

Wendell Cox

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Demographia World Urban Areas

20th Edition



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Acknowledgments

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Center for Demographics and Policy

Chapman University

DEMOGRAPHIA WORLD URBAN AREAS

(Built Up Urban Areas or World Agglomerations)

20th EDITION

August 2025

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Jakarta urban area, first identified by *Demographia World Urban Areas* as the second largest in the world, 21 years ago. With the revised urban area definition, Jakarta now ranks #4, but is likely to pass Tokyo-Yokohama in the near future to become the third largest urban area in the world.

[Photograph by Jakartadunia Creative Commons \(2022\)](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Jakarta,_Capital_City_of_Indonesia2.jpg)

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2025.08 Edition

Demographia World Urban Areas
(Built-Up Urban Areas or Urban Agglomerations)
20th Edition: 2025

TECHNICAL INTRODUCTION

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US Metropolitan Areas\)](#)

1: INTRODUCTION

Demographia World Urban Areas (Built-up Urban Areas or Urban Agglomerations) is the only regularly published inventory of population, corresponding land area and population density for urban areas with more than 500,000 population. Unlike some other regularly produced lists, *Demographia World Urban Areas* applies a generally consistent definition to built-up urban areas.¹

2: DEFINING URBAN AREAS

Urban areas are urban footprints, or expanses of urbanization on the natural environment. Urban footprint data is reported *without regard* to political boundaries that are generally associated with metropolitan areas or sub-national jurisdictions. A useful definition was supplied by Alex Blei, of the NYU (New York University) Stern Marron Institute Urban Expansion Project, who described urban areas as contiguous or mostly contiguous built-up areas that “function as an integrated economic unit, linked together by commuting flows, social and economic interactions.”²

Combined Urban Areas

This edition of *Demographia World Urban Areas* introduces a broadened definition that combines adjacent urban areas, where nearby urban areas have become a single urban footprint. This revision has been undertaken especially in response to the spreading of continuous urbanization in China, the ultimate being in the Pearl River Delta (Guangzhou-Shenzhen) and the Yangtze River Delta, stretching from Shanghai to Changzhou, which are now shown as the first and second largest urban areas in the world.

In the United States, single labor markets can be either metropolitan areas (MSAs), or combined statistical areas (CSAs), which are, overlapping metropolitan areas or metropolitan regions, with somewhat weaker commuting interchanges.³ Where continuous urban footprints exist within a CSA, *Demographia World Urban Areas* combines them into a single urban area. For example, the New York built-up urban area stretches from New York to other US Census Bureau defined urban areas, such as Bridgeport-Stamford, New Haven, and Trenton and others (Table 1).

In addition, the US Census Bureau has retained some urban areas, despite their now continuous urbanization with other urban areas within the same metropolitan areas.⁴ *Demographia World Urban Areas* combines this into a single built-up urban area. Cleveland and Lorain, Ohio, as well as Orlando and Kissimmee, Florida are examples of this (Table 2).

¹ Some other urban agglomeration lists mix metropolitan areas, municipalities (parts of metropolitan areas) and urban areas (built up urban areas or agglomerations). None of these lists include urban land area data. The United Nations list is unique in providing notes that clarify the nature of its each of its listings (core cities, metropolitan areas, urban areas and others).

² Jerry Chase (2021), “Geographic Information Systems Support for Mission to the Cities: Determining Options for Quantifying Population and Spatial Boundaries for Urban Agglomerations,” *Journal of Adventist Mission Studies*: Vol. 16: No. 2, 180-202..

³ Metropolitan areas require a 25 percent employment interchange between constituent counties (US metropolitan areas are no longer based on central municipalities, but now use “central counties”). Combined statistical areas require a 15 percent employment interchange between metropolitan areas.

⁴ United States Census Bureau (2011), “Urban Area Criteria for the 2010 Census,” *The Federal Register*, <https://www2.census.gov/geo/pdfs/reference/fedreg/fedregv76n164.pdf>.

The Chinese government has denoted clusters of urban areas. Where Chinese urban areas are adjacent and within the same government designated city cluster, the urban areas are combined.

In Canada, where the national census authority (Statistics Canada) defines metropolitan areas, the Toronto, Hamilton and Oshawa metropolitan areas are also considered a single labor market and are combined into a combined urban area. While Canada does not designate combinations of metropolitan areas, Statistics Canada has indicated that if criteria similar to that of the United States were applied the Toronto, Hamilton and Oshawa metropolitan areas, they would constitute a combined metropolitan area.⁵ Further, the area is served by an extensive freeway system providing access to jobs throughout the urban area and frequent suburban rail service oriented to and from Toronto's Union Station (in the central business district).

In Australia, the Brisbane, QLD and Gold Coast, QLD-NSW urban areas have been combined into the Brisbane-Gold Coast, QLD due to the contiguity of the urban development extensive motorway system providing access to jobs throughout the urban area and frequent suburban rail service keying on the Brisbane CBD. All of this justifies considering this urban area a single labor market.

Tehran and Karaj in Iran as well as Johannesburg and Pretoria are combined because of strong road and rail transport links that justify consideration as a single labor market.

Table 1 COMBINED URBAN AREAS	
NATION	COMBINED URBAN AREA & Constituent Urban Areas
Australia	BRISBANE-GOLD COAST, QLD-NSW: Brisbane, Gold Coast
Canada	TORONTO, ON: Hamilton, Oshawa, Toronto
China	GUANGZHOU-SHENZHEN, GD: Guangzhou, Shenzhen, Dongguan, Huizhou, Jiangmen, Zhongshan, Zhuhai
China	HANGZHOU-SHAOXING, ZJ: Hangzhou, Shaoxing
China	SHANGHAI-CHANGZHOU, SHG-JS: Shanghai, SHG, Changzhou, JS, Kunshan, (Suzhou), JS, Suzhou, Wuxi, Zhangjiagang, JS
China	SHANTOU-JIEYANG, GD: Shantou, Jieyang, Chaoyang, Puning
China	XIAMEN-ZHANGZHOU, FJ: Xiamen, Zhangzhou,
Iran	TEHRAN: Tehran, Karaj
South Africa	JOHANNESBURG-PRETORIA: Johannesburg, Pretoria
United States	ATLANTA, GA: Atlanta, Gainesville, Winder
United States	BOSTON-PROVIDENCE, MA-RI-NH-CT-ME: Barnstable Town (MA), Dover (NH-ME), Durham, NH, Boston (MA-NH-RI), Leominster (MA), Manchester (NH) Nashua (NH-MA), New Bedford (MA), Portsmouth (NH-ME), Providence (RI-MA), Worcester (MA-CT)
United States	CAPE CORAL, FL: Cape Coral, Bonita Springs
United States	CHARLOTTE, NC-SC: Charlotte, Concord, Gastonia, Rock Hill (SC)
United States	CHICAGO, IL-IN-WI: Chicago, Kenosha (WI), Round Lake Beach
United States	CLEVELAND, OH: Cleveland, Akron, Canton, Lorain
United States	DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TX: Dallas-Fort Worth, Denton, McKinney

⁵ Statistics Canada (2008), "Defining and Measuring Metropolitan Areas: A Comparison between Canada and the United States," <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/92f0138m/2008002/5002030-eng.htm>.

United States	DETROIT, MI: Detroit, Ann Arbor, South Lyon
United States	GREENSBORO, NC: Greensboro, High Point
United States	GREENVILLE, SC: Greenville, Mauldin
United States	HOUSTON, TX: Houston, Conroe, Galveston
United States	KANSAS CITY, MO-KS: Kansas City, Lee's Summit
United States	LOS ANGELES, CA: Los Angeles, Riverside-San Bernardino, Camarillo, Mission Viejo, Simi Valley, Temecula, Thousand Oaks
United States	NEW YORK, NY-NJ-CT-PA: Bridgeport (CT), Danbury (CT-NY), East Hampton (NY), New Haven (CT), New York (NY-NJ-PA), Riverhead (NY), Trenton (NJ), Waterbury, CT
United States	ORLANDO, FL: Orlando, Kissimmee, Poinciana
United States	PHOENIX, AZ: Phoenix, Phoenix West, Buckeye
United States	RALEIGH, NC: Raleigh, Durham
United States	SALT LAKE CITY: Salt Lake City, Ogden, Provo
United States	SAN FRANCISCO-SAN JOSE, CA: San Francisco, Antioch, Concord, Livermore, Napa, San Jose, Vallejo
United States	SARASOTA, FL: Sarasota, Port Charlotte
United States	SEATTLE, WA: Seattle, Bremerton, Marysville
United States	ST. LOUIS, MO-IL: St. Louis, Alton (It-MO)
United States	TAMPA-ST. SAINT PETERSBURG, FL: Tampa Saint. Petersburg, Spring Hill, Zephyrhills
United States	WASHINGTON-BALTIMORE, DC-VA-MD: Washington, Baltimore, Belt Air (MD) Waldorf (MD)
A combined urban area is adjacent urban areas located within the same labor market area or equivalent.	

3: HIGHLIGHTS OF THE 2025 EDITION

Demographia World Urban Areas contains population, land area and population density for the nearly 1,000 identified built-up urban areas in the world with 500,000 or more population. The total population of the urban areas listed in *Demographia World Urban Areas* is estimated at 2,4 billion, which is approximately 50% of the total world urban area population as reported by the United Nations.

There are 42 megacities (urban areas of at least 10 million population), two fewer than in the last edition. This reduction is due to the combining of megacities into single urban footprints (such as Shenzhen, Dongguan in the Pearl River Valley. There are a total of 104 urban areas with at least 5,000,000 residents, up from 100 in the last edition.

Only two urban areas in the high-income world are in the most populace ten, Tokyo-Yokohama and Seoul-Incheon.

4. BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: DEFINITIONAL ISSUES

There is considerable confusion about urban definitions, as is discussed below

4.1. What is a Built-Up Urban Area?

Built-up urban areas *are not* metropolitan areas.

An urban area ("built-up urban area,"⁶ urbanized area or urban agglomeration)⁷ is a continuously built up land mass of urban development that is *within* a labor market (metropolitan area or metropolitan region). An

⁶ "Built up urban area" is the new urban area term now used by National Statistics in the United Kingdom. It may be the most descriptive short term for urban areas.

urban area contains *no* rural land (all land in the world is either urban or rural). In some nations, the term "urban area" is used for larger areas, but does not denote a built-up urban area.⁸

An urban area can be thought of as the "urban footprint" --- the lighted area ("city lights") that can be observed from an airplane (or satellite) on a clear night.

By necessity, average population density data masks significant variations within urban areas. Within urban areas, urban population densities can range from below 400 per square kilometer (1,000 per square mile), particularly in North American urban areas, to over 1,000,000 per square kilometer (2,500,000 per square mile) in informal neighborhoods⁹ of some Asian urban areas, such as Dhaka (See: *The Evolving Urban Form: Dhaka*).¹⁰

Varying densities within urban areas are illustrated by comparing the Phoenix and Boston urban areas. The Phoenix urban area is at least 40 percent denser than the Boston-Providence urban area. Yet, the highest small area (census tract) population densities within Boston-Providence are at least five times that of the highest density areas in Phoenix. Moreover, Boston-Providence has a far larger commercial core ("central business district" or "downtown"). The much higher urban population density of Phoenix can be attributed to its far higher suburban densities, which like Boston are dominated by single-family dwellings.

Higher density suburbs are also responsible for making Los Angeles the most densely populated large urban area in the United States, despite its much lower urban core densities relative to New York (See: *California's Dense Suburbs and Urbanization*¹¹). This creates an irony that the city most associated with urban dispersion ("urban sprawl") in the United States is, in reality, the least dispersed (least "sprawling") in the country. At the same time, no urban area in the world sprawls over a larger area than New York, as is indicated in Schedule 3.

Similarly, London and Athens have similar population densities. Yet, the core densities in Athens are considerably higher than in London. The Athens suburbs, however, are among the least dense in the high-income world. The Essen-Dusseldorf and Milan urban areas have almost identical densities, yet core densities are considerably higher in Milan. *Demographia World Urban Areas* reports the estimated population and density of *entire* urban footprints, regardless of their internal density profiles.

⁷ Called a "population centre" in Canada and an "urban centre" in Australia.

⁸ For example, in China, sub-city or sub-regional districts called "shixiaqu" (市辖区) are sometimes referred to as urban areas. Shixiaqu resemble metropolitan areas, containing both urban and rural land. Districts designated as urban often have large tracts of rural land on which urban development is anticipated.

⁹ Called slums, shantytowns or favelas in various geographical areas.

¹⁰ Wendell Cox, (2012), "The Evolving Urban Form: Dhaka," *The New Geography*, <http://www.newgeography.com/content/003004-evolving-urban-form-dhaka>.

¹¹ See: Wendell Cox (2018), "California's Dense Suburbs and Urbanization," *The New Geography*, <http://www.newgeography.com/content/005908-californias-dense-suburbs-and-urbanization>.

4.1: The Meaning of a Half Urban World

In recent years, the world has become more than one-half urban for the first time in history (57 percent in 2022¹²). Yet, it would be a mistake to believe that the world's urban residents live in settings similar to 5th Avenue in New York or inside the third ring road of Beijing or in inner Paris, or for that matter in large urban areas. Virtually all of the world's large urban areas have extensive suburbs of much lower density outside the historic cores that are characterized by higher densities. Moreover, some urban areas that largely developed after post-World War II, with its preponderance of an automobile oriented urban form, have little or no high-density urban core (See: *What is a Half-Urban World?*¹³)

Median Resident: In 2022, the median world urban resident¹⁴ lives in an urban area with a population of approximately 625,000. This would include for example, Springfield, MA-CT in the United States as well as Wroclaw, Poland, Geneva, Puyang, Henan, China and Jeonju, South Korea.

4.2: Urban Areas Contrasted with Metropolitan Areas

An urban area (built-up urban area or urban agglomeration) is fundamentally different from a metropolitan area. A metropolitan area is a labor market (and a housing market). It includes a principal built-up urban area (the largest built-up urban area in the metropolitan area) as well as economically connected rural areas (and smaller urban areas) to the outside. (Figure 1).¹⁵

Urban areas draw employees from a labor market area larger than the area of continuous development. For example, INSEE, the census authority of France defines the Paris urban area ("unité urbaine") as 2,845 square kilometers and the Paris metropolitan area (aire urbaine) as 17,100 square kilometers, indicating that more than 80 percent of the land area is outside the Paris urban area (See: *The Evolving Urban Form: Paris*¹⁶). Similarly, in the United States, 52 metropolitan areas with more than 1,000,000 population in 2010 had only 19 percent of land in urban use, with the remainder of 81 percent being rural

Urban Areas & Metropolitan Areas: Contrast EXAMPLE: PARIS URBAN & METROPOLITAN AREA

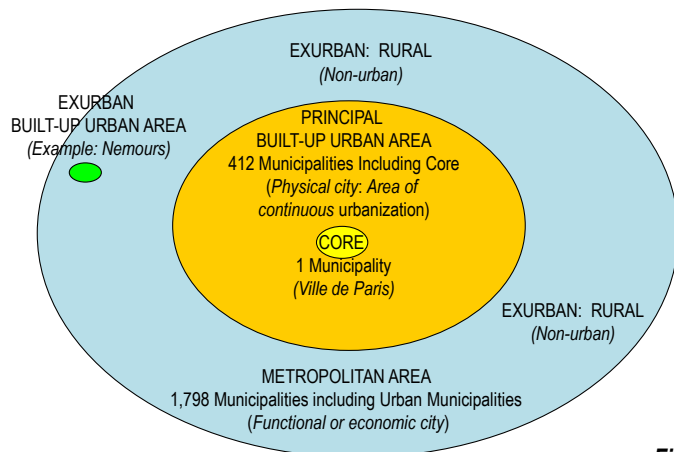


Figure 1

¹² This data is to be updated after the next release of the United Nations "World Urbanization Prospects."

¹³ Wendell Cox (2012), "What is a Half-Urban World," *The New Geography*, <http://www.newgeography.com/content/003249-what-a-half-urban-world>.

¹⁴ Where one half of the world population lives in larger or smaller urban areas.

¹⁵ All land is that is not urban is rural.

¹⁶ Wendell Cox (2018), "The Evolving Urban Form: Paris," *The New Geography*, <http://www.newgeography.com/content/005912-the-evolving-urban-form-paris>.

(See: *Rural Character in America's Metropolitan Areas*¹⁷). According to the 2021 census, Canada's census metropolitan areas have 87% rural and 13% urban (See: *The Rural Character of Canada's Census Metropolitan Areas*¹⁸)

Because of the fundamental differences between urban areas (or urban agglomerations) and metropolitan areas, population comparisons should be made only within the two categories, not between. To mix the two is akin to comparing "apples and oranges."

4.3: Metropolitan Area Densities are Urban *and* Rural Densities

Metropolitan area densities can be calculated, but *are not* urban densities. Virtually *all* metropolitan areas are composed primarily of rural land, which is by definition not urban.

Moreover, comparing metropolitan densities areas is fraught with difficulty, because (1) there are no international standards for delineating metropolitan areas, rendering them non-comparable between nations and (2) geographical "building blocks" may be too large or too small to reasonably estimate the geographical extent of the commuting sheds that are metropolitan areas.

Even within nations, comparison of metropolitan area densities can be invalid. This is illustrated by metropolitan areas in the United States, where counties are used as the building blocks. The size of counties in the United States varies up to 1,500 times and, as a result, metropolitan densities are strongly influenced by the densities of the rural areas surrounding the built-up urban areas. The metropolitan area with the largest land area in the United States is Riverside-San Bernardino, at 27,300 square miles (71,000 square kilometers). This is nearly as large as Austria. Most of this area is well beyond commuting range, which means that Riverside-San Bernardino is much larger than its genuine labor or housing market. The situation is similar, but not as extreme in some other metropolitan areas of the United States. Metropolitan area densities in the United States therefore cannot be compared with sufficient precision.. Using metropolitan area densities as an urban density variable is so imprecise as to distort multivariate analyses (including regression analyses).

4.4: Urban Areas Contrasted with Municipalities (Cities or Communes)

An urban area is different from a municipality (also called a city, city proper, or a local government authority). Municipalities have political boundaries that usually constitute only a part of the urban area. For example, the city of Seoul represents less than one-half of the population (and a declining proportion) of the Seoul-Incheon urban area, which extends well beyond the municipality. On the other hand, a municipality may be considerably larger than an urban area and therefore contain considerable non-urban (or rural) territory. Zaragoza, Spain is an example. A large part of the municipality of Mumbai is rural, composed of the Rajiv Gandhi National Park and thus not included in the built up urban area.

The translated term "city" is generally used to denote sub-provincial (or in some cases provincial) government areas in China. These were formerly referred to as "prefectures." Generally, they include rural

¹⁷ Wendell Cox (2013), "Rural character in America's Metropolitan Areas," *The New Geography*, <http://www.newgeography.com/content/004088-rural-character-america-s-metropolitan-areas>.

¹⁸ Wendell Cox (2023), "The Rural Character of Canada's Census Metropolitan Areas," *The New Geography*, <https://www.newgeography.com/content/007665-the-rural-character-canadas-metropolitan-areas-cmas>

areas and extend far beyond their built-up areas (such as Beijing, Tianjin, Wuhan and Guangzhou). The city of Chongqing, which has the largest population of any entity called a city (municipality) in the world stretches far beyond any reasonable definition of a metropolitan area as a commuting shed. Like the Riverside-San Bernardino metropolitan area, The Chongqing municipality covers a land area similar to that of Austria. Most of it is well beyond the commuting range of the Chongqing urban area.

The Chinese term "shi" is popularly translated as "city" in English.

