WI MSA	19.6	42.7	19.7	74,475	152,307	-9.7
180	Johnson City--Kingsport--Bristol, TN--VA MSA	21.9	30.5	21.9	211,308	480,091	7.7
163	Johnstown, PA MSA	21.5	31.4	21.5	93,534	232,621	4.5
47	Jonesboro, AR MSA	17.7	10.2	17.7	39,243	82,148	-23.5
63	Joplin, MO MSA	18.5	25.0	18.6	72,505	157,322	-17.3
93	Kalamazoo--Battle Creek, MI MSA	19.7	32.4	19.9	212,424	452,851	-8.4
182	Kansas City, MO--KS MSA	21.9	38.6	22.1	869,953	1,776,062	8.0
134	Killeen--Temple, TX MSA	20.7	26.3	20.7	146,125	312,952	-1.1
203	Knoxville, TN MSA	22.5	37.6	22.6	322,433	687,249	12.5
48	Kokomo, IN MSA	17.7	25.9	17.8	46,679	101,541	-23.3
26	La Crosse, WI--MN MSA	17.0	29.7	17.1	65,250	126,838	-29.1
31	Lafayette, IN MSA	17.1	24.6	17.2	87,162	182,821	-27.9

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		Auto	Transit	All			
263	Lafayette, LA MSA	25.6	37.3	25.7	153,998	385,647	35.4
108	Lake Charles, LA MSA	20.0	37.2	20.0	77,555	183,577	-6.7
248	Lakeland--Winter Haven, FL MSA	24.7	44.3	24.9	200,837	483,924	29.2
125	Lancaster, PA MSA	20.5	39.7	20.7	228,918	470,658	-2.9
119	Lansing--East Lansing, MI MSA	20.3	32.8	20.5	220,823	447,728	-4.0
129	Laredo, TX MSA	20.6	41.8	21.1	59,700	193,117	-2.2
127	Las Cruces, NM MSA	20.5	38.0	20.6	66,458	174,682	-2.7
198	Las Vegas, NV--AZ MSA	22.3	51.3	23.5	674,009	1,563,282	11.1
69	Lawrence, KS MSA	18.8	15.1	18.7	53,962	99,962	-15.7
17	Lawton, OK MSA	16.5	21.8	16.6	51,190	114,996	-32.6
184	Lewiston--Auburn, ME MSA	22.0	28.8	22.0	44,035	90,830	8.3
128	Lexington, KY MSA	20.5	31.8	20.6	241,567	479,198	-2.5
45	Lima, OH MSA	17.7	44.5	17.9	69,917	155,084	-23.8
29	Lincoln, NE MSA	17.1	29.7	17.2	136,552	250,291	-28.5
193	Little Rock--North Little Rock, AR MSA	22.2	38.9	22.4	277,991	583,845	10.3
159	Longview--Marshall, TX MSA	21.3	32.5	21.3	88,317	208,780	3.3
270	Los Angeles--Riverside--Orange County, CA CMSA	26.9	50.0	28.0	6,452,075	16,373,645	45.7
177	Louisville, KY--IN MSA	21.8	37.4	22.2	481,923	1,025,598	7.4
18	Lubbock, TX MSA	16.6	28.9	16.7	111,703	242,628	-31.8
185	Lynchburg, VA MSA	22.0	37.5	22.2	99,078	214,911	8.7
174	Macon, GA MSA	21.8	33.1	21.9	139,233	322,549	6.9
66	Madison, WI MSA	18.7	29.9	19.1	232,476	426,526	-16.3
89	Mansfield, OH MSA	19.6	29.8	19.6	78,135	175,818	-9.7
123	McAllen--Edinburg--Mission, TX MSA	20.4	29.8	20.4	175,741	569,463	-3.5
44	Medford--Ashland, OR MSA	17.7	39.8	17.8	78,665	181,269	-24.0
229	Melbourne--Titusville--Palm Bay, FL MSA	23.8	37.6	23.8	204,488	476,230	21.9
227	Memphis, TN--AR--MS MSA	23.6	44.9	24.0	502,330	1,135,614	20.8