Chinese "shi" and equivalent terms are divisions of provinces or provincial equivalents. China is divided into more than 3,000 "shi" (including equivalent geographical units) which are similar in number to the more than 3,000 counties (including equivalent geographical units) of the United States. France has more than 30,000 communes, with most of their respective land areas typically being rural.

4.5: International Urban Areas

Urban areas (and metropolitan areas) are confined to a single nation, unless there is virtual freedom of movement (principally labor and housing) between the adjacent nations (or jurisdictions). Freedom of movement means that there are no customs or immigration facilities at borders, or that there are arrangements (such as readily available permits) for residents to live and/or work in any of the adjacent jurisdictions. Currently, this condition is met only between some continental nations of the European Union. For example, the Lille urban area is in both France and Belgium yet is considered a single urban area because there is freedom of labor movement without trade, immigration or customs barriers. Treaty provisions render Geneva (Switzerland)-Annemasse (France), Basel (Switzerland) along with suburban areas of France and Germany as a single built-up urban area. Similarly, Milan together with Chiasso in Switzerland is a single built-up urban area (Table 2).

Table 2 International Urban Areas: Examples	
<i>Urban Area</i>	<i>Part of Urban Area Also In</i>
Aachen, Germany	Netherlands
Basel, Switzerland	France & Germany
Geneva, Switzerland	France
Lille, France	Belgium
Milan, Italy	Switzerland

However, Detroit-Windsor, El Paso-Ciudad Juarez and San Diego-Tijuana are not considered single urban areas because border controls restrict the free movement of labor. In China, Hong Kong and Macao are not a part of the Guangzhou-Shenzhen urban area for the same reason.

5. POPULATION AND LAND AREA ESTIMATION

There are multiple sources for population estimates within urban area polygons. A review of the available sources has found the European Commission Global Human Settlement (GHS2025) database to be the most appropriate for the purposes of *Demographia World Urban Area* population estimation.¹⁹ All of the population data is derived from government sources.

¹⁹ European Commission Global Human Settlement: GHS_POP_E2015_GLOBE_R2019A_54009_250_V1_0 dataset, (https://ghsl.jrc.ec.europa.eu/ghs_pop2019.php).

Some census authorities report urban area population and land area data relatively consistent with international practice. This includes, for example, Australia, Canada, Denmark, Finland, the Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, and the United Kingdom and the United States. The *Demographia* estimates are based on that data in these geographies, as well as in Paris (France).

Available data is too limited to precisely coordinate the population and land area for the reporting year. Therefore population density estimates should be considered approximate.

6: SPECIFIC BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS

Table 4 below notes identify *some* additional components of urban areas that (1) might be thought to be separate urban areas, or (2) may be classified separate by statistical agencies or are (3) listed to indicate to better describe the geography of an urban area. *Urban areas include many more components that are not indicated in Table 4.* For example, the Paris urban area has more than 400 municipal jurisdictions (communes) and the Paris metropolitan area (“aire urbaine”) [has 1,751](#). The New York metropolitan area [has 566 municipalities](#).

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
Aachen, Germany	Extends into the Netherlands; Includes Heerlen, Netherlands.
Abuja, Nigeria	Includes Kwamba
Akron, OH urban area, USA	Included in Cleveland
Alton, IL-MO urban area, USA	Included in St. Louis
Amersfoort, Netherlands	Included in Utrecht.
Amman, Jordan	Includes Az-Zarqa.
Amsterdam, Netherlands	Includes Haarlem
Andizhen, Uzbekistan	Includes Asaka & Shakhrikhan
Ann Arbor, MI urban area, USA	Included in Detroit
Ansan, Korea	Included in Seoul-Incheon.
Asaka, Uzbekistan	Included in Andizhen
Atlanta, GA urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Gainesville & Winder urban areas
Avondale, AZ urban area, USA	Included in Phoenix.
Bahadurgarh, Haryana, India	Included in Delhi.
Baltimore, MD urban area, USA	Included in Washington-Baltimore
Baoji, Shaanxi, China	Includes Meixian
Barnstable Town, MA urban area USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Basel, Switzerland	Extends into France and Germany
Bataysk, Russia	Included in Rostov.
Bhiwandi, Maharashtra, India	Included in Mumbai (beginning in 2016).
Bogor, Indonesia	Included in Jakarta
Boston-Providence, MA-RI-NH-CT-ME urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Barnstable Town (MA), Dover (NH-ME), Boston (MA-NH-RI), Leominster (MA), Manchester (NH)

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
	Nashua (NH-MA), New Bedford (MA), Portsmouth (NH-ME), & Providence (RI-MA), Worcester (MA-CT) urban areas.
Brasilia, Brazil	Includes Luziana and Gama (GO)
Bremerton, WA urban area, USA	Included in Seattle
Bridgeport, CT, USA	Included in New York.
Buckeye, AZ urban area, USA	Included in Phoenix.
Chanan (Shantou), GD, China	Included in Chaoyang
Changtai, FJ China	Included in Zhangzhou
Chaoyang (Shantou), GD, China	Includes Chaonan
Charlotte, NC-SC	Combined urban area. Includes Charlotte (NC), Concord (NC), Gastonia (NC), Rock Hill (SC)
Chiasso, Switzerland	Included in Milan, Italy (single labor market)
Chicago, IL-IN-WI urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Chicago, Kenosha and Round Lake Beach urban areas
Choloma, Honduras	Included in San Pedro Sula
Chungli, China: Taiwan	Included in Taipei.
Chuzhou, AN China	Includes Quanjiao
Ciudad Juarez, Mexico urban area	Not combined with El Paso: (International Border Controls: Not a labor market)
Cleveland, OH, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Cleveland, Akron, Lorain
Concord, CA urban area, USA	Included in San Francisco-San Jose
Concord, NC urban area, USA	Included in Charlotte
Conroe, TX urban area, USA	Included in Houston.
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Denton and McKinney urban areas
Danbury, CT urban area, USA	Included in New York.
Darwin, NT, Australia	Includes Palmerston.
Dashiqiao, LN China	Included in Yingkou
Daye, HUB, China	Included in Huangshui
Delhi, NCT, HA, UP, India	Includes Faridabad, Ghaziabad, Noida, Gurgaon and Bahadurgarh urban areas and New Delhi.
Denton, TX, USA	Included in Dallas-Fort Worth
Detroit, MI, USA	Not combined with Windsor: (International Border Controls: Not a labor market), Combined urban area. Includes Detroit, Ann Arbor & South Lyon
Dhaka, Bangladesh	Nayaranganj included.
Dongguan, Guangdong, China	2010 census population was well below previous local estimates
Dongyang, ZJ, China	Included in Yiwu (Jinhua)
Dover, NH-ME urban area, USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Dubai, UAE	Includes Sharja
Durham, NC urban area, USA	Included in Raleigh
Ejin Horo, NM, China	Includes Kangbashi

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
El Pasa, TX urban area, USA	Not combined with Ciudad Juarez: (International Border Controls: Not a labor market)
Ezhou, Hubei, China	Includes Huangzhou (Huanggang).
Faridabad, Haryana, India	Included in Delhi.
Foshan, Guangdong, China	Included in Guangzhou-Foshan
Francisco Morato, Sao Paulo, Brazil	Included in Sao Paulo
Fuchu, Japan	Included in Fukuyama
Fukuoka, Fukuoka, Japan	Shown as a separate urban area. Some sources combine Fukuoka with Kitakyushu (such as the United Nations).
Fukuyama, Japan	Includes Fuchu & Kasaoka
Fushun, LN China	Included in Shenyang
Gainesville, GA urban area, USA	Included in Atlanta
Gama, GO Brazil	Included in Brasilia
Ganzhou, JX, China	Includes Nankang
Gaogang, Jiangsu, China	Included in Taizhou
Gastonia, NC urban area, USA	Included in Charlotte
Geneva, Switzerland	Extends into France
Gezbe, Turkey	Included in Istanbul
Ghaziabad, Uttar Pradesh, India	Included in Delhi.
Gongjing, SC, China	See Zigong
Guangzhou-Foshan, Guangdong, China	Includes Foshan
Gujranwali, Pakistan	Includes Kamoki
Gurgaon, Haryana, India	Included in Delhi.
Haarlem, Netherlands	Included in Amsterdam.
Hague, Netherlands	Included in Rotterdam-Hague
Hamilton, ON urban area, Canada	Included in Toronto.
Hebi, Henan, China	Includes Qi
Heerlen, Netherlands	Included in Aachen, Germany.
Helan, NX China	Included in Yinchuan
Himeji, Hyogo, Japan	Included in Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto.
Hitachi, Japan	Included in Mito.
Hong Kong, China	Not combined with Shenzhen: (Border Controls: Not a labor market)
Houston, TX urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Conroe & Texas City
Huangmei (Huanggang), HUB	Included in Jiujiang, JX.
Huangshui, HUB	Includes Daye (county level city)
Huangzhou (Huanggang), Hubei, China	Included in Ezhou.
Hubli, West Bengal, India	Does not include Dharwad.
Huiyang qu (Huizhou), Guangdong, China	Included in Shenzhen.

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
Huizhou, Guangdong, China	Huicheng qu only
Ikorodo, Nigeria	Included in Lagos
Incheon, South Korea	Included in Seoul-Incheon,
Indianola WA urban area, USA	Included in Seattle
Istanbul, Turkey	Includes Gezbe
Jakarta, Indonesia	Higher estimate than other sources (such as the United Nations), which are largely limited to DKI Jakarta. Continuous urbanization extends into Tangerang, South Tanerang, Borgor, Bekasi and Karawang.
Jianbizhen (qu), China	Included in Zhenjiang, JS
Jiangyin (Wuxi), GD, China	Included in Zhangjiaggang (Suzhou) JS
Jianshan, HL China	Included in Shuangyashan
Jinjiang, Fuzhou, China	Included in Quanzhou.
Jiujiang, JX, China	Includes Huangmei (Huanggang), HUB.
Jixian, HL China	Included in Shuangyashan
Kalyan, Maharashtra, India	Included in Mumbai (beginning in 2016).
Kamoki, Pakistan	Included in Gujranwali
Kangbashi (Ordos), NM, China	Includes Ejina Horo
Kansas City, MO-KS, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Kansas City (MO) & Lee's Summit (MO-KS)
Karaj, Iran	Included in Tehran.
Karawang, Indonesia	Included in Jakarta
Kasaoka, Japan	Included in Fukuyama
Kashi, XJ, China	Includes Shule
Kenosha, WI, USA	Included in Chicago.
Kissimmee, FL urban area, USA	Included in Orlando.
Kitakyushu, Fukuoka, Japan	Shown as a separate urban area. Some sources combine Kitakyushu with Fukuoka (such as the United Nations), which is not a part of the continuous urbanization of Kitakyushu.
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	The population is higher other agglomeration estimates (such as the United Nations), which does not include all of the continuously developed urban area. Includes Port Klang.
Kulim, Malaysia	Included in Penang
Kwamba, Nigeria	Included in Abuja
Lagos, Nigeria	Includes Ikorodo & Loburo
Lee's Summit, MO urban area, USA	Included in Kansas City
Leiden, Netherlands	Included in Rotterdam-Hague
Leon, Mexico	Includes Silao
Leonminster, MA urban area USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Lille, France	Extends into Belgium (single labor market)
Livermore, CA urban area, USA	Included in San Francisco-San Jose

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
Loburo, Nigeria	Included in Lagos
Lorain, OH urban area, USA	Included in Cleveland
Los Angeles, CA urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Riverside-San Bernardino, Mission Viejo, Camarillo, Simi Valley and Temecula urban areas
Luziana, GO Brazil	Included in Brasilia
Manchester, VT urban area, USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Manila, Philippines	Higher than other estimates, which are largely limited to the National Capital Region. Continuous urbanization extends into Cavite, Laguna, Bulacan and Rizal provinces.
Maputo, Monzambique	Includes Matola.
Marseille, France	Demographia land area estimate used, because INSEE definition includes a large rural component.
Marysville, WA urban area, USA	Included in Seattle
McKinney, TX, USA	Included in Dallas-Fort Worth.
Meixian, Shaanxi, China	Included in Baoji
Mersin, Turkey	Includes Tarsus
Miami, FL, USA	Includes the former urban areas of Fort Lauderdale and West Palm Beach, which have been incorporated by the US Census Bureau.
Milan, Italy	The population is higher other agglomeration estimates (such as the United Nations), which does not include all of the continuously developed urban area, which stretches well into Como, Lecco and Varese provinces. Extends into Switzerland (single labor market). includes Chiasso, Switzerland.
Mission Viejo urban area, CA, USA	Included in Los Angeles.
Mito, Japan	Includes Hitachi
Moscow, Russia	Demographia is indebted to Richard Forstall, who has provided local authority area population data for portions of Moscow Oblast within the Moscow urban areas. Other estimates (such as the United Nations estimate) largely limited to the municipality of Moscow,
Mumbai, Maharashtra, India	Includes Kalyan, and the Panvel urban area. As of 2016, also includes the Census of India urban areas of Bhiwandi, Kalyan, Vasai-Virar beginning in 2016.
Nankang, JX, China	Included in Ganzhou
Napa, CA urban area, USA	Included in San Francisco-San Jose
Nara, Nara, Japan	Included in Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto.
Nashua, NH urban area, USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Navi Mumbai, Maharashtra, India	Included in Mumbai.
Nayaranganj, Bangladesh	Included in Dhaka.
New Bedford, MA urban area USA	Included in Boston-Providence
New Delhi, NCT, India	Included in Delhi
New Haven, CT urban area, USA	Included in New York

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
New York, NY-NJ-CT urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Bridgeport, New Haven, Trenton, Danbury, Waterbury and Twin Rivers urban areas
Noida, Uttar Pradesh, India	Included in Delhi.
Ogden UT urban area, USA	Included in Salt Lake City
Ordos, NM, China	See (1) Dongsheng or (2) Kangbashi
Orlando, FL urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Kissimmee & Poinciana
Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto, Japan	Portions of the prefectures of Osaka, Kobe, Kyoto and Nara area included. Includes Himeji. United Nations estimates separate Osaka-Kobe and Kyoto and exclude both Nara and Himeji.
Oshawa, ON urban area, Canada	Included in Toronto.
Palmerston., NT, Australia	Included in Darwin
Panvel, Maharashtra, India	Included in Mumbai.
Penang, Malaysia	Includes Kulim
Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Philadelphia (PA-NJ-DE-MD) & Pottstown, PA
Phoenix, AZ area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Avondale and Buckeye urban areas
Pinglu (Yuncheng) SAX China	Included in Sanmenxia
Poinciana, FL urban area, USA	Included in Orlando
Port Klang, Malaysia	Included in Kuala Lumpur.
Portsmouth, NH-ME urban area, USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Pottstown PA urban area, USA	Included in Philadelphia
Providence, RI-MA urban area, USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Provo, UT urban area, USA	Included in Salt Lake City
Qarchak, Iran	Included in Varamin
Qi, Henan, China	Included in Hebi
Quanjiao, AN China	Included in Chuzhou
Quanzhou, Fuzhou, China	Includes Shishi and Jinjiang
Qijing, YN China	Includes Zanyi
Raleigh, NC urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Durham urban area.
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA urban area, USA	Included in Los Angeles.
Rock Hill, SC urban area, USA	Included in Charlotte
Rostov, Russia	Includes Bataysk.
Rotterdam-Hague, Netherlands	Includes Leiden
Round Lake Beach, IL, USA	Included in Chicago.
Saarbrücken, Germany	Extends into France
Salt Lake City, UT	Combined urban area. Includes Ogden & Provo urban areas
Salzburg, Austria	Extends into Germany (single labor market)
San Diego, CA urban area, USA	Not combined with Tijuana: (International Border Controls: Not a labor market)

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
San Francisco-San Jose, CA urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes San Jose, Concord, Livermore, Napa and Vallejo urban areas.
San Jose, CA urban area, USA	Included in San Francisco-San Jose
San Pedro Sula, Honduras	Includes Choloma.
Sanmenxia, HEN China	Includes Pinglu (SAX)
Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil	Includes Francisco Morato.
Seattle, WA urban area, USA	Combined urban area. Includes Bremerton, Indianola & Marysville.
Seoul-Incheon, Korea	Includes Suweon and Ansan.
Shakhrikhan, Uzbekistan	Included in Andizhen
Shanghai, China	Includes Taicang
Sharja, UAE	Included in Dubai.
Shenyang, LN China	Includes Fushun
Shenzhen, GD, China ^a	Not combined with Hong Kong: (Border Controls: Not a labor market)
Shenzhen, Guangdong, China	Includes Huiyang qu (part of Huizhou shi). 2010 census population was well below previous local estimates.
Shijiazhuang, HEB, China	Includes Zhengding
Shishi (shi), Fuzhou, China	Included in Quanzhou.
Shuangyashan, HL China	Includes Jianshan & Jixian
Shule, XJ, China	Included in Kashi
Silao, Mexico	Included in Leon
South Lyon, MI urban area, USA	Included in Detroit
St. Louis, MO-IL, USA	Combined urban area. Includes St. Louis (MO-IL) & Alton (IL-MO)
Strausbourg, France	Extends into Germany (single labor market)
Stuttgart, Germany	Lower estimate than some other sources (such as the Millennium City database)
Suweon, Korea	Included in Seoul-Incheon.
Taicang, China	Included in Shanghai.
Taipei, China: Taiwan	The population is higher than other estimates (such as the United Nations), which do not include all population within the continuously developed urban area (especially in Taipei County). Includes continuous urbanization in New Taipei and Taoyuan.
Taiyuan, Shanxi, China	Includes Yuci qu (Jinzhong).
Taizhou, Jiangsu, China	Includes Gaogang
Taoyuan, China: Taiwan	Included in Taipei.
Tarsus, Turkey	Included in Mersin
Tehran, Iran	Includes Karaj.
Texas City, TX urban area, USA	Included in Houston
Tijuana, Mexico urban area	Not combined with San Diego: (International Border Controls: Not a labor market)
Tokyo-Yokohama, Japan	Includes large areas Tokyo, Kanagawa, Chiba and Saitama prefectures and smaller areas of Gunma, Tochigi and Ibaraki

Table 3 Specific Urban Areas: Notes	
	prefectures.
Toronto, ON urban area, Canada	Combined urban area, Includes Hamilton and Oshawa
Trenton, NJ urban area, USA	Included in New York.
Twin Rivers, NJ urban area, USA	Included in New York.
Utrecht, Netherlands	Includes Amersfoort.
Utsonomiya, Japan	Included in Tokyo-Yokohama
Vallejo, CA urban area, USA	Included in San Francisco-San Jose
Varamin, Iran	Includes Qarchak
Vasai-Virar, Maharashtra	Included in Mumbai
Waldorf, MD, USA	Included in Washington-Baltimore
Washington-Baltimore, DC-VA-MD, USA	Includes Baltimore and Waldorf, MD urban areas
Weinan, Shaanxi, China	Includes Xinfencun
Wenzhou, ZJ China	Includes Yueqing
Windsor, ON urban area, Canada	Not combined with Detroit: (International Border Controls: Not a labor market)
Worcester, MA urban area, USA	Included in Boston-Providence
Xi'an, Shaanxi, China	Includes Xiangyang.
Xiangyang, Shaanxi, China	Included in Xi'an.
Xicheng, Ningxia, China	Included in Yinchuan.
Xinfencun, Shaanxi, China	Included in Weinan
Yanzhou, Jiangsu, China	Includes Jiangdu shi.
Yinchuan, Ningxia, China	Includes Henan, Xicheng and Yongning.
Yingkou, LN China	Includes Dashiqiao
Yiwu (Jinhua), ZJ China	Includes Dongyang.
Yongning, NX China	Included in Yinchuan
Yuciqu (Jinzhong), Shanxi, China	Included in Taiyuan.
Yueqing, ZJ China	Included in Wenzhou
Zanyi, YN China	Included in Qujing
Zhangjiaggang (Suzhou) JS China	Includes Jianyin
Zhangzhou, FJ China	Includes Changtai
Zhengding, HEB, China	Included in Shijiazhuang
Zhenjiang, Jiangsu, China	Includes Jianbizhen qu.
Zigong, SC, China	Also known as Gongjing
<i>Notes indicating inclusion are for geographical illustration only and are not intended to be a comprehensive description of urban area components.</i>	

7. CAUTION: TREND ANALYSIS

Demographia World Urban Areas is a continuing project and attempts to provide “state of the art” data. Revisions are made as more accurate satellite photographs and population estimates become available. As a result, *Demographia World Urban Areas* is not intended for trend analysis between years.

Year-to-year changes indicated in population and land area may merely reflect better data that was not available before and may not, therefore indicate a trend. Moreover, the current year population estimates are a projection from a base year. Changes in population projection rates can result in substantial current year population estimates rather than changes in actual population. The purpose is to provide the best current population estimates.

Population and land area base and population projection data is updated as new data is obtained, including revision of built-up urban area boundaries.

8: BACKGROUND: DEMOGRAPHIA WORLD URBAN AREAS

Demographia World Urban Areas was established to offer consistency urban density analysis, in hopes of replacing anecdotal comparisons between cities that are often invalid. The built-up urban area is the only level at with sufficient data to estimate the densities of the urban footprint at anything approximating international standards.

Demographia World Urban Areas was the first source to identify the under-estimation of population in some of the world's largest urban areas. For example, *Demographia's* early estimates of the Jakarta, Delhi, Manila, Seoul, and Kuala Lumpur urban area populations were far higher than reported by others at the time. Other sources have since revised their estimates upward.

Some of the earlier, lower estimates by other sources were, in actuality, municipal estimates that did not sufficiently take into consideration the spread of urbanization beyond the core city limits or other geographical limits. *Demographia's* larger population estimates were the result of actual satellite map examination of the urban form.

Similarly, in some cases, *Demographia's* estimates have been lower than reported elsewhere for the same reason --- some other urban area estimates have included rural areas by virtue of their having used metropolitan areas, which, by definition, include rural areas and cannot therefore be classified as urban.

9: COVER ILLUSTRATION: JAKARTA URBAN AREA & MAP

The cover illustration of this 20th edition is of the rapidly developing urban core of Jakarta, the former capital of Indonesia, home of the fourth largest population in the world (behind India, China and the United States). In August of 2024, Nusantara, on the island of Borneo, the third largest island in the world (after Greenland and New Guinea) was designated as the new capital of Indonesia.

Demographia World Urban Areas estimates the population of the Jakarta urban area at 36.9 million residents in 2025, about 11 million of whom live in the core special capital region (See *The Evolving Urban Form: Jakarta*).²⁰ The urban area is estimated to cover 3,456 square kilometers (1,369 square miles) for a population density of 10,400 per square kilometer (26,937 per square mile). Barcelona is the world's 23rd largest built-up urban area in land area. The Jakarta urban area has the 163rd highest population density

²⁰ Wendell Cox (2012), "The Evolving Urban Form: Jakarta," *The New Geography*, <https://www.newgeography.com/content/002255-the-evolving-urban-form-jakarta-jabotabek> .

among the urban areas with 500,000 or more population (Demographia urban area illustrated on Google Earth, below).

The urban core of Jakarta is located approximately 180 miles (290 kilometers) east of Krakatoa, site of the massive 1883 volcanic eruption.

MAP: JAKARTA URBAN AREA Superimposed on Google Earth Pro



10: COMMENTS AND SUGGESTIONS

Demographia wishes to produce the most accurate possible estimates. This edition incorporates changes from suggestions considered to be appropriate. Comments, suggestions, criticism and data are welcomed.



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Schedule 1
WORLD SUMMARY: BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS 500,000 & OVER: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

GEOGRAPHY	Cases	Population	Average Density: Square Mile	Average Density: Square Kilometer	% of Urban Areas	% of Population
WORLD	947	2,424,196,000	11,370	4,390	100.0%	100.0%
AFRICA TOTAL	117	316,895,000	19,113	7,380	12.4%	13.1%
Angola	4	14,479,000	25,672	9,912	0.4%	0.6%
Congo (Dem. Rep)*	10	25,949,000	39,860	15,390	1.1%	1.1%
Egypt	7	33,006,000	26,468	10,219	0.7%	1.4%
Morocco	7	12,296,000	27,385	10,574	0.7%	0.5%
Nigeria*	23	57,270,000	14,715	5,681	2.4%	2.4%
South Africa	6	25,793,000	9,860	3,807	0.6%	1.1%
Africa: Other	60	148,102,000	20,682	7,985	6.3%	6.1%
ASIA TOTAL	484	1,385,297,000	16,566	6,396	51.1%	57.1%
EAST ASIA	221	618,554,000	12,825	4,952	23.3%	25.5%
China	183	474,188,000	12,630	4,876	19.3%	19.6%
Japan	16	76,221,000	10,087	3,895	1.7%	3.1%
Korea	10	36,687,000	20,484	7,909	1.1%	1.5%
East Asia Other	12	31,458,000	23,546	9,091	1.3%	1.3%
SOUTHEAST ASIA	52	195,857,000	18,714	7,225	5.5%	8.1%
Indonesia	23	79,561,000	24,338	9,397	2.4%	3.3%
Malaysia	5	15,554,000	9,578	3,698	0.5%	0.6%
Philippines	7	32,543,000	31,503	12,164	0.7%	1.3%
Thailand	5	23,558,000	12,659	4,888	0.5%	1.0%
Vietnam	7	26,900,000	13,895	5,365	0.7%	1.1%
Southeast Asia: Other	5	17,741,000	23,878	9,219	0.5%	0.7%
SOUTH ASIA	127	390,439,000	31,464	12,148	13.4%	16.1%
Bangladesh	6	35,428,000	55,012	21,240	0.6%	1.5%
India	102	275,258,000	28,808	11,123	10.8%	11.4%
Pakistan*	14	64,453,000	37,626	14,527	1.5%	2.7%
South Asia: Other	5	15,300,000	30,785	11,886	0.5%	0.6%
CENTRAL ASIA	10	17,768,000	10,723	4,140	1.1%	0.7%
Kazakhstan	3	5,142,000	11,986	4,628	0.3%	0.2%
Uzbekistan	5	9,595,000	9,316	3,597	0.5%	0.4%
Central Asia: Other	2	3,031,000	15,308	5,910	0.2%	0.1%
WESTERN ASIA	74	162,679,000	14,978	5,783	7.8%	6.7%
Iran	16	32,342,000	17,968	6,937	1.7%	1.3%
Iraq	10	16,643,000	29,147	11,254	1.1%	0.7%
Saudi Arabia	9	24,211,000	9,818	3,791	1.0%	1.0%
Syria	3	7,472,000	34,119	13,173	0.3%	0.3%
Turkey	15	35,493,000	19,642	7,584	1.6%	1.5%
Western Asia: Other	21	46,518,000	11,635	4,492	2.2%	1.9%
EUROPE TOTAL	137	224,660,000	8,148	3,146	14.5%	9.3%
WESTERN & CENTRAL EUROPE	91	157,842,000	8,898	3,436	9.6%	6.5%
EUROPEAN UNION	70	125,797,000	8,259	3,189	7.4%	5.2%
France	8	18,804,000	7,832	3,024	0.8%	0.8%
Germany	14	26,200,000	7,458	2,880	1.5%	1.1%
Italy	9	17,620,000	7,790	3,008	1.0%	0.7%
Spain	10	19,183,000	12,384	4,782	1.1%	0.8%
Poland	7	7,998,000	7,795	3,010	0.7%	0.3%
EU-Other	22	35,992,000	8,034	3,102	2.3%	1.5%
OUTSIDE EUROPEAN UNION	21	32,045,000	12,777	4,933	2.2%	1.3%
United Kingdom	15	26,513,000	13,230	5,108	1.6%	1.1%
Western & Central Europe: Other	6	5,532,000	10,976	4,238	0.6%	0.2%
EASTERN EUROPE	46	66,818,000	6,795	2,624	4.9%	2.8%
Ukraine	7	9,093,000	6,731	2,599	0.7%	0.4%
Russia (Including Asia)	36	54,350,000	6,659	2,571	3.8%	2.2%
Eastern Europe: Other	3	3,375,000	10,547	4,072	0.3%	0.1%
NORTH AMERICA: TOTAL	132	295,834,000	4,317	1,667	13.9%	12.2%
Canada	9	19,668,000	6,763	2,611	1.0%	0.8%
Mexico	31	54,769,000	12,484	4,820	3.3%	2.3%
United States	78	196,872,000	3,333	1,287	8.2%	8.1%
North America Other	14	24,525,000	11,328	4,374	1.5%	1.0%
OCEANIA: TOTAL	6	18,303,000	4,375	1,689	0.6%	0.8%
Australia	5	16,657,000	4,190	1,618	0.5%	0.7%
Oceania Other (Only New Zealand)	1	1,646,000	7,876	3,041	0.1%	0.1%
SOUTH AMERICA: TOTAL	71	183,207,000	14,403	5,561	7.5%	7.6%
Argentina	9	23,685,000	11,593	4,476	1.0%	1.0%
Brazil	32	89,305,000	12,789	4,938	3.4%	3.7%
Colombia	9	22,742,000	38,351	14,807	1.0%	0.9%
Venezuela	7	9,917,000	13,774	5,318	0.7%	0.4%
South America Other	14	37,558,000	15,774	6,090	1.5%	1.5%

* Estimates in these geographies may be unreliable due to long census interval or census result disputes. See the Introduction

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
1	China	Guangzhou-Shenzhen, GD	69,562,000	4,106	10,635	16,942	6,541
2	China	Shanghai-Changzhou, SH-SZ-ZG	45,115,000	3,757	9,731	12,008	4,636
3	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	37,325,000	3,388	8,775	11,017	4,254
4	Indonesia	Jakarta	36,877,000	1,369	3,546	26,937	10,400
5	India	Delhi, DL-UP-HR	33,224,000	905	2,344	36,712	14,174
6	India	Mumbai, MH	26,237,000	412	1,067	63,682	24,588
7	Philippines	Manila	25,521,000	738	1,911	34,581	13,352
8	Bangladesh	Dhaka	25,305,000	418	1,083	60,538	23,374
9	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	23,825,000	1,069	2,769	22,287	8,605
10	Egypt	Cairo	22,684,000	1,041	2,696	21,791	8,413
11	China	Beijing, BJ-HEB	22,363,000	1,654	4,284	13,521	5,220
12	Brazil	Sao Paulo	21,747,000	1,409	3,649	15,434	5,959
13	Pakistan	Karachi	21,258,000	434	1,124	48,982	18,912
14	United States	New York, NY-NJ-CT	20,892,000	4,380	11,344	4,770	1,842
15	India	Kolkata, WB	20,327,000	522	1,352	38,941	15,035
16	Thailand	Bangkok	20,284,000	1,235	3,199	16,424	6,341
17	Mexico	Mexico City	18,942,000	977	2,530	19,388	7,486
18	Russia	Moscow	18,509,000	2,565	6,643	7,216	2,786
19	India	Bangalore, KA	16,216,000	673	1,743	24,095	9,303
20	Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh City	16,024,000	878	2,274	18,251	7,047
21	Argentina	Buenos Aires	15,933,000	1,327	3,437	12,007	4,636
22	United States	Los Angeles, CA	15,582,000	2,671	6,918	5,834	2,252
23	Nigeria	Lagos	15,283,000	998	2,585	15,314	5,913
24	South Africa	Johannesburg-Pretoria	15,026,000	1,560	4,040	9,632	3,719
25	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	14,998,000	1,166	3,020	12,863	4,966
26	Turkey	Istanbul	14,749,000	568	1,471	25,967	10,026
27	Pakistan	Lahore	14,256,000	365	945	39,058	15,080
28	Iran	Tehran	14,137,000	658	1,704	21,485	8,295
29	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	13,060,000	200	518	65,300	25,212
30	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	12,546,000	780	2,020	16,085	6,210
31	China	Hangzhou-Shaoxing, ZG	12,422,000	519	1,344	23,934	9,241
32	China	Shantou-Jieyang, GD	12,187,000	976	2,528	12,487	4,821
33	China	Tianjin, TJ	12,095,000	1,086	2,813	11,137	4,300
34	India	Chennai, TN	11,950,000	473	1,225	25,264	9,755
35	Angola	Luanda	11,892,000	388	1,005	30,649	11,834
36	China	Chongqing, CQ	11,524,000	610	1,580	18,892	7,294
37	United Kingdom	London	11,360,000	671	1,738	16,930	6,537
38	France	Paris	11,282,000	1,102	2,854	10,238	3,953
39	Peru	Lima	10,914,000	344	891	31,727	12,250
40	Colombia	Bogota	10,734,000	217	562	49,465	19,099
41	India	Hyderabad, TL	10,101,000	652	1,689	15,492	5,982
42	China	Wuhan, HUB	10,041,000	703	1,821	14,283	5,515
43	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	9,899,000	835	2,163	11,855	4,577
44	China: Taiwan	Taipei	9,866,000	421	1,090	23,435	9,048
45	Japan	Nagoya	9,617,000	1,430	3,704	6,725	2,597
46	China	Nanjing, JS	8,929,000	623	1,614	14,332	5,534
47	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	8,877,000	371	961	23,927	9,238
48	United States	Chicago, IL-IN	8,790,000	2,522	6,532	3,485	1,346
49	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	8,589,000	646	1,673	13,296	5,133
50	China	Xi'an, SAA	8,312,000	705	1,826	11,790	4,552

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
51	China	Chengdu, SC	8,040,000	747	1,935	10,763	4,156
52	India	Ahmadabad, GJ	7,961,000	195	505	40,826	15,763
53	Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	7,922,000	260	673	30,469	11,764
54	China	Shenyang-Fushun, LN	7,768,000	599	1,551	12,968	5,007
55	Nigeria	Onitsha	7,756,000	750	1,943	10,341	3,993
56	Sudan	Khartoum	7,677,000	398	1,031	19,289	7,447
57	United States	Washington-Baltimore, DC-VA-MD	7,636,000	2,162	5,600	3,532	1,364
58	Indonesia	Bandung	7,490,000	188	487	39,840	15,382
59	United States	Boston-Providence, MA-NH-RI	7,375,000	3,416	8,847	2,159	834
60	Kenya	Nairobi	7,264,000	419	1,085	17,337	6,694
61	Chile	Santiago	7,192,000	443	1,147	16,235	6,268
62	Iraq	Baghdad	7,160,000	268	694	26,716	10,315
63	China: Hong Kong SAR	Hong Kong	7,117,000	112	290	63,545	24,535
64	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	6,980,000	2,049	5,307	3,407	1,315
65	Spain	Madrid	6,966,000	527	1,365	13,218	5,104
66	India	Pune, MH	6,944,000	251	650	27,665	10,682
67	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	6,874,000	1,036	2,683	6,635	2,562
68	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	6,860,000	689	1,785	9,956	3,844
69	Indonesia	Surabaya	6,820,000	352	912	19,375	7,481
69	Myanmar	Yangon	6,820,000	257	666	26,537	10,246
71	United States	Houston, TN	6,804,000	2,081	5,390	3,270	1,262
72	Jordan	Amman	6,694,000	330	855	20,285	7,832
73	China	Quanzhou, FJ	6,487,000	868	2,248	7,474	2,886
74	Cote d'Ivoire	Abidjan	6,461,000	244	632	26,480	10,224
75	Canada	Toronto, ON	6,400,000	905	2,344	7,072	2,730
76	United States	San Francisco, CA	6,376,000	1,403	3,634	4,545	1,755
77	Ghana	Accra	6,336,000	472	1,222	13,424	5,183
78	India	Surat, GJ	6,244,000	113	293	55,257	21,335
79	China	Xiamen-Zhangzhou, FJ	6,237,000	173	448	36,052	13,920
80	United States	Miami, FL	6,129,000	1,244	3,222	4,927	1,902
81	Singapore	Singapore	6,056,000	202	523	29,980	11,575
82	Afghanistan	Kabul	6,009,000	105	272	57,229	22,096
83	Egypt	Alexandria	5,916,000	113	293	52,354	20,214
84	China	Hefei, AH	5,875,000	345	894	17,029	6,575
85	Russia	St. Petersburg	5,869,000	583	1,510	10,067	3,887
86	China	Qingdao, SD	5,806,000	679	1,759	8,551	3,301
87	Vietnam	Hanoi	5,700,000	485	1,256	11,753	4,538
88	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,697,000	1,898	4,916	3,002	1,159
89	Pakistan	Faisalabad	5,650,000	121	313	46,694	18,029
90	Turkey	Ankara	5,638,000	259	671	21,768	8,405
91	Italy	Milan	5,631,000	859	2,225	6,555	2,531
92	United States	Atlanta, GA	5,495,000	2,761	7,151	1,990	768
93	Spain	Barcelona	5,489,000	414	1,072	13,258	5,119
94	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	5,482,000	487	1,261	11,257	4,346
95	China	Taiyuan, SAX	5,371,000	342	886	15,705	6,064
96	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	5,368,000	497	1,287	10,801	4,170
97	Iran	Mashhad	5,321,000	183	474	29,077	11,226
98	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	5,203,000	298	772	17,460	6,741
99	Ghana	Kumasi	5,192,000	251	650	20,685	7,987
100	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	5,185,000	1,112	2,880	4,663	1,800

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
101	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	5,097,000	582	1,507	8,758	3,381
102	Cameroon	Yaounde	5,095,000	88	228	57,898	22,354
103	Uganda	Kampala	5,074,000	298	772	17,027	6,574
104	Australia	Sydney, NSW	5,037,000	847	2,194	5,947	2,296
105	China	Harbin, HL	4,954,000	259	671	19,127	7,385
106	Nigeria	Kano	4,949,000	126	326	39,278	15,165
107	South Africa	Cape Town	4,850,000	324	839	14,969	5,780
108	India	Lucknow, UP	4,741,000	187	484	25,353	9,789
109	Somalia	Mogadishu	4,698,000	49	127	95,878	37,018
110	China	Urumqi, XJ	4,656,000	383	992	12,157	4,694
111	Morocco	Casablanca	4,608,000	181	469	25,459	9,830
112	United States	Phoenix, AZ	4,600,000	1,249	3,235	3,683	1,422
113	Mexico	Monterrey	4,580,000	483	1,251	9,482	3,661
114	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	4,574,000	166	430	27,554	10,639
115	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,528,000	315	816	14,375	5,550
116	Bangladesh	Chittagong	4,417,000	74	192	59,689	23,046
117	India	Jaipur, RJ	4,381,000	268	694	16,347	6,312
118	Germany	Berlin	4,371,000	538	1,393	8,125	3,137
119	United States	Boston, MA-NH	4,344,000	1,656	4,289	2,623	1,013
120	China	Jinan, SD	4,209,000	360	932	11,692	4,514
121	Mali	Bamako	4,183,000	163	422	25,663	9,908
122	China	Dalian, LN	4,157,000	403	1,044	10,315	3,983
123	United States	Detroit, MI	4,143,000	1,576	4,082	2,629	1,015
124	Indonesia	Medan	4,129,000	185	479	22,319	8,617
125	Cameroon	Douala	4,093,000	78	202	52,474	20,260
126	China	Ningbo, ZJ	4,068,000	364	943	11,176	4,315
127	Kuwait	Kuwait	4,055,000	280	725	14,482	5,592
128	China	Nanning, GX	4,054,000	190	492	21,337	8,238
129	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	4,036,000	415	1,075	9,725	3,755
130	Canada	Montreal, QC	4,029,000	534	1,383	7,545	2,913
131	Brazil	Recife	4,010,000	206	534	19,466	7,516
132	South Korea	Busan	3,998,000	230	596	17,383	6,711
133	China	Fuzhou, FJ	3,997,000	288	746	13,878	5,358
134	India	Kanpur, UP	3,964,000	116	300	34,172	13,194
135	United States	Seattle, WA	3,952,000	1,209	3,131	3,269	1,262
136	China	Kunming, YN	3,909,000	330	855	11,845	4,574
137	China	Nanchang, JX	3,899,000	300	777	12,997	5,018
138	Nigeria	Ibadan	3,861,000	182	471	21,214	8,191
139	Nigeria	Port Harcourt	3,825,000	167	433	22,904	8,843
140	Yemen	Sana	3,813,000	97	251	39,309	15,177
141	Senegal	Dakar	3,804,000	75	194	50,720	19,583
142	China	Changchun, JL	3,801,000	316	818	12,028	4,644
143	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	3,788,000	340	881	11,141	4,302
144	China	Changsha, HUN	3,709,000	298	772	12,446	4,806
145	Algeria	Algiers	3,699,000	171	443	21,632	8,352
146	Italy	Naples	3,676,000	398	1,031	9,236	3,566
147	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mbuji-Mayi	3,663,000	53	137	69,113	26,685
148	China	Wenzhou, ZJ	3,640,000	206	534	17,670	6,822
149	Brazil	Brasilia	3,625,000	372	963	9,745	3,762
150	Sri Lanka	Colombo	3,613,000	270	699	13,381	5,167