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		Auto	Transit	All			
255	Merced, CA MSA	25.0	39.4	25.1	72,825	210,554	31.4
271	Miami--Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	27.2	50.2	28.1	1,578,731	3,876,380	47.4
136	Milwaukee--Racine, WI CMSA	20.7	39.9	21.5	784,039	1,689,572	-0.8
190	Minneapolis--St. Paul, MN--WI MSA	22.1	36.2	22.8	1,524,404	2,968,806	9.6
16	Missoula, MT MSA	16.5	34.3	16.7	48,791	95,802	-32.7
246	Mobile, AL MSA	24.7	46.4	24.8	223,202	540,258	28.5
265	Modesto, CA MSA	25.7	54.3	26.0	168,524	446,997	36.4
102	Monroe, LA MSA	19.9	36.7	20.1	62,240	147,250	-7.3
194	Montgomery, AL MSA	22.2	30.2	22.3	144,085	333,055	10.3
80	Muncie, IN MSA	19.2	26.1	19.3	53,802	118,769	-12.5
213	Myrtle Beach, SC MSA	23.1	24.3	23.1	95,217	196,629	16.5
205	Naples, FL MSA	22.6	37.3	22.9	101,104	251,377	13.2
251	Nashville, TN MSA	24.8	41.2	24.9	615,284	1,231,311	29.5
156	New London--Norwich, CT--RI MSA	21.2	38.5	21.5	143,381	293,566	2.9
254	New Orleans, LA MSA	25.0	43.6	26.0	538,477	1,337,726	31.1
269	New York--Northern New Jersey--Long Island, NY--NJ--CT--PA CMSA	26.7	52.2	33.0	6,999,063	21,199,865	43.7
216	Norfolk--Virginia Beach--Newport News, VA--NC MSA	23.1	43.5	23.5	746,161	1,569,541	17.0
253	Ocala, FL MSA	24.9	36.9	25.0	96,087	258,916	30.6
55	Odessa--Midland, TX MSA	18.1	28.5	18.1	99,741	237,132	-20.7
157	Oklahoma City, OK MSA	21.3	31.4	21.3	506,191	1,083,346	3.3
64	Omaha, NE--IA MSA	18.6	38.4	18.8	365,775	716,998	-17.2
266	Orlando, FL MSA	25.8	48.2	26.2	772,920	1,644,561	37.1
78	Owensboro, KY MSA	19.0	39.3	19.1	42,174	91,545	-13.5
150	Panama City, FL MSA	21.1	21.3	21.1	67,336	148,217	1.9
124	Parkersburg--Marietta, WV--OH MSA	20.4	31.0	20.5	65,480	151,237	-3.3
234	Pensacola, FL MSA	24.0	40.3	24.2	178,236	412,153	23.5

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		Auto	Transit	All			
79	Peoria--Pekin, IL MSA	19.1	28.7	19.2	161,530	347,387	-13.1
258	Philadelphia--Wilmington--Atlantic City, PA--NJ--DE--MD CMSA	25.1	47.4	27.1	2,569,496	6,188,463	32.2
249	Phoenix--Mesa, AZ MSA	24.8	45.3	25.2	1,436,853	3,251,876	29.3
151	Pine Bluff, AR MSA	21.1	32.6	21.2	32,566	84,278	2.1
230	Pittsburgh, PA MSA	23.8	38.8	24.7	992,009	2,358,695	21.9
38	Pittsfield, MA MSA	17.4	29.0	17.6	39,411	84,708	-25.5
8	Pocatello, ID MSA	15.7	76.2	16.7	34,541	75,565	-38.9
191	Portland--Salem, OR--WA CMSA	22.2	40.7	23.2	1,042,007	2,265,223	9.9
140	Portland, ME MSA	20.9	36.7	21.2	126,050	243,544	0.7
188	Providence--Fall River--Warwick, RI--MA MSA	22.1	47.0	22.7	541,766	1,188,613	9.2