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
151	India	Indore, MP	3,580,000	109	282	32,844	12,681
152	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,556,000	347	899	10,248	3,957
153	Nepal	Kathmandu	3,528,000	77	199	45,818	17,690
154	South Africa	Durban	3,527,000	414	1,072	8,519	3,289
155	Zambia	Lusaka	3,518,000	121	313	29,074	11,226
156	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,496,000	219	567	15,963	6,164
157	Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	3,481,000	182	471	19,126	7,385
158	Brazil	Salvador	3,478,000	168	435	20,702	7,993
159	Syria	Damascus	3,406,000	73	189	46,658	18,014
160	India	Kozhikode, KL	3,403,000	199	515	17,101	6,603
161	India	Nagpur, MH	3,400,000	148	383	22,973	8,870
162	Pakistan	Gujranwala	3,391,000	84	218	40,369	15,587
163	Greece	Athens	3,360,000	225	583	14,933	5,766
164	China	Guiyang, GZ	3,350,000	281	728	11,922	4,603
165	Ecuador	Guayaquil	3,328,000	119	308	27,966	10,798
166	United States	San Francisco-Oakland, CA	3,304,000	514	1,331	6,428	2,482
167	Italy	Rome	3,293,000	442	1,145	7,450	2,877
168	India	Patna, BR	3,284,000	69	179	47,594	18,376
169	India	Varanasi, UP	3,267,000	67	174	48,761	18,827
170	Colombia	Medellin	3,255,000	93	241	35,000	13,514
171	United States	Orlando, FL	3,204,000	1,214	3,144	2,639	1,019
172	United States	Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL	3,180,000	1,157	2,997	2,748	1,061
173	Madagascar	Antananarivo	3,154,000	70	181	45,057	17,397
174	Syria	Aleppo	3,151,000	109	282	28,908	11,161
175	Israel	Tel Aviv	3,147,000	223	578	14,112	5,449
176	Congo (Republic)	Brazzaville	3,118,000	93	241	33,527	12,945
177	Saudi Arabia	Ad-Dammam	3,102,000	485	1,256	6,396	2,469
178	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	3,099,000	392	1,015	7,906	3,052
179	China	Putian, FJ	3,085,000	308	798	10,016	3,867
180	Azerbaijan	Baku	3,075,000	467	1,210	6,585	2,542
181	United States	San Diego, CA	3,053,000	675	1,748	4,523	1,746
182	Australia	Brisbane-Gold Coast, QLD-NSW	3,039,000	1,022	2,647	2,974	1,148
183	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lubumbashi	3,025,000	167	433	18,114	6,994
183	India	Thiruvananthapuram, KL	3,025,000	121	313	25,000	9,653
185	Guinea	Conakry	3,024,000	158	409	19,139	7,390
186	Pakistan	Hyderabad	2,941,000	47	122	62,574	24,160
187	Mozambique	Maputo	2,911,000	161	417	18,081	6,981
187	Portugal	Lisbon	2,911,000	367	951	7,932	3,063
189	United States	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	2,904,000	1,015	2,629	2,861	1,105
190	Ecuador	Quito	2,895,000	207	536	13,986	5,400
191	China	Tangshan, HEB	2,892,000	233	603	12,412	4,792
191	United States	Denver, CO	2,892,000	609	1,577	4,749	1,834
193	Brazil	Curitiba	2,890,000	324	839	8,920	3,444
194	Pakistan	Multan	2,887,000	87	225	33,184	12,812
195	Brazil	Campinas	2,866,000	363	940	7,895	3,048
196	China	Lanzhou, GS	2,860,000	140	363	20,429	7,887
196	Guatemala	Guatemala City	2,860,000	158	409	18,101	6,989
198	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,833,000	352	912	8,048	3,107
199	Bangladesh	Savar	2,832,000	84	218	33,714	13,017
200	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,817,000	294	761	9,582	3,699

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
201	Tunisia	Tunis	2,802,000	174	451	16,103	6,218
202	Brazil	Goiania	2,797,000	321	831	8,713	3,364
203	India	Agra, UP	2,751,000	87	225	31,621	12,209
204	Pakistan	Peshawar	2,741,000	91	236	30,121	11,630
205	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,726,000	244	632	11,172	4,314
206	Togo	Lome	2,714,000	160	414	16,963	6,549
207	North Korea	Pyongyang	2,712,000	68	176	39,882	15,399
208	Philippines	Cebu	2,709,000	79	205	34,291	13,240
209	Colombia	Cali	2,668,000	71	184	37,577	14,509
210	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,648,000	231	598	11,463	4,426
211	China	Handan, HEB	2,645,000	208	539	12,716	4,910
212	United States	Cleveland, OH	2,642,000	1,393	3,608	1,897	732
213	Nigeria	Abuja	2,627,000	358	927	7,338	2,833
214	India	Kochi, KL	2,584,000	170	440	15,200	5,869
215	Venezuela	Caracas	2,574,000	114	295	22,579	8,718
216	Turkey	Izmir	2,567,000	116	300	22,129	8,544
217	Iran	Esfahan	2,546,000	230	596	11,070	4,274
218	Kazakhstan	Almaty	2,541,000	205	531	12,395	4,786
219	India	Allahabad, UP	2,493,000	47	122	53,043	20,480
220	Hungary	Budapest	2,489,000	385	997	6,465	2,496
221	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,466,000	157	407	15,707	6,064
222	China	Baotou, NM	2,455,000	210	544	11,690	4,514
222	United States	Salt Lake City, UT	2,455,000	674	1,746	3,642	1,406
224	India	Bhopal, MP	2,451,000	70	181	35,014	13,519
225	China	Zibo, SD	2,449,000	320	829	7,653	2,955
226	Japan	Fukuoka	2,447,000	195	505	12,549	4,845
227	Brazil	Manaus	2,423,000	141	365	17,184	6,635
228	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	2,418,000	119	308	20,319	7,845
229	China	Wuhu, AH	2,414,000	154	399	15,675	6,052
230	Turkey	Bursa	2,412,000	82	212	29,415	11,357
231	Zimbabwe	Harare	2,394,000	322	834	7,435	2,871
232	Indonesia	Semarang	2,390,000	100	259	23,900	9,228
233	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,379,000	145	376	16,407	6,335
234	Saudi Arabia	Mecca	2,342,000	174	451	13,460	5,197
235	China	Huaian, JS	2,338,000	136	352	17,191	6,638
236	Bolivia	Santa Cruz de la Sierra	2,330,000	366	948	6,366	2,458
237	Sweden	Stockholm	2,321,000	327	847	7,098	2,740
238	Belgium	Brussels	2,309,000	336	870	6,872	2,653
239	South Korea	Daegu	2,308,000	97	251	23,794	9,187
240	United States	Las Vegas, NV	2,280,000	435	1,127	5,241	2,024
241	Venezuela	Maracaibo	2,277,000	156	404	14,596	5,636
242	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,270,000	301	780	7,542	2,912
243	India	Ludhiana, PB	2,246,000	82	212	27,390	10,575
244	India	Chandigarh, CH-HR-PB	2,228,000	100	259	22,280	8,602
245	India	Vadodara, GJ	2,221,000	72	186	30,847	11,910
246	United States	Charlotte, NC-SC	2,214,000	1,402	3,631	1,579	610
247	Germany	Hamburg	2,210,000	307	795	7,199	2,779
248	Japan	Sapporo	2,206,000	213	552	10,357	3,999
249	Germany	Munich	2,195,000	186	482	11,801	4,556
250	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,193,000	970	2,512	2,261	873

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
251	Brazil	Belem	2,185,000	101	262	21,634	8,353
252	Colombia	Barranquilla	2,178,000	68	176	32,029	12,367
253	Costa Rica	San Jose	2,177,000	162	420	13,438	5,189
254	China	Yinchuan, NX	2,163,000	208	539	10,399	4,015
255	Mexico	Puebla	2,162,000	172	445	12,570	4,853
256	Belarus	Minsk	2,147,000	167	433	12,856	4,964
257	Qatar	Doha	2,141,000	222	575	9,644	3,724
258	Poland	Warsaw	2,126,000	211	546	10,076	3,890
259	Australia	Perth, WA	2,117,000	664	1,720	3,188	1,231
260	Bolivia	La Paz	2,115,000	135	350	15,667	6,049
260	Romania	Bucharest	2,115,000	159	412	13,302	5,136
262	Germany	Frankfurt	2,111,000	255	660	8,278	3,196
263	Malaysia	Johor Bahru	2,106,000	308	798	6,838	2,640
264	India	Madurai, TN	2,102,000	58	150	36,241	13,993
264	Indonesia	Palembang	2,102,000	85	220	24,729	9,548
266	United States	San Antonio, TX	2,101,000	613	1,588	3,427	1,323
267	Austria	Vienna	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
267	India	Malappuram, KL	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
269	Morocco	Rabat	2,082,000	73	189	28,521	11,012
270	United States	Portland, OR-WA	2,076,000	519	1,344	4,000	1,544
271	India	Visakhapatnam, AP	2,065,000	121	313	17,066	6,589
272	China	Ganzhou, JX	2,061,000	129	334	15,977	6,169
273	India	Meerut, UP	2,052,000	62	161	33,097	12,779
274	Indonesia	Makassar	2,042,000	69	179	29,594	11,426
275	China	Xining, QH	2,015,000	175	453	11,514	4,446
276	Sierra Leone	Freetown	2,011,000	71	184	28,324	10,936
277	Benin	Cotonou	2,007,000	83	215	24,181	9,336
278	Nigeria	Benin City	2,000,000	186	482	10,753	4,152
279	China	Hohhot, NM	1,997,000	184	477	10,853	4,190
280	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	1,991,000	281	728	7,085	2,736
281	India	Jamshedpur, JH	1,987,000	59	153	33,678	13,003
282	China	Luoyang, HEN	1,975,000	215	557	9,186	3,547
283	United States	Sacramento, CA	1,970,000	468	1,212	4,209	1,625
284	Nigeria	Kaduna	1,963,000	116	300	16,922	6,534
285	Palestine	Gaza	1,962,000	88	228	22,295	8,608
286	United States	Austin, TX	1,957,000	620	1,606	3,156	1,219
287	Israel	Jerusalem	1,946,000	84	218	23,167	8,945
288	India	Coimbatore, TN	1,943,000	224	580	8,674	3,349
289	Chad	N'Djamena	1,926,000	85	220	22,659	8,749
290	Lebanon	Beirut	1,919,000	204	528	9,407	3,632
291	Liberia	Monrovia	1,918,000	78	202	24,590	9,494
292	India	Nashik, MH	1,878,000	52	135	36,115	13,944
293	United Kingdom	Leeds-Bradford	1,863,000	188	487	9,910	3,826
294	China	Nantong, JS	1,848,000	153	396	12,078	4,663
295	Brazil	Vittoria	1,837,000	130	337	14,131	5,456
296	Netherlands	Amsterdam	1,809,000	188	487	9,622	3,715
297	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan	1,796,000	764	1,979	2,351	908
298	China	Anyang, HEN	1,790,000	95	246	18,842	7,275
298	Turkey	Gaziantep	1,790,000	78	202	22,949	8,861
300	Russia	Novosibirsk	1,788,000	302	782	5,921	2,286

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
300	United States	Kansas City, MO-KS	1,788,000	752	1,948	2,378	918
302	China	Anshan, LN	1,785,000	143	370	12,483	4,820
303	Malaysia	Penang	1,773,000	201	521	8,821	3,406
304	Cuba	Havana	1,770,000	123	319	14,390	5,556
305	United States	Indianapolis, IN	1,757,000	723	1,873	2,430	938
306	Myanmar	Mandalay	1,753,000	51	132	34,373	13,271
307	Mexico	Tijuana	1,752,000	160	414	10,950	4,228
308	Mexico	Toluca	1,749,000	167	433	10,473	4,044
309	India	Kollam, KL	1,739,000	80	207	21,738	8,393
310	India	Asansol, WB	1,735,000	26	67	66,731	25,765
311	Iraq	Mosul	1,730,000	69	179	25,072	9,680
312	China	Cixi (Ningbo), ZJ	1,729,000	198	513	8,732	3,372
313	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	1,726,000	123	319	14,033	5,418
314	Denmark	Copenhagen	1,715,000	218	565	7,867	3,037
315	India	Thrissur, KL	1,712,000	152	394	11,263	4,349
315	United States	Cincinnati, OH-KY	1,712,000	752	1,948	2,277	879
317	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	1,702,000	103	267	16,524	6,380
318	United States	Pittsburgh, PA	1,700,000	907	2,349	1,874	724
319	India	Aligarh, UP	1,696,000	38	98	44,632	17,232
320	India	Ranchi, JH	1,689,000	54	140	31,278	12,076
321	Gambia	Banjul	1,687,000	123	319	13,715	5,296
322	Saudi Arabia	Medina	1,686,000	210	544	8,029	3,100
323	Honduras	Tegucigalpa	1,684,000	66	171	25,515	9,851
324	China	Linyi, SD	1,682,000	370	958	4,546	1,755
324	Japan	Kitakyushu	1,682,000	229	593	7,345	2,836
326	Iraq	Basra	1,672,000	38	98	44,000	16,988
327	China	Datong, SAX	1,663,000	142	368	11,711	4,522
328	China	Haikou, HA	1,646,000	179	464	9,196	3,550
328	New Zealand	Auckland	1,646,000	209	541	7,876	3,041
330	Indonesia	Malang	1,637,000	82	212	19,963	7,708
331	Russia	Nizhniy Novgorod	1,632,000	331	857	4,931	1,904
332	Argentina	Cordoba	1,611,000	193	500	8,347	3,223
333	El Salvador	San Salvador	1,602,000	99	256	16,182	6,248
334	Mexico	Leon	1,598,000	142	368	11,254	4,345
335	Canada	Calgary, AB	1,593,000	240	622	6,638	2,563
336	India	Jabalpur, MP	1,589,000	46	119	34,543	13,337
337	Spain	Valencia	1,588,000	152	394	10,447	4,034
338	United States	Raleigh, NC	1,585,000	738	1,911	2,148	829
339	Mauritania	Nouakchott	1,584,000	67	174	23,642	9,128
340	United States	Columbus, OH	1,583,000	516	1,336	3,068	1,184
341	Kenya	Mombasa	1,582,000	52	135	30,423	11,746
342	Uzbekistan	Andizhan	1,578,000	221	572	7,140	2,757
343	Venezuela	Valencia	1,575,000	142	368	11,092	4,282
344	Indonesia	Yogyakarta	1,569,000	89	231	17,629	6,807
345	China	Ruian (Wenzhou), ZJ	1,568,000	71	184	22,085	8,527
346	Iran	Ahvaz	1,566,000	96	249	16,313	6,298
347	Paraguay	Asuncion	1,563,000	274	710	5,704	2,202
348	Nigeria	Warri	1,561,000	63	163	24,778	9,567
349	India	Dhanbad, JH	1,560,000	39	101	40,000	15,444
350	Tajikistan	Dushanbe	1,556,000	97	251	16,041	6,194

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
351	China	Jilin, JL	1,554,000	96	249	16,188	6,250
352	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kananga	1,549,000	28	73	55,321	21,360
353	India	Jodhpur, RJ	1,540,000	90	233	17,111	6,607
354	Uzbekistan	Namangan	1,539,000	198	513	7,773	3,001
355	Iran	Tabriz	1,527,000	114	295	13,395	5,172
356	India	Rajkot, GJ	1,521,000	39	101	39,000	15,058
357	China	Yiwu (Jinhua), ZJ	1,517,000	136	352	11,154	4,307
358	Italy	Turin	1,516,000	147	381	10,313	3,982
359	Brazil	Santos	1,514,000	121	313	12,512	4,831
360	Indonesia	Batam	1,512,000	94	243	16,085	6,210
361	India	Aurangabad, MH	1,509,000	36	93	41,917	16,184
362	Pakistan	Sialkot	1,507,000	32	83	47,094	18,183
363	India	Gwalior, MP	1,506,000	39	101	38,615	14,909
364	India	Raipur, CH	1,498,000	55	142	27,236	10,516
365	China	Yichang, HUB	1,493,000	53	137	28,170	10,876
365	South Korea	Daejeon	1,493,000	70	181	21,329	8,235
367	Nicaragua	Managua	1,479,000	87	225	17,000	6,564
368	Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	1,475,000	101	262	14,604	5,639
369	Kazakhstan	Shimkent	1,474,000	153	396	9,634	3,720
370	Philippines	Davao City	1,471,000	50	130	29,420	11,359
371	Argentina	Rosario	1,461,000	124	321	11,782	4,549
372	France	Lyon	1,460,000	178	461	8,202	3,167
373	Ireland	Dublin	1,453,000	178	461	8,163	3,152
374	India	Gorakhpur, UP	1,451,000	46	119	31,543	12,179
375	Germany	Stuttgart	1,450,000	184	477	7,880	3,043
376	Somalia	Hargeysa	1,446,000	25	65	57,840	22,332
377	Oman	Muscat	1,436,000	148	383	9,703	3,746
378	France	Marseille	1,434,000	266	689	5,391	2,081
379	Russia	Yekaterinburg	1,432,000	244	632	5,869	2,266
380	Morocco	Fez	1,430,000	35	91	40,857	15,775
381	South Korea	Gwangju	1,427,000	71	184	20,099	7,760
382	Brazil	Sao Luis	1,426,000	170	440	8,388	3,239
383	United States	Virginia Beach-Norfolk, VA	1,424,000	482	1,248	2,954	1,141
383	Uruguay	Montevideo	1,424,000	123	319	11,577	4,470
383	Vietnam	Da Nang	1,424,000	166	430	8,578	3,312
386	India	Guwahati, AS	1,406,000	79	205	17,797	6,872
387	China	Yingkou, LN	1,403,000	159	412	8,824	3,407
388	Panama	Panama City	1,401,000	122	316	11,484	4,434
389	Bahrain	Al-Manamah	1,398,000	150	389	9,320	3,598
390	Angola	Lubango	1,396,000	84	218	16,619	6,417
391	Indonesia	Denpasar	1,392,000	68	176	20,471	7,904
392	Portugal	Porto	1,387,000	307	795	4,518	1,744
393	Mexico	Torreon	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
393	Nigeria	Ilorin	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
395	Serbia	Belgrade	1,379,000	98	254	14,071	5,433
396	India	Bareilly, UP	1,378,000	32	83	43,063	16,626
397	Afghanistan	Herat	1,373,000	20	52	68,650	26,506
397	China	Yantai, SD	1,373,000	225	583	6,102	2,356
399	Ukraine	Kharkov	1,372,000	152	394	9,026	3,485
400	China	Huainan, AH	1,371,000	124	321	11,056	4,269

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
400	United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi	1,371,000	411	1,064	3,336	1,288
402	Japan	Sendai	1,365,000	114	295	11,974	4,623
403	Algeria	Wahran	1,353,000	59	153	22,932	8,854
403	India	Moradabad, UP	1,353,000	25	65	54,120	20,896
403	Yemen	Ta'izz	1,353,000	46	119	29,413	11,356
406	Central African Rep.	Bangui	1,351,000	56	145	24,125	9,315
407	India	Kannur, KL	1,348,000	222	575	6,072	2,344
408	India	Durg-Bhilainagar, CH	1,337,000	52	135	25,712	9,927
409	South Africa	Port Elizabeth	1,336,000	151	391	8,848	3,416
410	China	Xuzhou, JS	1,334,000	153	396	8,719	3,366
410	France	Lille	1,334,000	204	528	6,539	2,525
412	Canada	Edmonton, AB	1,333,000	242	627	5,508	2,127
413	India	Srinagar, JK	1,332,000	67	174	19,881	7,676
414	India	Amritsar, PB	1,329,000	59	153	22,525	8,697
414	Niger	Niamey	1,329,000	52	135	25,558	9,868
416	United States	Jacksonville, FL	1,325,000	573	1,484	2,312	893
417	Armenia	Yerevan	1,323,000	158	409	8,373	3,233
418	Russia	Volgograd	1,316,000	271	702	4,856	1,875
419	Bolivia	Cochabamba	1,314,000	101	262	13,010	5,023
420	Malawi	Lilongwe	1,312,000	97	251	13,526	5,222
421	India	Mysore, KA	1,306,000	57	148	22,912	8,846
421	Morocco	Tanger	1,306,000	37	96	35,297	13,628
423	Uzbekistan	Samarkand	1,305,000	196	508	6,658	2,571
424	Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	1,301,000	119	308	10,933	4,221
425	Vietnam	Hai Phong	1,298,000	220	570	5,900	2,278
426	China	Kaifeng, HEN	1,296,000	85	220	15,247	5,887
427	Nigeria	Uyo	1,290,000	70	181	18,429	7,115
428	China	Maanshan, AH	1,288,000	96	249	13,417	5,180
429	United States	Milwaukee, WI	1,284,000	464	1,202	2,767	1,068
430	Australia	Adelaide, SA	1,279,000	330	855	3,876	1,496
431	China	Taizhou, ZJ	1,276,000	147	381	8,680	3,351
432	Ukraine	Donetsk	1,270,000	264	684	4,811	1,857
433	Russia	Kazan	1,269,000	173	448	7,335	2,832
434	Brazil	Natal	1,261,000	94	243	13,415	5,179
434	Libya	Tripoli	1,261,000	194	502	6,500	2,510
436	Mexico	Ciudad Juarez	1,260,000	144	373	8,750	3,378
437	Czech Republic	Prague	1,255,000	119	308	10,546	4,072
438	Russia	Rostov	1,252,000	147	381	8,517	3,288
439	China	Lianyungang, JS	1,245,000	130	337	9,577	3,698
440	Nigeria	Maiduguri	1,242,000	60	155	20,700	7,992
441	India	Malegaon, MH	1,235,000	18	47	68,611	26,491
442	India	Vijayawada, AP	1,234,000	35	91	35,257	13,613
443	Iraq	Najaf	1,227,000	34	88	36,088	13,934
444	Nigeria	Enugu	1,226,000	79	205	15,519	5,992
445	India	Kota, RJ	1,224,000	50	130	24,480	9,452
446	Argentina	Mendoza	1,221,000	135	350	9,044	3,492
447	Honduras	San Pedro Sula	1,216,000	62	161	19,613	7,573
448	China	Jinhua, ZJ	1,212,000	72	186	16,833	6,499
449	India	Salem, TN	1,211,000	41	106	29,537	11,404
450	China	Zhanjiang, GD	1,210,000	159	412	7,610	2,938

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
451	Senegal	Touba	1,202,000	71	184	16,930	6,537
452	China	Shiyan, HUB	1,197,000	75	194	15,960	6,162
453	Burundi	Bujumbura	1,196,000	30	78	39,867	15,393
453	Finland	Helsinki	1,196,000	199	515	6,010	2,320
455	Indonesia	Cirebon	1,195,000	41	106	29,146	11,253
455	United States	Nashville, TN	1,195,000	585	1,515	2,043	789
457	Canada	Ottawa, ON-QC	1,187,000	212	549	5,599	2,162
458	China	Baoji, SAA	1,176,000	127	329	9,260	3,575
459	India	Saharanpur, UP	1,175,000	20	52	58,750	22,683
460	Brazil	Joao Pessoa	1,173,000	78	202	15,038	5,806
460	Yemen	Aden	1,173,000	70	181	16,757	6,470
462	Spain	Seville	1,169,000	105	272	11,133	4,299
463	Japan	Hiroshima	1,166,000	90	233	12,956	5,002
464	India	Jalandhar, PB	1,165,000	55	142	21,182	8,178
465	China	Nanchong, SC	1,163,000	53	137	21,943	8,472
465	India	Dehradun, UK	1,163,000	56	145	20,768	8,018
467	Japan	Naha	1,161,000	124	321	9,363	3,615
468	China	Liuzhou, GX	1,160,000	81	210	14,321	5,529
469	Ghana	Sekondi Takoradi	1,158,000	38	98	30,474	11,766
470	India	Tiruchirappalli, TN	1,151,000	33	85	34,879	13,467
471	Thailand	Pattaya-Chon Buri	1,146,000	384	995	2,984	1,152
472	Russia	Chelyabinsk	1,145,000	159	412	7,201	2,780
473	Indonesia	Pekan Baru	1,141,000	92	238	12,402	4,788
474	Uzbekistan	Fergana	1,137,000	223	578	5,099	1,969
475	Turkey	Antalya	1,136,000	70	181	16,229	6,266
476	China: Taiwan	Tainan	1,135,000	100	259	11,350	4,382
476	India	Jammu, JK	1,135,000	57	148	19,912	7,688
478	Bangladesh	Sylhet	1,133,000	19	49	59,632	23,024
478	United Kingdom	Glasgow	1,133,000	138	357	8,210	3,170
478	United States	Cape Coral-Naples, FL	1,133,000	575	1,489	1,970	761
481	Nigeria	Aba	1,132,000	35	91	32,343	12,488
482	India	Bhubaneswar, OR	1,131,000	54	140	20,944	8,087
483	Kazakhstan	Astana	1,127,000	71	184	15,873	6,129
483	Ukraine	Dnipro	1,127,000	310	803	3,635	1,404
485	Indonesia	Samarinda	1,126,000	39	101	28,872	11,147
486	Iraq	Kirkuk	1,124,000	37	96	30,378	11,729
487	Rwanda	Kigali	1,111,000	189	490	5,878	2,270
488	China	Zhenjiang, JS	1,109,000	159	412	6,975	2,693
488	Georgia	Tblisi	1,109,000	95	246	11,674	4,507
490	Indonesia	Surakarta	1,106,000	80	207	13,825	5,338
491	Pakistan	Sargodha	1,104,000	25	65	44,160	17,050
492	Burkina Faso	Bobo-Dioulasso	1,102,000	39	101	28,256	10,910
493	China	Zhuzhou, HUN	1,099,000	87	225	12,632	4,877
493	India	Solapur, MH	1,099,000	25	65	43,960	16,973
495	Argentina	Tucuman	1,097,000	100	259	10,970	4,236
495	Belgium	Antwerp	1,097,000	257	666	4,268	1,648
495	Indonesia	Tasikmalaya	1,097,000	24	62	45,708	17,648
498	China	Yichun, JX	1,096,000	47	122	23,319	9,004
498	Russia	Voronezh	1,096,000	233	603	4,704	1,816
500	China	Luohe, HEN	1,094,000	64	166	17,094	6,600

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
501	Malaysia	Ipoh	1,091,000	154	399	7,084	2,735
502	Brazil	Maceio	1,090,000	58	150	18,793	7,256
502	United States	Richmond, VA	1,090,000	512	1,326	2,129	822
504	India	Hubli-Dharwad, KL	1,088,000	43	111	25,302	9,769
504	Russia	Saratov	1,088,000	211	546	5,156	1,991
506	India	Puducherry, PY	1,086,000	31	80	35,032	13,526
507	Russia	Samara	1,081,000	95	246	11,379	4,393
507	Ukraine	Odessa	1,081,000	143	370	7,559	2,919
509	Egypt	Al-Mansurah	1,080,000	16	41	67,500	26,062
510	Bulgaria	Sofia	1,079,000	80	207	13,488	5,208
511	China	Yancheng, JS	1,078,000	81	210	13,309	5,138
512	Morocco	Agadir	1,077,000	45	117	23,933	9,241
513	China	Yangzhou, JS	1,074,000	135	350	7,956	3,072
513	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Tshikapa	1,074,000	13	34	82,615	31,898
515	Mexico	Queretaro	1,067,000	140	363	7,621	2,943
516	Turkey	Konya	1,066,000	132	342	8,076	3,118
517	Norway	Oslo	1,065,000	125	324	8,520	3,290
517	Russia	Omsk	1,065,000	209	541	5,096	1,967
519	China	Suzhou, AN	1,064,000	63	163	16,889	6,521
519	China	Weifang, SD	1,064,000	154	399	6,909	2,668
521	United Arab Emirates	Al Ain	1,060,000	186	482	5,699	2,200
522	Nigeria	Nsukka	1,059,000	132	342	8,023	3,098
523	Bangladesh	Khulna	1,054,000	41	106	25,707	9,926
524	Colombia	Bucaramanga	1,051,000	27	70	38,926	15,029
524	Venezuela	Maracay	1,051,000	86	223	12,221	4,719
526	Pakistan	Sheikhupura	1,045,000	22	57	47,500	18,340
526	Sudan	Nyala	1,045,000	41	106	25,488	9,841
528	China	Qinhuangdao, HEB	1,044,000	171	443	6,105	2,357
529	China	Daqing, HL	1,042,000	145	376	7,186	2,775
530	Brazil	Teresina	1,041,000	88	228	11,830	4,567
531	Jordan	Irbid	1,034,000	80	207	12,925	4,990
532	Russia	Ufa	1,027,000	134	347	7,664	2,959
533	Morocco	Marrakech	1,025,000	43	111	23,837	9,204
533	Russia	Makhachkala	1,025,000	108	280	9,491	3,664
535	United States	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1,024,000	491	1,272	2,086	805
536	Mexico	San Luis Potosi	1,019,000	82	212	12,427	4,798
537	Pakistan	Quetta	1,015,000	77	199	13,182	5,090
537	Peru	Arequipa	1,015,000	76	197	13,355	5,156
539	Turkey	Kayseri	1,014,000	132	342	7,682	2,966
540	Mexico	Merida	1,011,000	166	430	6,090	2,351
541	Peru	Trujillo	1,009,000	37	96	27,270	10,529
541	Vietnam	Can Tho	1,009,000	35	91	28,829	11,131
543	United States	Oklahoma City, OK	1,007,000	422	1,093	2,386	921
544	Indonesia	Bandar Lampung	1,005,000	41	106	24,512	9,464
545	Jamaica	Kingston	1,003,000	106	275	9,462	3,653
546	Venezuela	Barquisimeto	1,000,000	74	192	13,514	5,218
547	Egypt	Al-Mahallah	999,000	14	36	71,357	27,551
548	China	Huaibei, AH	998,000	91	236	10,967	4,234
549	China	Guilin, GX	991,000	71	184	13,958	5,389
550	China	Jiaozuo, HEN	990,000	106	275	9,340	3,606

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
551	Albania	Tirana	989,000	43	111	23,000	8,880
552	China	Liupanshui, GZ	986,000	38	98	25,947	10,018
553	China	Suqian, JS	982,000	95	246	10,337	3,991
554	Indonesia	Jambi	979,000	70	181	13,986	5,400
555	Russia	Krasnoyarsk	977,000	186	482	5,253	2,028
556	China	Baoding, HEB	975,000	151	391	6,457	2,493
557	Turkey	Izmit	971,000	79	205	12,291	4,746
558	France	Toulouse	970,000	196	508	4,949	1,911
558	Malawi	Blantyre	970,000	80	207	12,125	4,681
560	United States	Hartford, CT	966,000	536	1,388	1,802	696
561	China	Huaihua, HUN	961,000	42	109	22,881	8,834
561	United States	Louisville, KY-IN	961,000	401	1,039	2,397	925
563	China	Huangshi, HUB	958,000	102	264	9,392	3,626
564	Indonesia	Padang	953,000	38	98	25,079	9,683
565	United States	Buffalo, NY	950,000	341	883	2,786	1,076
566	Saudi Arabia	Khamis Mushayt	947,000	227	588	4,172	1,611
566	Turkey	Mersin	947,000	79	205	11,987	4,628
568	China	Panjin, LN	946,000	118	306	8,017	3,095
569	Netherlands	Utrecht	944,000	121	313	7,802	3,012
570	Mexico	Aguascalientes	943,000	77	199	12,247	4,728
571	China	Hengyang, HUN	942,000	112	290	8,411	3,247
572	China	Luan, AN	941,000	98	254	9,602	3,707
573	China	Xinxiang, HEN	939,000	88	228	10,670	4,120
573	Vietnam	Vung Tau	939,000	101	262	9,297	3,590
575	India	Cuttack, OR	937,000	26	67	36,038	13,914
576	China	Cangnan (Wenzhou), ZJ	933,000	31	80	30,097	11,620
576	Colombia	Cartagena	933,000	36	93	25,917	10,006
578	Iran	Qom	932,000	48	124	19,417	7,497
579	China	Qiqihaer, HL	931,000	80	207	11,638	4,493
580	India	Tiruppur, TN	930,000	40	104	23,250	8,977
581	China	Bengbu, AH	929,000	134	347	6,933	2,677
582	Poland	Gdansk	928,000	116	300	8,000	3,089
583	Thailand	Chiang Mai	926,000	195	505	4,749	1,833
584	Mexico	Cuernavaca	920,000	101	262	9,109	3,517
584	Switzerland	Zurich	920,000	94	243	9,787	3,779
584	United States	New Orleans, LA	920,000	239	619	3,849	1,486
587	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kisangani	915,000	31	80	29,516	11,396
587	Syria	Homs	915,000	37	96	24,730	9,548
589	Brazil	Campo Grande	913,000	113	293	8,080	3,120
590	Chile	Valparaiso-Vina del Mar	910,000	61	158	14,918	5,760
591	South Korea	Ulsan	907,000	69	179	13,145	5,075
592	Egypt	Tanta	906,000	14	36	64,714	24,986
593	United Kingdom	Southampton-Portsmouth	902,000	74	192	12,189	4,706
594	China	Dongying, SD	901,000	248	642	3,633	1,403
594	Russia	Irkutsk	901,000	241	624	3,739	1,443
596	Brazil	Cuiaba	900,000	144	373	6,250	2,413
597	Brazil	Aracaju	897,000	47	122	19,085	7,369
597	China	Xiaogan, HUB	897,000	64	166	14,016	5,411
599	Brazil	Sao Jose dos Campos	895,000	92	238	9,728	3,756
599	China	Zhumadian, HEN	895,000	53	137	16,887	6,520

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LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
599	Mexico	Chihuahua	895,000	101	262	8,861	3,421
602	Nigeria	Jos	889,000	71	184	12,521	4,834
602	United Kingdom	Liverpool	889,000	77	199	11,545	4,458
604	Gabon	Libreville	887,000	73	189	12,151	4,691
605	Chile	Concepcion	884,000	75	194	11,787	4,551
606	France	Nice	883,000	180	466	4,906	1,894
607	United States	Tucson, AZ	882,000	357	925	2,471	954
608	Nigeria	Sokoto	881,000	35	91	25,171	9,719
609	Nigeria	Abeokuta	876,000	104	269	8,423	3,252
610	China	Korla, XJ	874,000	112	290	7,804	3,013
611	China	Jining, SD	868,000	73	189	11,890	4,591
612	China	Xiangtan, HUN	866,000	87	225	9,954	3,843
612	United States	El Paso, TX-NM	866,000	256	663	3,383	1,306
614	China	Yueyang, HUN	865,000	80	207	10,813	4,175
614	Colombia	Cucuta	865,000	46	119	18,804	7,260
616	China	Linfen, SAX	863,000	41	106	21,049	8,127
617	Egypt	Port Said	862,000	16	41	53,875	20,801
617	Russia	Krasnodar	862,000	130	337	6,631	2,560
617	Saudi Arabia	Hufuf-Mubarraz	862,000	107	277	8,056	3,110
620	Canada	Winnipeg, MB	858,000	138	357	6,217	2,401
620	Iraq	Karbala	858,000	23	60	37,304	14,403
622	China	Nanyang, HEN	857,000	88	228	9,739	3,760
623	Greece	Thessaloniki	856,000	87	225	9,839	3,799
623	Tanzania	Zanzibar	856,000	25	65	34,240	13,220
625	China	Deyang, SC	855,000	48	124	17,813	6,877
625	Mexico	Saltillo	855,000	107	277	7,991	3,085
627	Iran	Shiraz	854,000	118	306	7,237	2,794
628	China	Fuqing (Fuzhou), FJ	853,000	135	350	6,319	2,440
629	China	Xuchang, HEN	852,000	26	67	32,769	12,652
629	India	Firozabad, UP	852,000	14	36	60,857	23,497
629	United States	Sarasota, FL	852,000	404	1,046	2,109	814
632	India	Bokaro Steel City, JH	850,000	34	88	25,000	9,653
633	Philippines	Cagayan de Oro	849,000	27	70	31,444	12,141
634	France	Bordeaux	847,000	177	458	4,785	1,848
634	Zambia	Kitwe	847,000	72	186	11,764	4,542
636	China	Xinyu, JX	846,000	51	132	16,588	6,405
636	Iraq	Irbil	846,000	28	73	30,214	11,666
638	Indonesia	Serang	840,000	44	114	19,091	7,371
639	India	Guntur, AP	839,000	22	57	38,136	14,724
640	Indonesia	Banjarmasin	836,000	25	65	33,440	12,911
641	Russia	Tyumen	835,000	132	342	6,326	2,442
642	China	Taian, SD	830,000	104	269	7,981	3,081
642	Nigeria	Osogbo	830,000	60	155	13,833	5,341
644	Mexico	Mexicali	829,000	89	231	9,315	3,596
644	United States	Honolulu, HI	829,000	145	376	5,717	2,207
644	United States	Omaha, NE-IA	829,000	271	702	3,059	1,181
647	China	Shenzhen, JS-ZJ	825,000	74	192	11,149	4,304
647	Pakistan	Sukkur	825,000	18	47	45,833	17,696
649	Poland	Lodz	824,000	112	290	7,357	2,841
650	China	Zhucheng (Weifang), SD	823,000	88	228	9,352	3,611