39	Provo--Orem, UT MSA	17.4	46.1	17.8	161,297	368,536	-25.5
94	Pueblo, CO MSA	19.7	51.4	20.0	58,315	141,472	-8.3
210	Punta Gorda, FL MSA	22.9	32.7	22.9	49,510	141,627	15.0
233	Raleigh--Durham--Chapel Hill, NC MSA	23.9	33.0	24.0	607,042	1,187,941	22.5
19	Rapid City, SD MSA	16.6	42.7	16.8	44,740	88,565	-31.8
165	Reading, PA MSA	21.5	35.0	21.7	174,889	373,638	4.7
95	Redding, CA MSA	19.8	54.7	20.1	63,919	163,256	-8.2
54	Reno, NV MSA	18.0	38.1	18.7	163,528	339,486	-21.2
122	Richland--Kennewick--Pasco, WA MSA	20.4	39.4	20.6	83,602	191,822	-3.5
223	Richmond--Petersburg, VA MSA	23.3	38.2	23.6	480,986	996,512	18.4
107	Roanoke, VA MSA	20.0	32.9	20.1	113,264	235,932	-6.7
6	Rochester, MN MSA	15.5	22.8	15.7	63,833	124,277	-40.2
115	Rochester, NY MSA	20.1	37.0	20.5	506,485	1,098,201	-5.3
146	Rockford, IL MSA	21.0	51.7	21.3	175,365	371,236	1.3
170	Rocky Mount, NC MSA	21.6	25.3	21.7	60,542	143,026	5.8
238	Sacramento--Yolo, CA CMSA	24.1	42.5	24.6	778,226	1,796,857	24.3
138	Saginaw--Bay City--Midland, MI MSA	20.8	33.7	20.9	176,450	403,070	-0.1

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187	Salinas, CA MSA	22.1	35.6	22.4	160,929	401,762	9.1
139	Salt Lake City--Ogden, UT MSA	20.9	42.4	21.5	623,562	1,333,914	0.2
35	San Angelo, TX MSA	17.3	29.6	17.4	47,099	104,010	-26.3
219	San Antonio, TX MSA	23.3	44.3	23.9	678,472	1,592,383	18.0
222	San Diego, CA MSA	23.3	50.5	24.2	1,255,746	2,813,833	18.3
267	San Francisco--Oakland--San Jose, CA CMSA	26.3	46.0	28.1	3,106,945	7,039,362	40.7
101	San Luis Obispo--Atascadero--Paso Robles, CA MSA	19.9	29.2	20.0	106,738	246,681	-7.3
52	Santa Barbara--Santa Maria--Lompoc, CA MSA	17.9	36.6	18.4	175,059	399,347	-21.9
90	Santa Fe, NM MSA	19.6	31.3	19.7	72,544	147,635	-9.2
162	Sarasota--Bradenton, FL MSA	21.5	37.3	21.6	242,151	589,959	4.5
221	Savannah, GA MSA	23.3	36.5	23.6	129,678	293,000	18.2
121	Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA MSA	20.3	39.3	20.5	275,072	624,776	-3.9
259	Seattle--Tacoma--Bremerton, WA CMSA	25.2	44.8	26.5	1,656,305	3,554,760	32.5
73	Sharon, PA MSA	18.9	39.7	18.9	50,943	120,293	-14.9
14	Sheboygan, WI MSA	16.3	23.7	16.4	58,072	112,646	-34.0
239	Sherman--Denison, TX MSA	24.1	28.0	24.2	49,928	110,595	24.7
155	Shreveport--Bossier City, LA MSA	21.2	39.8	21.5	163,094	392,302	2.8
24	Sioux City, IA--NE MSA	16.9	32.0	17.0	60,528	124,130	-29.7
20	Sioux Falls, SD MSA	16.6	29.7	16.7	94,466	172,412	-31.7
86	South Bend, IN MSA	19.5	33.5	19.7	123,861	265,559	-10.1
98	Spokane, WA MSA	19.8	38.0	20.3	185,860	417,939	-7.7