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LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
651	United States	McAllen, TX	822,000	326	844	2,521	974
652	Brazil	Sorocaba	820,000	116	300	7,069	2,729
653	Iran	Kermanshah	818,000	42	109	19,476	7,520
654	China	Binzhou, SD	812,000	82	212	9,902	3,823
654	China	Fuyang, AN	812,000	36	93	22,556	8,709
656	Turkey	Eskisehir	808,000	48	124	16,833	6,499
657	Mozambique	Nampula	805,000	25	65	32,200	12,432
658	Canada	Quebec	801,000	171	443	4,684	1,809
659	India	Belgaum, KA	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
659	India	Bikaner, RJ	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
659	Iraq	Nasiriyah	800,000	22	57	36,364	14,040
659	Tanzania	Mwanza	800,000	43	111	18,605	7,183
663	Mexico	Hermosillo	799,000	69	179	11,580	4,471
664	Nigeria	Zaria	791,000	45	117	17,578	6,787
665	China	Benxi, LN	789,000	33	85	23,909	9,231
666	South Korea	Changwon	788,000	44	114	17,909	6,915
667	China	Jiujiang, JX	787,000	83	215	9,482	3,661
668	Spain	Bilbao	785,000	57	148	13,772	5,317
669	India	Warangal, AP	783,000	33	85	23,727	9,161
670	Italy	Florence	781,000	88	228	8,875	3,427
671	United States	Birmingham, AL	780,000	509	1,318	1,532	592
672	Afghanistan	Kandahar	777,000	25	65	31,080	12,000
672	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bukavu	777,000	33	85	23,545	9,091
674	Italy	Palermo	776,000	68	176	11,412	4,406
675	China	Dandong, LN	774,000	63	163	12,286	4,744
675	United Kingdom	Newcastle upon Tyne	774,000	70	181	11,057	4,269
677	Poland	Krakow	771,000	82	212	9,402	3,630
677	Yemen	Al-Hudaydah	771,000	19	49	40,579	15,668
679	China	Qijing, YN	769,000	57	148	13,491	5,209
680	Mexico	Tampico	768,000	85	220	9,035	3,489
680	Morocco	Meknes	768,000	35	91	21,943	8,472
682	China	Hengshui, HEB	767,000	68	176	11,279	4,355
683	United States	Albuquerque, NM	766,000	263	681	2,913	1,125
684	China	Quzhou, ZJ	765,000	74	192	10,338	3,991
684	China	Zhoukou, HEN	765,000	39	101	19,615	7,574
684	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Goma	765,000	28	73	27,321	10,549
687	China	Qingyuan, GD	764,000	65	168	11,754	4,538
688	China	Puyang, HEN	763,000	46	119	16,587	6,404
688	India	Raurkela, OR	763,000	35	91	21,800	8,417
690	China	Yuncheng, SAX	761,000	76	197	10,013	3,866
691	Mexico	Morelia	758,000	72	186	10,528	4,065
691	United Kingdom	Nottingham	758,000	68	176	11,147	4,304
693	India	Amravati, MH	757,000	26	67	29,115	11,241
694	India	Gulbarga, KA	752,000	26	67	28,923	11,167
695	Venezuela	Ciudad Guayana	751,000	99	256	7,586	2,929
696	India	Mangalore, KA	749,000	58	150	12,914	4,986
696	Turkey	Samsun	749,000	38	98	19,711	7,610
698	China	Mudanjiang, HL	748,000	54	140	13,852	5,348
698	United States	Tulsa, OK	748,000	338	875	2,213	854
700	Germany	Hannover	747,000	112	290	6,670	2,575

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
701	China	Xingtai, HEB	744,000	45	117	16,533	6,384
701	North Korea	Hamhung	744,000	24	62	31,000	11,969
703	United States	Charleston, SC	743,000	339	878	2,192	846
704	Algeria	Constantine	742,000	50	130	14,840	5,730
704	China	Xiangyang, HUB	742,000	52	135	14,269	5,509
706	Philippines	Angeles City	741,000	72	186	10,292	3,974
707	India	Kolhapur, MAH	737,000	24	62	30,708	11,856
708	India	Bhavnagar, GJ	736,000	25	65	29,440	11,367
709	China	Gaomi (Weifang), SD	735,000	106	275	6,934	2,677
709	China	Pingdingshan, HEN	735,000	70	181	10,500	4,054
709	India	Bilaspur, CH	735,000	22	57	33,409	12,899
709	Spain	Zaragoza	735,000	57	148	12,895	4,979
713	China	Shangqiu, HEN	734,000	73	189	10,055	3,882
714	Mexico	Veracruz	733,000	63	163	11,635	4,492
715	Germany	Nuremberg	732,000	91	236	8,044	3,106
716	Brazil	Ribeirao Preto	731,000	73	189	10,014	3,866
717	Russia	Tolyatti	730,000	136	352	5,368	2,072
718	Ukraine	Lviv	729,000	73	189	9,986	3,856
719	Libya	Banghazi	728,000	90	233	8,089	3,123
720	United States	Fresno, CA	727,000	159	412	4,572	1,765
721	India	Patiala, HR	725,000	35	91	20,714	7,998
722	China	Chenzhou, HUN	724,000	55	142	13,164	5,082
723	Spain	Malaga	722,000	52	135	13,885	5,361
724	Indonesia	Balikpapan	720,000	47	122	15,319	5,915
724	Poland	Poznan	720,000	131	339	5,496	2,122
726	Brazil	Uberlandia	719,000	79	205	9,101	3,514
726	India	Muzaffarnagar, UP	719,000	11	28	65,364	25,237
728	China	Zhangjiakou, HEB	716,000	67	174	10,687	4,126
729	China	Yongkang (Jinhua), ZJ	715,000	86	223	8,314	3,210
729	Germany	Dresden	715,000	105	272	6,810	2,629
729	Mexico	Acapulco	715,000	46	119	15,543	6,001
732	China	Laiwu, SD	713,000	118	306	6,042	2,333
733	Mexico	Culiacan	712,000	68	176	10,471	4,043
734	Djibouti	Djibouti	710,000	18	47	39,444	15,230
734	South Korea	Cheongju	710,000	40	104	17,750	6,853
736	China	Kashi, XJ	709,000	111	287	6,387	2,466
736	China	Mianyang, SC	709,000	108	280	6,565	2,535
738	China	Zhaoqing, GD	706,000	45	117	15,689	6,057
738	India	Jalgaon, MH	706,000	15	39	47,067	18,172
738	Russia	Novokuznetsk	706,000	144	373	4,903	1,893
741	China	Suining, SC	705,000	33	85	21,364	8,249
741	China: Macau SAR	Macau	705,000	10	26	70,500	27,220
743	Iran	Varamin	704,000	41	106	17,171	6,630
744	India	Nanded Waghala, MH	703,000	17	44	41,353	15,966
744	Italy	Catania	703,000	104	269	6,760	2,610
746	Belarus	Gomel	700,000	77	199	9,091	3,510
747	Cote d'Ivoire	Bouake	698,000	36	93	19,389	7,486
748	Japan	Fuji	697,000	134	347	5,201	2,008
748	Ukraine	Zaporizhzhya	697,000	115	298	6,061	2,340
750	China	Shaoguan, GD	696,000	72	186	9,667	3,732

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LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
751	Argentina	Salta	695,000	64	166	10,859	4,193
752	Myanmar	Nay Pyi Taw	694,000	114	295	6,088	2,350
753	China	Jiaxing, ZJ	693,000	70	181	9,900	3,822
754	Croatia	Zagreb	692,000	72	186	9,611	3,711
755	China	Jiamusi, HL	691,000	56	145	12,339	4,764
755	United States	Rochester, NY	691,000	292	756	2,366	914
757	Benin	Porto Novo	690,000	39	101	17,692	6,831
757	India	Jamnagar, GJ	690,000	32	83	21,563	8,325
759	China	Jingzhou, HUB	689,000	84	218	8,202	3,167
759	Venezuela	Barcelona	689,000	49	127	14,061	5,429
761	China	Anqiu (Weifang), SD	688,000	36	93	19,111	7,379
761	Nigeria	Owerri	688,000	77	199	8,935	3,450
761	United Kingdom	Bristol	688,000	56	145	12,286	4,744
764	Bangladesh	Kutupalong Refugee Camp	687,000	8	21	85,875	33,156
765	China	Yiyang, HUN	686,000	38	98	18,053	6,970
765	India	Vellore, TN	686,000	19	49	36,105	13,940
765	Italy	Bergamo	686,000	126	326	5,444	2,102
768	Malaysia	Kuching	685,000	70	181	9,786	3,778
769	Germany	Mannheim	683,000	87	225	7,851	3,031
769	Saudi Arabia	Tabuk	683,000	75	194	9,107	3,516
771	Iran	Urmia	681,000	34	88	20,029	7,733
771	North Korea	Chongjin	681,000	20	52	34,050	13,147
771	Trinidad & Tobago	Port of Spain	681,000	118	306	5,771	2,228
774	India	Gaya, BR	680,000	13	34	52,308	20,196
774	Japan	Otsu	680,000	85	220	8,000	3,089
774	Russia	Tomsk	680,000	117	303	5,812	2,244
777	United States	Cape Coral-Bonita Springs, FL	679,000	332	860	2,045	790
778	Russia	Vladivostok	677,000	134	347	5,052	1,951
779	Brazil	Londrina	676,000	81	210	8,346	3,222
780	Congo (Republic)	Pointe Noire	675,000	77	199	8,766	3,385
780	India	Sangali, MH	675,000	24	62	28,125	10,859
782	India	Agartala, TR	674,000	36	93	18,722	7,229
782	United Kingdom	Sheffield	674,000	65	168	10,369	4,004
784	Tunisia	Sfax	672,000	77	199	8,727	3,370
785	Brazil	Florianopolis	670,000	72	186	9,306	3,593
786	China	Jinzhou, LN	668,000	55	142	12,145	4,689
787	United States	Springfield, MA	667,000	349	904	1,911	738
788	China	Anqing, AH	666,000	40	104	16,650	6,429
789	India	Akola, MH	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
789	Iraq	Amara	665,000	33	85	20,152	7,781
789	Peru	Chiclayo	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
789	United States	Dayton, OH	665,000	320	829	2,078	802
793	China	Yangjiang, GD	664,000	74	192	8,973	3,464
794	Guinea-Bissau	Bissau	663,000	30	78	22,100	8,533
795	Mexico	Cancun	661,000	77	199	8,584	3,314
796	India	Panipat, HR	660,000	25	65	26,400	10,193
796	India	Udaipur, RJ	660,000	28	73	23,571	9,101
796	Japan	Kumamoto	660,000	68	176	9,706	3,747
796	Russia	Izhevsk	660,000	112	290	5,893	2,275
800	China	Changzhi, SAX	655,000	71	184	9,225	3,562

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LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
800	China	Panzhuhua, SC	655,000	63	163	10,397	4,014
800	Germany	Leipzig	655,000	98	254	6,684	2,581
803	Thailand	Nakhon Ratchasima	650,000	117	303	5,556	2,145
804	Spain	Las Palmas	649,000	83	215	7,819	3,019
805	Argentina	Mar del Plata	648,000	55	142	11,782	4,549
805	China	Yuyao (Ningbo), ZJ	648,000	54	140	12,000	4,633
807	Sweden	Goteborg	646,000	120	311	5,383	2,079
808	China	Yangquan, SAX	643,000	59	153	10,898	4,208
808	Switzerland	Geneva	643,000	67	174	9,597	3,705
810	Mexico	Oaxaca	642,000	84	218	7,643	2,951
810	Philippines	Bacolod	642,000	32	83	20,063	7,746
812	Israel	Haifa	641,000	58	150	11,052	4,267
812	Mexico	Reynosa	641,000	74	192	8,662	3,344
812	United States	Colorado Springs, CO	641,000	200	518	3,205	1,237
815	Mexico	Tuxtla Gutierrez	639,000	54	140	11,833	4,569
816	China	Liaoyang, LN	638,000	52	135	12,269	4,737
816	Poland	Wroclaw	638,000	93	241	6,860	2,649
818	India	Nellore, AP	637,000	20	52	31,850	12,297
819	United States	Allentown-Bethlehem, PA-NJ	636,000	262	679	2,427	937
820	Canada	Kitchener, ON	634,000	114	295	5,561	2,147
821	China	Ezhou, HUB	631,000	74	192	8,527	3,292
822	Pakistan	Larkana	630,000	12	31	52,500	20,270
822	United States	Baton Rouge, LA	630,000	396	1,026	1,591	614
824	United States	Knoxville, TN	627,000	432	1,119	1,451	560
825	China	Shaoyang, HUN	626,000	50	130	12,520	4,834
825	China: Taiwan	Hsinchu	626,000	37	96	16,919	6,532
827	China	Tianshui, GS	624,000	38	98	16,421	6,340
828	South Korea	Cheonan	623,000	68	176	9,162	3,537
829	China	Huzhou, ZJ	619,000	74	192	8,365	3,230
830	Angola	Huambo	618,000	52	135	11,885	4,589
831	China	Beihai, GX	615,000	64	166	9,609	3,710
831	Russia	Ulyanovsk	615,000	95	246	6,474	2,499
833	China	Weihai, SD	614,000	66	171	9,303	3,592
833	United States	Grand Rapids, MI	614,000	274	710	2,241	865
835	China	Cangzhou, HEB	613,000	52	135	11,788	4,552
835	China	Changde, HUN	613,000	50	130	12,260	4,734
835	China	Zhoushan, ZJ	613,000	75	194	8,173	3,156
838	United States	Columbia, SC	611,000	367	951	1,665	643
839	Philippines	Iloilo City	610,000	35	91	17,429	6,729
840	India	Ajmer, RJ	608,000	28	73	21,714	8,384
840	South Korea	Jeonju	608,000	33	85	18,424	7,114
842	Germany	Bremen	606,000	107	277	5,664	2,187
842	United States	Albany, NY	606,000	271	702	2,236	863
844	Russia	Yaroslavl	605,000	112	290	5,402	2,086
845	United States	Greenville, SC	604,000	499	1,292	1,210	467
846	Indonesia	Cilegon	603,000	47	122	12,830	4,954
846	Russia	Khabarovsk	603,000	112	290	5,384	2,079
848	Latvia	Riga	602,000	105	272	5,733	2,214
849	China	Dongsheng (Ordos), NM	600,000	40	104	15,000	5,792
849	South Sudan	Juba	600,000	55	142	10,909	4,212

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
851	Brazil	Joinville	597,000	70	181	8,529	3,293
852	Russia	Astrakhan	596,000	100	259	5,960	2,301
853	Russia	Cheboksary	595,000	79	205	7,532	2,908
854	France	Nantes	594,000	98	254	6,061	2,340
855	Brazil	Feira de Santana	591,000	49	127	12,061	4,657
856	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kolwezi	589,000	75	194	7,853	3,032
857	Russia	Barnaul	586,000	95	246	6,168	2,382
857	Zimbabwe	Bulawayo	586,000	87	225	6,736	2,601
859	India	Jhansi, UP	583,000	16	41	36,438	14,069
859	Nigeria	Bauchi	583,000	34	88	17,147	6,620
861	United States	Bakersfield, CA	582,000	132	342	4,409	1,702
862	Germany	Aachen	581,000	106	275	5,481	2,116
863	Dominican Republic	Santiago	580,000	29	75	20,000	7,722
864	China	Langfang, HEB-TJ-BJ	579,000	77	199	7,519	2,903
865	China	Chifeng, NM	577,000	65	168	8,877	3,427
866	Nigeria	Akure	574,000	46	119	12,478	4,818
867	Angola	Benguela	573,000	40	104	14,325	5,531
867	China	Heyuan, GD	573,000	76	197	7,539	2,911
869	Japan	Nagano	571,000	121	313	4,719	1,822
869	Mexico	Durango	571,000	49	127	11,653	4,499
871	Brazil	Maringa	567,000	60	155	9,450	3,649
871	Iran	Zahedan	567,000	36	93	15,750	6,081
871	United States	Des Moines, IA	567,000	225	583	2,520	973
874	China	Wenling (Taizhou), ZJ	565,000	45	117	12,556	4,848
875	Japan	Kanazawa	564,000	70	181	8,057	3,111
876	Lithuania	Vilnius	563,000	108	280	5,213	2,013
877	United States	Palm Bay, FL	562,000	251	650	2,239	864
878	Iraq	Sulaimaniya	561,000	19	49	29,526	11,400
878	Mexico	Xalapa	561,000	29	75	19,345	7,469
878	Russia	Orenburg	561,000	140	363	4,007	1,547
881	Spain	Palma	560,000	60	155	9,333	3,604
882	China	Yulin, GX	559,000	45	117	12,422	4,796
882	Egypt	Suez	559,000	33	85	16,939	6,540
882	Zambia	Ndola	559,000	42	109	13,310	5,139
885	Italy	Genoa	558,000	30	78	18,600	7,181
886	Turkey	Diyarbakir	557,000	24	62	23,208	8,961
887	China	Tongcheng (Anqing), AN	555,000	11	28	50,455	19,481
888	United Kingdom	Edinburgh	554,000	46	119	12,043	4,650
889	Iran	Kerman	553,000	59	153	9,373	3,619
890	Mexico	Matamoros	552,000	52	135	10,615	4,099
890	Thailand	Phuket	552,000	47	122	11,745	4,535
892	China	Fuxin, LN	550,000	80	207	6,875	2,654
893	Iran	Yazd	549,000	80	207	6,863	2,650
894	India	Rajahmundry, AP	548,000	21	54	26,095	10,075
894	Russia	Naberezhnye Tchelny	548,000	85	220	6,447	2,489
896	China	Luzhou, SC	547,000	45	117	12,156	4,693
896	Iran	Hamadan	547,000	37	96	14,784	5,708
898	India	Ujjain, MP	546,000	16	41	34,125	13,176
898	Turkey	Adana	546,000	62	161	8,806	3,400
900	China	Tongliao, NM	545,000	75	194	7,267	2,806

Schedule 2

LARGEST BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS IN THE WORLD: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
901	Japan	Mito	544,000	129	334	4,217	1,628
902	Turkey	Denizli	543,000	40	104	13,575	5,241
903	Ghana	Tamale	542,000	69	179	7,855	3,033
904	India	Kakinada, AP	540,000	32	83	16,875	6,515
904	Iran	Rasht	540,000	24	62	22,500	8,687
906	United Kingdom	Leicester	539,000	42	109	12,833	4,955
907	China	Chuzhou, AH	538,000	99	256	5,434	2,098
907	India	Davanagere, KA	538,000	15	39	35,867	13,848
907	Japan	Shizuoka	538,000	58	150	9,276	3,581
910	Colombia	Pereira	536,000	17	44	31,529	12,174
910	South Africa	East London	536,000	99	256	5,414	2,090
910	Switzerland	Basel	536,000	77	199	6,961	2,688
913	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bunia	532,000	23	60	23,130	8,931
914	China	Gongyi (Zhengzhou), HEN	528,000	50	130	10,560	4,077
914	China	Sanya, HA	528,000	59	153	8,949	3,455
914	Moldova	Chisinau	528,000	76	197	6,947	2,682
917	Mexico	Villahermosa	523,000	44	114	11,886	4,589
918	China	Dezhou, SD-HEN	522,000	103	267	5,068	1,957
918	Colombia	Ibague	522,000	18	47	29,000	11,197
920	China	Liaocheng, SD	521,000	52	135	10,019	3,868
921	Spain	Santa Cruz de Tenerife	520,000	42	109	12,381	4,780
922	Saudi Arabia	Taif	518,000	55	142	9,418	3,636
922	South Africa	Bloemfontein	518,000	68	176	7,618	2,941
924	United States	Greensboro, NC	516,000	279	723	1,849	714
925	Argentina	Santa Fe	511,000	45	117	11,356	4,384
925	India	Imphal, MN	511,000	26	67	19,654	7,588
927	China	Jingdezhen, JX	510,000	88	228	5,795	2,238
927	Russia	Perm	510,000	123	319	4,146	1,601
929	India	Erode	509,000	21	54	24,238	9,358
930	Argentina	San Juan	508,000	48	124	10,583	4,086
930	China	Siping, JL	508,000	41	106	12,390	4,784
932	China	Hegang, HL	507,000	59	153	8,593	3,318
932	Russia	Lipetsk	507,000	153	396	3,314	1,279
934	Vietnam	Nha Trang	506,000	51	132	9,922	3,831
935	China	Chaoyang, LN	505,000	70	181	7,214	2,785
935	United Kingdom	Brighton & Hove	505,000	34	88	14,853	5,735
937	China	Heze, SD	504,000	81	210	6,222	2,402
937	China	Songyuan, JL	504,000	64	166	7,875	3,041
939	China	Rizhou, SD	503,000	89	231	5,652	2,182
939	United States	Harrisburg, PA	503,000	250	648	2,012	777
941	United States	Wichita, KS	502,000	227	588	2,211	854
942	Russia	Ryazan	501,000	94	243	5,330	2,058
942	Russia	Stavropol	501,000	90	233	5,567	2,149
942	United States	Toledo, OH	501,000	240	622	2,088	806
945	China	Lanzhou New Area, GS	500,000	146	378	3,425	1,322
945	Iran	Bandar Abbas	500,000	68	176	7,353	2,839
945	United Kingdom	Bournemouth	500,000	51	132	9,804	3,785

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
1	United States	New York, NY-NJ-CT	20,892,000	4,380	11,344	4,770	1,842
2	China	Guangzhou-Shenzhen, GD	69,562,000	4,106	10,635	16,942	6,541
3	China	Shanghai-Changzhou, SH-SZ-ZG	45,115,000	3,757	9,731	12,008	4,636
4	United States	Boston-Providence, MA-NH-RI	7,375,000	3,416	8,847	2,159	834
5	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	37,325,000	3,388	8,775	11,017	4,254
6	United States	Atlanta, GA	5,495,000	2,761	7,151	1,990	768
7	United States	Los Angeles, CA	15,582,000	2,671	6,918	5,834	2,252
8	Russia	Moscow	18,509,000	2,565	6,643	7,216	2,786
9	United States	Chicago, IL-IN	8,790,000	2,522	6,532	3,485	1,346
10	United States	Washington-Baltimore, DC-VA-MD	7,636,000	2,162	5,600	3,532	1,364
11	United States	Houston, TN	6,804,000	2,081	5,390	3,270	1,262
12	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	6,980,000	2,049	5,307	3,407	1,315
13	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,697,000	1,898	4,916	3,002	1,159
14	United States	Boston, MA-NH	4,344,000	1,656	4,289	2,623	1,013
15	China	Beijing, BJ-HEB	22,363,000	1,654	4,284	13,521	5,220
16	United States	Detroit, MI	4,143,000	1,576	4,082	2,629	1,015
17	South Africa	Johannesburg-Pretoria	15,026,000	1,560	4,040	9,632	3,719
18	Japan	Nagoya	9,617,000	1,430	3,704	6,725	2,597
19	Brazil	Sao Paulo	21,747,000	1,409	3,649	15,434	5,959
20	United States	San Francisco, CA	6,376,000	1,403	3,634	4,545	1,755
21	United States	Charlotte, NC-SC	2,214,000	1,402	3,631	1,579	610
22	United States	Cleveland, OH	2,642,000	1,393	3,608	1,897	732
23	Indonesia	Jakarta	36,877,000	1,369	3,546	26,937	10,400
24	Argentina	Buenos Aires	15,933,000	1,327	3,437	12,007	4,636
25	United States	Phoenix, AZ	4,600,000	1,249	3,235	3,683	1,422
26	United States	Miami, FL	6,129,000	1,244	3,222	4,927	1,902
27	Thailand	Bangkok	20,284,000	1,235	3,199	16,424	6,341
28	United States	Orlando, FL	3,204,000	1,214	3,144	2,639	1,019
29	United States	Seattle, WA	3,952,000	1,209	3,131	3,269	1,262
30	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	14,998,000	1,166	3,020	12,863	4,966
31	United States	Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL	3,180,000	1,157	2,997	2,748	1,061
32	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	5,185,000	1,112	2,880	4,663	1,800
33	France	Paris	11,282,000	1,102	2,854	10,238	3,953
34	China	Tianjin, TJ	12,095,000	1,086	2,813	11,137	4,300
35	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	23,825,000	1,069	2,769	22,287	8,605
36	Egypt	Cairo	22,684,000	1,041	2,696	21,791	8,413
37	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	6,874,000	1,036	2,683	6,635	2,562
38	Australia	Brisbane-Gold Coast, QLD-NSW	3,039,000	1,022	2,647	2,974	1,148
39	United States	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	2,904,000	1,015	2,629	2,861	1,105
40	Nigeria	Lagos	15,283,000	998	2,585	15,314	5,913
41	Mexico	Mexico City	18,942,000	977	2,530	19,388	7,486
42	China	Shantou-Jieyang, GD	12,187,000	976	2,528	12,487	4,821
43	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,193,000	970	2,512	2,261	873
44	United States	Pittsburgh, PA	1,700,000	907	2,349	1,874	724
45	Canada	Toronto, ON	6,400,000	905	2,344	7,072	2,730
45	India	Delhi, DL-UP-HR	33,224,000	905	2,344	36,712	14,174
47	Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh City	16,024,000	878	2,274	18,251	7,047
48	China	Quanzhou, FJ	6,487,000	868	2,248	7,474	2,886
49	Italy	Milan	5,631,000	859	2,225	6,555	2,531
50	Australia	Sydney, NSW	5,037,000	847	2,194	5,947	2,296
51	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	9,899,000	835	2,163	11,855	4,577

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
52	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	12,546,000	780	2,020	16,085	6,210
53	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan	1,796,000	764	1,979	2,351	908
54	United States	Cincinnati, OH-KY	1,712,000	752	1,948	2,277	879
54	United States	Kansas City, MO-KS	1,788,000	752	1,948	2,378	918
56	Nigeria	Onitsha	7,756,000	750	1,943	10,341	3,993
57	China	Chengdu, SC	8,040,000	747	1,935	10,763	4,156
58	Philippines	Manila	25,521,000	738	1,911	34,581	13,352
58	United States	Raleigh, NC	1,585,000	738	1,911	2,148	829
60	United States	Indianapolis, IN	1,757,000	723	1,873	2,430	938
61	China	Xi'an, SAA	8,312,000	705	1,826	11,790	4,552
62	China	Wuhan, HUB	10,041,000	703	1,821	14,283	5,515
63	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	6,860,000	689	1,785	9,956	3,844
64	China	Qingdao, SD	5,806,000	679	1,759	8,551	3,301
65	United States	San Diego, CA	3,053,000	675	1,748	4,523	1,746
66	United States	Salt Lake City, UT	2,455,000	674	1,746	3,642	1,406
67	India	Bangalore, KA	16,216,000	673	1,743	24,095	9,303
68	United Kingdom	London	11,360,000	671	1,738	16,930	6,537
69	Australia	Perth, WA	2,117,000	664	1,720	3,188	1,231
70	Iran	Tehran	14,137,000	658	1,704	21,485	8,295
71	India	Hyderabad, TL	10,101,000	652	1,689	15,492	5,982
72	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	8,589,000	646	1,673	13,296	5,133
73	China	Nanjing, JS	8,929,000	623	1,614	14,332	5,534
74	United States	Austin, TX	1,957,000	620	1,606	3,156	1,219
75	United States	San Antonio, TX	2,101,000	613	1,588	3,427	1,323
76	China	Chongqing, CQ	11,524,000	610	1,580	18,892	7,294
77	United States	Denver, CO	2,892,000	609	1,577	4,749	1,834
78	China	Shenyang-Fushun, LN	7,768,000	599	1,551	12,968	5,007
79	United States	Nashville, TN	1,195,000	585	1,515	2,043	789
80	Russia	St. Petersburg	5,869,000	583	1,510	10,067	3,887
81	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	5,097,000	582	1,507	8,758	3,381
82	United States	Cape Coral-Naples, FL	1,133,000	575	1,489	1,970	761
83	United States	Jacksonville, FL	1,325,000	573	1,484	2,312	893
84	Turkey	Istanbul	14,749,000	568	1,471	25,967	10,026
85	Germany	Berlin	4,371,000	538	1,393	8,125	3,137
86	United States	Hartford, CT	966,000	536	1,388	1,802	696
87	Canada	Montreal, QC	4,029,000	534	1,383	7,545	2,913
88	Spain	Madrid	6,966,000	527	1,365	13,218	5,104
89	India	Kolkata, WB	20,327,000	522	1,352	38,941	15,035
90	China	Hangzhou-Shaoxing, ZG	12,422,000	519	1,344	23,934	9,241
90	United States	Portland, OR-WA	2,076,000	519	1,344	4,000	1,544
92	United States	Columbus, OH	1,583,000	516	1,336	3,068	1,184
93	United States	San Francisco-Oakland, CA	3,304,000	514	1,331	6,428	2,482
94	United States	Richmond, VA	1,090,000	512	1,326	2,129	822
95	United States	Birmingham, AL	780,000	509	1,318	1,532	592
96	United States	Greenville, SC	604,000	499	1,292	1,210	467
97	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	5,368,000	497	1,287	10,801	4,170
98	United States	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1,024,000	491	1,272	2,086	805
99	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	5,482,000	487	1,261	11,257	4,346
100	Saudi Arabia	Ad-Dammam	3,102,000	485	1,256	6,396	2,469
100	Vietnam	Hanoi	5,700,000	485	1,256	11,753	4,538
102	Mexico	Monterrey	4,580,000	483	1,251	9,482	3,661

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
103	United States	Virginia Beach-Norfolk, VA	1,424,000	482	1,248	2,954	1,141
104	India	Chennai, TN	11,950,000	473	1,225	25,264	9,755
105	Ghana	Accra	6,336,000	472	1,222	13,424	5,183
106	United States	Sacramento, CA	1,970,000	468	1,212	4,209	1,625
107	Azerbaijan	Baku	3,075,000	467	1,210	6,585	2,542
108	United States	Milwaukee, WI	1,284,000	464	1,202	2,767	1,068
109	Chile	Santiago	7,192,000	443	1,147	16,235	6,268
110	Italy	Rome	3,293,000	442	1,145	7,450	2,877
111	United States	Las Vegas, NV	2,280,000	435	1,127	5,241	2,024
112	Pakistan	Karachi	21,258,000	434	1,124	48,982	18,912
113	United States	Knoxville, TN	627,000	432	1,119	1,451	560
114	United States	Oklahoma City, OK	1,007,000	422	1,093	2,386	921
115	China: Taiwan	Taipei	9,866,000	421	1,090	23,435	9,048
116	Kenya	Nairobi	7,264,000	419	1,085	17,337	6,694
117	Bangladesh	Dhaka	25,305,000	418	1,083	60,538	23,374
118	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	4,036,000	415	1,075	9,725	3,755
119	South Africa	Durban	3,527,000	414	1,072	8,519	3,289
119	Spain	Barcelona	5,489,000	414	1,072	13,258	5,119
121	India	Mumbai, MH	26,237,000	412	1,067	63,682	24,588
122	United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi	1,371,000	411	1,064	3,336	1,288
123	United States	Sarasota, FL	852,000	404	1,046	2,109	814
124	China	Dalian, LN	4,157,000	403	1,044	10,315	3,983
125	United States	Louisville, KY-IN	961,000	401	1,039	2,397	925
126	Italy	Naples	3,676,000	398	1,031	9,236	3,566
126	Sudan	Khartoum	7,677,000	398	1,031	19,289	7,447
128	United States	Baton Rouge, LA	630,000	396	1,026	1,591	614
129	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	3,099,000	392	1,015	7,906	3,052
130	Angola	Luanda	11,892,000	388	1,005	30,649	11,834
131	Hungary	Budapest	2,489,000	385	997	6,465	2,496
132	Thailand	Pattaya-Chon Buri	1,146,000	384	995	2,984	1,152
133	China	Urumqi, XJ	4,656,000	383	992	12,157	4,694
134	Brazil	Brasilia	3,625,000	372	963	9,745	3,762
135	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	8,877,000	371	961	23,927	9,238
136	China	Linyi, SD	1,682,000	370	958	4,546	1,755
137	Portugal	Lisbon	2,911,000	367	951	7,932	3,063
137	United States	Columbia, SC	611,000	367	951	1,665	643
139	Bolivia	Santa Cruz de la Sierra	2,330,000	366	948	6,366	2,458
140	Pakistan	Lahore	14,256,000	365	945	39,058	15,080
141	China	Ningbo, ZJ	4,068,000	364	943	11,176	4,315
142	Brazil	Campinas	2,866,000	363	940	7,895	3,048
143	China	Jinan, SD	4,209,000	360	932	11,692	4,514
144	Nigeria	Abuja	2,627,000	358	927	7,338	2,833
145	United States	Tucson, AZ	882,000	357	925	2,471	954
146	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,833,000	352	912	8,048	3,107
146	Indonesia	Surabaya	6,820,000	352	912	19,375	7,481
148	United States	Springfield, MA	667,000	349	904	1,911	738
149	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,556,000	347	899	10,248	3,957
150	China	Hefei, AH	5,875,000	345	894	17,029	6,575
151	Peru	Lima	10,914,000	344	891	31,727	12,250
152	China	Taiyuan, SAX	5,371,000	342	886	15,705	6,064
153	United States	Buffalo, NY	950,000	341	883	2,786	1,076

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
154	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	3,788,000	340	881	11,141	4,302
155	United States	Charleston, SC	743,000	339	878	2,192	846
156	United States	Tulsa, OK	748,000	338	875	2,213	854
157	Belgium	Brussels	2,309,000	336	870	6,872	2,653
158	United States	Cape Coral-Bonita Springs, FL	679,000	332	860	2,045	790
159	Russia	Nizhniy Novgorod	1,632,000	331	857	4,931	1,904
160	Australia	Adelaide, SA	1,279,000	330	855	3,876	1,496
160	China	Kunming, YN	3,909,000	330	855	11,845	4,574
160	Jordan	Amman	6,694,000	330	855	20,285	7,832
163	Sweden	Stockholm	2,321,000	327	847	7,098	2,740
164	United States	McAllen, TX	822,000	326	844	2,521	974
165	Brazil	Curitiba	2,890,000	324	839	8,920	3,444
165	South Africa	Cape Town	4,850,000	324	839	14,969	5,780
167	Zimbabwe	Harare	2,394,000	322	834	7,435	2,871
168	Brazil	Goiania	2,797,000	321	831	8,713	3,364
169	China	Zibo, SD	2,449,000	320	829	7,653	2,955
169	United States	Dayton, OH	665,000	320	829	2,078	802
171	China	Changchun, JL	3,801,000	316	818	12,028	4,644
172	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,528,000	315	816	14,375	5,550
173	Ukraine	Dnipro	1,127,000	310	803	3,635	1,404
174	China	Putian, FJ	3,085,000	308	798	10,016	3,867
174	Malaysia	Johor Bahru	2,106,000	308	798	6,838	2,640
176	Germany	Hamburg	2,210,000	307	795	7,199	2,779
176	Portugal	Porto	1,387,000	307	795	4,518	1,744
178	Russia	Novosibirsk	1,788,000	302	782	5,921	2,286
179	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,270,000	301	780	7,542	2,912
180	China	Nanchang, JX	3,899,000	300	777	12,997	5,018
181	China	Changsha, HUN	3,709,000	298	772	12,446	4,806
181	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	5,203,000	298	772	17,460	6,741
181	Uganda	Kampala	5,074,000	298	772	17,027	6,574
184	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,817,000	294	761	9,582	3,699
185	United States	Rochester, NY	691,000	292	756	2,366	914
186	China	Fuzhou, FJ	3,997,000	288	746	13,878	5,358
187	China	Guiyang, GZ	3,350,000	281	728	11,922	4,603
187	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	1,991,000	281	728	7,085	2,736
189	Kuwait	Kuwait	4,055,000	280	725	14,482	5,592
190	United States	Greensboro, NC	516,000	279	723	1,849	714
191	Paraguay	Asuncion	1,563,000	274	710	5,704	2,202
191	United States	Grand Rapids, MI	614,000	274	710	2,241	865
193	Russia	Volgograd	1,316,000	271	702	4,856	1,875
193	United States	Albany, NY	606,000	271	702	2,236	863
193	United States	Omaha, NE-IA	829,000	271	702	3,059	1,181
196	Sri Lanka	Colombo	3,613,000	270	699	13,381	5,167
197	India	Jaipur, RJ	4,381,000	268	694	16,347	6,312
197	Iraq	Baghdad	7,160,000	268	694	26,716	10,315
199	France	Marseille	1,434,000	266	689	5,391	2,081
200	Ukraine	Donetsk	1,270,000	264	684	4,811	1,857
201	United States	Albuquerque, NM	766,000	263	681	2,913	1,125
202	United States	Allentown-Bethlehem, PA-NJ	636,000	262	679	2,427	937
203	Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	7,922,000	260	673	30,469	11,764
204	China	Harbin, HL	4,954,000	259	671	19,127	7,385

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
204	Turkey	Ankara	5,638,000	259	671	21,768	8,405
206	Belgium	Antwerp	1,097,000	257	666	4,268	1,648
206	Myanmar	Yangon	6,820,000	257	666	26,537	10,246
208	United States	El Paso, TX-NM	866,000	256	663	3,383	1,306
209	Germany	Frankfurt	2,111,000	255	660	8,278	3,196
210	Ghana	Kumasi	5,192,000	251	650	20,685	7,987
210	India	Pune, MH	6,944,000	251	650	27,665	10,682
210	United States	Palm Bay, FL	562,000	251	650	2,239	864
213	United States	Harrisburg, PA	503,000	250	648	2,012	777
214	China	Dongying, SD	901,000	248	642	3,633	1,403
215	Cote d'Ivoire	Abidjan	6,461,000	244	632	26,480	10,224
215	Russia	Yekaterinburg	1,432,000	244	632	5,869	2,266
215	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,726,000	244	632	11,172	4,314
218	Canada	Edmonton, AB	1,333,000	242	627	5,508	2,127
219	Russia	Irkutsk	901,000	241	624	3,739	1,443
220	Canada	Calgary, AB	1,593,000	240	622	6,638	2,563
220	United States	Toledo, OH	501,000	240	622	2,088	806
222	United States	New Orleans, LA	920,000	239	619	3,849	1,486
223	China	Tangshan, HEB	2,892,000	233	603	12,412	4,792
223	Russia	Voronezh	1,096,000	233	603	4,704	1,816
225	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,648,000	231	598	11,463	4,426
226	Iran	Esfahan	2,546,000	230	596	11,070	4,274
226	South Korea	Busan	3,998,000	230	596	17,383	6,711
228	Japan	Kitakyushu	1,682,000	229	593	7,345	2,836
229	Saudi Arabia	Khamis Mushayt	947,000	227	588	4,172	1,611
229	United States	Wichita, KS	502,000	227	588	2,211	854
231	China	Yantai, SD	1,373,000	225	583	6,102	2,356
231	Greece	Athens	3,360,000	225	583	14,933	5,766
231	United States	Des Moines, IA	567,000	225	583	2,520	973
234	India	Coimbatore, TN	1,943,000	224	580	8,674	3,349
235	Israel	Tel Aviv	3,147,000	223	578	14,112	5,449
235	Uzbekistan	Fergana	1,137,000	223	578	5,099	1,969
237	India	Kannur, KL	1,348,000	222	575	6,072	2,344
237	Qatar	Doha	2,141,000	222	575	9,644	3,724
239	Uzbekistan	Andizhan	1,578,000	221	572	7,140	2,757
240	Vietnam	Hai Phong	1,298,000	220	570	5,900	2,278
241	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,496,000	219	567	15,963	6,164
242	Denmark	Copenhagen	1,715,000	218	565	7,867	3,037
243	Colombia	Bogota	10,734,000	217	562	49,465	19,099
244	China	Luoyang, HEN	1,975,000	215	557	9,186	3,547
245	Japan	Sapporo	2,206,000	213	552	10,357	3,999
246	Canada	Ottawa, ON-QC	1,187,000	212	549	5,599	2,162
247	Poland	Warsaw	2,126,000	211	546	10,076	3,890
247	Russia	Saratov	1,088,000	211	546	5,156	1,991
249	China	Baotou, NM	2,455,000	210	544	11,690	4,514
249	Saudi Arabia	Medina	1,686,000	210	544	8,029	3,100
251	New Zealand	Auckland	1,646,000	209	541	7,876	3,041
251	Russia	Omsk	1,065,000	209	541	5,096	1,967
253	China	Handan, HEB	2,645,000	208	539	12,716	4,910
253	China	Yinchuan, NX	2,163,000	208	539	10,399	4,015
255	Ecuador	Quito	2,895,000	207	536	13,986	5,400