70	Springfield, IL MSA	18.8	32.5	19.0	101,272	201,437	-15.6
130	Springfield, MA MSA	20.6	31.7	20.9	267,752	591,960	-2.1
116	Springfield, MO MSA	20.2	33.1	20.2	159,042	325,721	-5.2
68	State College, PA MSA	18.7	20.2	18.8	60,632	135,758	-15.7
183	Steubenville--Weirton, OH--WV MSA	21.9	24.5	22.0	53,379	132,008	8.2
274	Stockton--Lodi, CA MSA	27.8	64.0	28.3	210,564	563,598	52.2

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62	St. Cloud, MN MSA	18.5	25.7	18.6	88,990	167,392	-17.4
71	St. Joseph, MO MSA	18.8	36.0	18.9	46,497	102,490	-15.3
242	St. Louis, MO--IL MSA	24.3	44.3	24.8	1,209,049	2,603,607	26.0
144	Sumter, SC MSA	21.0	37.1	21.1	43,950	104,646	0.9
100	Syracuse, NY MSA	19.8	35.1	20.1	326,669	732,117	-7.6
178	Tallahassee, FL MSA	21.9	38.4	22.1	135,725	284,539	7.5
245	Tampa--St. Petersburg--Clearwater, FL MSA	24.5	41.1	24.8	1,049,017	2,395,997	27.7
109	Terre Haute, IN MSA	20.0	23.9	20.0	66,458	149,192	-6.6
103	Texarkana, TX--Texarkana, AR MSA	19.9	16.2	19.9	51,996	129,749	-7.2
96	Toledo, OH MSA	19.8	36.3	20.0	285,534	618,203	-7.9
41	Topeka, KS MSA	17.5	25.0	17.5	82,954	169,871	-25.4
201	Tucson, AZ MSA	22.5	44.3	23.0	359,926	843,746	12.3
133	Tulsa, OK MSA	20.7	39.4	20.8	376,056	803,235	-1.3
135	Tuscaloosa, AL MSA	20.7	30.5	20.8	72,935	164,875	-0.9
169	Tyler, TX MSA	21.6	41.3	21.7	76,021	174,706	5.6
99	Utica--Rome, NY MSA	19.8	31.1	20.0	127,580	299,896	-7.6
142	Victoria, TX MSA	21.0	45.7	21.0	37,817	84,088	0.9
141	Visalia--Tulare--Porterville, CA MSA	21.0	36.4	21.1	129,544	368,021	0.8
84	Waco, TX MSA	19.4	35.3	19.5	91,742	213,517	-11.1
275	Washington--Baltimore, DC--MD--VA--WV CMSA	28.9	47.1	30.6	3,477,175	7,608,070	60.2
3	Waterloo--Cedar Falls, IA MSA	15.1	28.9	15.2	62,389	128,012	-43.1
34	Wausau, WI MSA	17.3	30.0	17.5	65,052	125,834	-26.3
243	West Palm Beach--Boca Raton, FL MSA	24.4	45.6	24.7	468,901	1,131,184	26.3
189	Wheeling, WV--OH MSA	22.1	35.8	22.2	61,636	153,172	9.5
27	Wichita Falls, TX MSA	17.0	27.2	17.1	65,169	140,518	-28.6
60	Wichita, KS MSA	18.5	40.6	18.6	260,846	545,220	-17.9
77	Williamsport, PA MSA	19.0	28.8	19.1	53,446	120,044	-13.6

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147	Wilmington, NC MSA	21.0	35.0	21.2	111,102	233,450	1.4
65	Yakima, WA MSA	18.7	35.6	18.8	86,119	222,581	-16.4
218	York, PA MSA	23.2	35.4	23.3	191,927	381,751	17.8
143	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	21.0	36.3	21.1	254,551	594,746	0.9
247	Yuba City, CA MSA	24.7	48.3	24.8	52,031	139,149	28.7
53	Yuma, AZ MSA	17.9	48.8	18.3	51,089	160,026	-21.9
	Average	20.8	35.9	21.1			0.0