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
256	Brazil	Recife	4,010,000	206	534	19,466	7,516
256	China	Wenzhou, ZJ	3,640,000	206	534	17,670	6,822
258	Kazakhstan	Almaty	2,541,000	205	531	12,395	4,786
259	France	Lille	1,334,000	204	528	6,539	2,525
259	Lebanon	Beirut	1,919,000	204	528	9,407	3,632
261	Singapore	Singapore	6,056,000	202	523	29,980	11,575
262	Malaysia	Penang	1,773,000	201	521	8,821	3,406
263	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	13,060,000	200	518	65,300	25,212
263	United States	Colorado Springs, CO	641,000	200	518	3,205	1,237
265	Finland	Helsinki	1,196,000	199	515	6,010	2,320
265	India	Kozhikode, KL	3,403,000	199	515	17,101	6,603
267	China	Cixi (Ningbo), ZJ	1,729,000	198	513	8,732	3,372
267	Uzbekistan	Namangan	1,539,000	198	513	7,773	3,001
269	France	Toulouse	970,000	196	508	4,949	1,911
269	Uzbekistan	Samarkand	1,305,000	196	508	6,658	2,571
271	India	Ahmadabad, GJ	7,961,000	195	505	40,826	15,763
271	Japan	Fukuoka	2,447,000	195	505	12,549	4,845
271	Thailand	Chiang Mai	926,000	195	505	4,749	1,833
274	Libya	Tripoli	1,261,000	194	502	6,500	2,510
275	Argentina	Cordoba	1,611,000	193	500	8,347	3,223
276	China	Nanning, GX	4,054,000	190	492	21,337	8,238
277	Rwanda	Kigali	1,111,000	189	490	5,878	2,270
278	Indonesia	Bandung	7,490,000	188	487	39,840	15,382
278	Netherlands	Amsterdam	1,809,000	188	487	9,622	3,715
278	United Kingdom	Leeds-Bradford	1,863,000	188	487	9,910	3,826
281	India	Lucknow, UP	4,741,000	187	484	25,353	9,789
282	Germany	Munich	2,195,000	186	482	11,801	4,556
282	Nigeria	Benin City	2,000,000	186	482	10,753	4,152
282	Russia	Krasnoyarsk	977,000	186	482	5,253	2,028
282	United Arab Emirates	Al Ain	1,060,000	186	482	5,699	2,200
286	Indonesia	Medan	4,129,000	185	479	22,319	8,617
287	China	Hohhot, NM	1,997,000	184	477	10,853	4,190
287	Germany	Stuttgart	1,450,000	184	477	7,880	3,043
289	Iran	Mashhad	5,321,000	183	474	29,077	11,226
290	Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	3,481,000	182	471	19,126	7,385
290	Nigeria	Ibadan	3,861,000	182	471	21,214	8,191
292	Morocco	Casablanca	4,608,000	181	469	25,459	9,830
293	France	Nice	883,000	180	466	4,906	1,894
294	China	Haikou, HA	1,646,000	179	464	9,196	3,550
295	France	Lyon	1,460,000	178	461	8,202	3,167
295	Ireland	Dublin	1,453,000	178	461	8,163	3,152
297	France	Bordeaux	847,000	177	458	4,785	1,848
298	China	Xining, QH	2,015,000	175	453	11,514	4,446
299	Saudi Arabia	Mecca	2,342,000	174	451	13,460	5,197
299	Tunisia	Tunis	2,802,000	174	451	16,103	6,218
301	China	Xiamen-Zhangzhou, FJ	6,237,000	173	448	36,052	13,920
301	Russia	Kazan	1,269,000	173	448	7,335	2,832
303	Mexico	Puebla	2,162,000	172	445	12,570	4,853
304	Algeria	Algiers	3,699,000	171	443	21,632	8,352
304	Canada	Quebec	801,000	171	443	4,684	1,809
304	China	Qinhuangdao, HEB	1,044,000	171	443	6,105	2,357

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
307	Brazil	Sao Luis	1,426,000	170	440	8,388	3,239
307	India	Kochi, KL	2,584,000	170	440	15,200	5,869
309	Brazil	Salvador	3,478,000	168	435	20,702	7,993
310	Belarus	Minsk	2,147,000	167	433	12,856	4,964
310	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lubumbashi	3,025,000	167	433	18,114	6,994
310	Mexico	Toluca	1,749,000	167	433	10,473	4,044
310	Nigeria	Port Harcourt	3,825,000	167	433	22,904	8,843
314	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	4,574,000	166	430	27,554	10,639
314	Mexico	Merida	1,011,000	166	430	6,090	2,351
314	Vietnam	Da Nang	1,424,000	166	430	8,578	3,312
317	Mali	Bamako	4,183,000	163	422	25,663	9,908
318	Costa Rica	San Jose	2,177,000	162	420	13,438	5,189
319	Mozambique	Maputo	2,911,000	161	417	18,081	6,981
320	Mexico	Tijuana	1,752,000	160	414	10,950	4,228
320	Togo	Lome	2,714,000	160	414	16,963	6,549
322	China	Yingkou, LN	1,403,000	159	412	8,824	3,407
322	China	Zhanjiang, GD	1,210,000	159	412	7,610	2,938
322	China	Zhenjiang, JS	1,109,000	159	412	6,975	2,693
322	Romania	Bucharest	2,115,000	159	412	13,302	5,136
322	Russia	Chelyabinsk	1,145,000	159	412	7,201	2,780
322	United States	Fresno, CA	727,000	159	412	4,572	1,765
328	Armenia	Yerevan	1,323,000	158	409	8,373	3,233
328	Guatemala	Guatemala City	2,860,000	158	409	18,101	6,989
328	Guinea	Conakry	3,024,000	158	409	19,139	7,390
331	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,466,000	157	407	15,707	6,064
332	Venezuela	Maracaibo	2,277,000	156	404	14,596	5,636
333	China	Weifang, SD	1,064,000	154	399	6,909	2,668
333	China	Wuhu, AH	2,414,000	154	399	15,675	6,052
333	Malaysia	Ipoh	1,091,000	154	399	7,084	2,735
336	China	Nantong, JS	1,848,000	153	396	12,078	4,663
336	China	Xuzhou, JS	1,334,000	153	396	8,719	3,366
336	Kazakhstan	Shimkent	1,474,000	153	396	9,634	3,720
336	Russia	Lipetsk	507,000	153	396	3,314	1,279
340	India	Thrissur, KL	1,712,000	152	394	11,263	4,349
340	Spain	Valencia	1,588,000	152	394	10,447	4,034
340	Ukraine	Kharkov	1,372,000	152	394	9,026	3,485
343	China	Baoding, HEB	975,000	151	391	6,457	2,493
343	South Africa	Port Elizabeth	1,336,000	151	391	8,848	3,416
345	Bahrain	Al-Manamah	1,398,000	150	389	9,320	3,598
346	India	Nagpur, MH	3,400,000	148	383	22,973	8,870
346	Oman	Muscat	1,436,000	148	383	9,703	3,746
348	China	Taizhou, ZJ	1,276,000	147	381	8,680	3,351
348	Italy	Turin	1,516,000	147	381	10,313	3,982
348	Russia	Rostov	1,252,000	147	381	8,517	3,288
351	China	Lanzhou New Area, GS	500,000	146	378	3,425	1,322
352	China	Daqing, HL	1,042,000	145	376	7,186	2,775
352	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,379,000	145	376	16,407	6,335
352	United States	Honolulu, HI	829,000	145	376	5,717	2,207
355	Brazil	Cuiaba	900,000	144	373	6,250	2,413
355	Mexico	Ciudad Juarez	1,260,000	144	373	8,750	3,378
355	Russia	Novokuznetsk	706,000	144	373	4,903	1,893

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
358	China	Anshan, LN	1,785,000	143	370	12,483	4,820
358	Ukraine	Odessa	1,081,000	143	370	7,559	2,919
360	China	Datong, SAX	1,663,000	142	368	11,711	4,522
360	Mexico	Leon	1,598,000	142	368	11,254	4,345
360	Venezuela	Valencia	1,575,000	142	368	11,092	4,282
363	Brazil	Manaus	2,423,000	141	365	17,184	6,635
364	China	Lanzhou, GS	2,860,000	140	363	20,429	7,887
364	Mexico	Queretaro	1,067,000	140	363	7,621	2,943
364	Russia	Orenburg	561,000	140	363	4,007	1,547
367	Canada	Winnipeg, MB	858,000	138	357	6,217	2,401
367	United Kingdom	Glasgow	1,133,000	138	357	8,210	3,170
369	China	Huaian, JS	2,338,000	136	352	17,191	6,638
369	China	Yiwu (Jinhua), ZJ	1,517,000	136	352	11,154	4,307
369	Russia	Tolyatti	730,000	136	352	5,368	2,072
372	Argentina	Mendoza	1,221,000	135	350	9,044	3,492
372	Bolivia	La Paz	2,115,000	135	350	15,667	6,049
372	China	Fuqing (Fuzhou), FJ	853,000	135	350	6,319	2,440
372	China	Yangzhou, JS	1,074,000	135	350	7,956	3,072
376	China	Bengbu, AH	929,000	134	347	6,933	2,677
376	Japan	Fuji	697,000	134	347	5,201	2,008
376	Russia	Ufa	1,027,000	134	347	7,664	2,959
376	Russia	Vladivostok	677,000	134	347	5,052	1,951
380	Nigeria	Nsukka	1,059,000	132	342	8,023	3,098
380	Russia	Tyumen	835,000	132	342	6,326	2,442
380	Turkey	Kayseri	1,014,000	132	342	7,682	2,966
380	Turkey	Konya	1,066,000	132	342	8,076	3,118
380	United States	Bakersfield, CA	582,000	132	342	4,409	1,702
385	Poland	Poznan	720,000	131	339	5,496	2,122
386	Austria	Vienna	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
386	Brazil	Vittoria	1,837,000	130	337	14,131	5,456
386	China	Lianyungang, JS	1,245,000	130	337	9,577	3,698
386	India	Malappuram, KL	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
386	Russia	Krasnodar	862,000	130	337	6,631	2,560
391	China	Ganzhou, JX	2,061,000	129	334	15,977	6,169
391	Japan	Mito	544,000	129	334	4,217	1,628
393	China	Baoji, SAA	1,176,000	127	329	9,260	3,575
394	Italy	Bergamo	686,000	126	326	5,444	2,102
394	Nigeria	Kano	4,949,000	126	326	39,278	15,165
396	Norway	Oslo	1,065,000	125	324	8,520	3,290
397	Argentina	Rosario	1,461,000	124	321	11,782	4,549
397	China	Huainan, AH	1,371,000	124	321	11,056	4,269
397	Japan	Naha	1,161,000	124	321	9,363	3,615
400	Cuba	Havana	1,770,000	123	319	14,390	5,556
400	Gambia	Banjul	1,687,000	123	319	13,715	5,296
400	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	1,726,000	123	319	14,033	5,418
400	Russia	Perm	510,000	123	319	4,146	1,601
400	Uruguay	Montevideo	1,424,000	123	319	11,577	4,470
405	Panama	Panama City	1,401,000	122	316	11,484	4,434
406	Brazil	Santos	1,514,000	121	313	12,512	4,831
406	India	Thiruvananthapuram, KL	3,025,000	121	313	25,000	9,653
406	India	Visakhapatnam, AP	2,065,000	121	313	17,066	6,589

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
406	Japan	Nagano	571,000	121	313	4,719	1,822
406	Netherlands	Utrecht	944,000	121	313	7,802	3,012
406	Pakistan	Faisalabad	5,650,000	121	313	46,694	18,029
406	Zambia	Lusaka	3,518,000	121	313	29,074	11,226
413	Sweden	Goteborg	646,000	120	311	5,383	2,079
414	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	2,418,000	119	308	20,319	7,845
414	Czech Republic	Prague	1,255,000	119	308	10,546	4,072
414	Ecuador	Guayaquil	3,328,000	119	308	27,966	10,798
414	Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	1,301,000	119	308	10,933	4,221
418	China	Laiwu, SD	713,000	118	306	6,042	2,333
418	China	Panjin, LN	946,000	118	306	8,017	3,095
418	Iran	Shiraz	854,000	118	306	7,237	2,794
418	Trinidad & Tobago	Port of Spain	681,000	118	306	5,771	2,228
422	Russia	Tomsk	680,000	117	303	5,812	2,244
422	Thailand	Nakhon Ratchasima	650,000	117	303	5,556	2,145
424	Brazil	Sorocaba	820,000	116	300	7,069	2,729
424	India	Kanpur, UP	3,964,000	116	300	34,172	13,194
424	Nigeria	Kaduna	1,963,000	116	300	16,922	6,534
424	Poland	Gdansk	928,000	116	300	8,000	3,089
424	Turkey	Izmir	2,567,000	116	300	22,129	8,544
429	Ukraine	Zaporizhzhya	697,000	115	298	6,061	2,340
430	Canada	Kitchener, ON	634,000	114	295	5,561	2,147
430	Iran	Tabriz	1,527,000	114	295	13,395	5,172
430	Japan	Sendai	1,365,000	114	295	11,974	4,623
430	Myanmar	Nay Pyi Taw	694,000	114	295	6,088	2,350
430	Venezuela	Caracas	2,574,000	114	295	22,579	8,718
435	Brazil	Campo Grande	913,000	113	293	8,080	3,120
435	Egypt	Alexandria	5,916,000	113	293	52,354	20,214
435	India	Surat, GJ	6,244,000	113	293	55,257	21,335
438	China	Hengyang, HUN	942,000	112	290	8,411	3,247
438	China	Korla, XJ	874,000	112	290	7,804	3,013
438	China: Hong Kong SAR	Hong Kong	7,117,000	112	290	63,545	24,535
438	Germany	Hannover	747,000	112	290	6,670	2,575
438	Poland	Lodz	824,000	112	290	7,357	2,841
438	Russia	Izhevsk	660,000	112	290	5,893	2,275
438	Russia	Khabarovsk	603,000	112	290	5,384	2,079
438	Russia	Yaroslavl	605,000	112	290	5,402	2,086
446	China	Kashi, XJ	709,000	111	287	6,387	2,466
447	India	Indore, MP	3,580,000	109	282	32,844	12,681
447	Syria	Aleppo	3,151,000	109	282	28,908	11,161
449	China	Mianyang, SC	709,000	108	280	6,565	2,535
449	Lithuania	Vilnius	563,000	108	280	5,213	2,013
449	Russia	Makhachkala	1,025,000	108	280	9,491	3,664
452	Germany	Bremen	606,000	107	277	5,664	2,187
452	Mexico	Saltillo	855,000	107	277	7,991	3,085
452	Saudi Arabia	Hufuf-Mubarratz	862,000	107	277	8,056	3,110
455	China	Gaomi (Weifang), SD	735,000	106	275	6,934	2,677
455	China	Jiaozuo, HEN	990,000	106	275	9,340	3,606
455	Germany	Aachen	581,000	106	275	5,481	2,116
455	Jamaica	Kingston	1,003,000	106	275	9,462	3,653
459	Afghanistan	Kabul	6,009,000	105	272	57,229	22,096

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
459	Germany	Dresden	715,000	105	272	6,810	2,629
459	Latvia	Riga	602,000	105	272	5,733	2,214
459	Spain	Seville	1,169,000	105	272	11,133	4,299
463	China	Taian, SD	830,000	104	269	7,981	3,081
463	Italy	Catania	703,000	104	269	6,760	2,610
463	Nigeria	Abeokuta	876,000	104	269	8,423	3,252
466	China	Dezhou, SD-HEN	522,000	103	267	5,068	1,957
466	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	1,702,000	103	267	16,524	6,380
468	China	Huangshi, HUB	958,000	102	264	9,392	3,626
469	Bolivia	Cochabamba	1,314,000	101	262	13,010	5,023
469	Brazil	Belem	2,185,000	101	262	21,634	8,353
469	Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	1,475,000	101	262	14,604	5,639
469	Mexico	Chihuahua	895,000	101	262	8,861	3,421
469	Mexico	Cuernavaca	920,000	101	262	9,109	3,517
469	Vietnam	Vung Tau	939,000	101	262	9,297	3,590
475	Argentina	Tucuman	1,097,000	100	259	10,970	4,236
475	China: Taiwan	Tainan	1,135,000	100	259	11,350	4,382
475	India	Chandigarh, CH-HR-PB	2,228,000	100	259	22,280	8,602
475	Indonesia	Semarang	2,390,000	100	259	23,900	9,228
475	Russia	Astrakhan	596,000	100	259	5,960	2,301
480	China	Chuzhou, AH	538,000	99	256	5,434	2,098
480	El Salvador	San Salvador	1,602,000	99	256	16,182	6,248
480	South Africa	East London	536,000	99	256	5,414	2,090
480	Venezuela	Ciudad Guayana	751,000	99	256	7,586	2,929
484	China	Luan, AN	941,000	98	254	9,602	3,707
484	France	Nantes	594,000	98	254	6,061	2,340
484	Germany	Leipzig	655,000	98	254	6,684	2,581
484	Mexico	Torreon	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
484	Nigeria	Ilorin	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
484	Serbia	Belgrade	1,379,000	98	254	14,071	5,433
490	Malawi	Lilongwe	1,312,000	97	251	13,526	5,222
490	South Korea	Daegu	2,308,000	97	251	23,794	9,187
490	Tajikistan	Dushanbe	1,556,000	97	251	16,041	6,194
490	Yemen	Sana	3,813,000	97	251	39,309	15,177
494	China	Jilin, JL	1,554,000	96	249	16,188	6,250
494	China	Maanshan, AH	1,288,000	96	249	13,417	5,180
494	Iran	Ahvaz	1,566,000	96	249	16,313	6,298
497	China	Anyang, HEN	1,790,000	95	246	18,842	7,275
497	China	Suqian, JS	982,000	95	246	10,337	3,991
497	Georgia	Tblisi	1,109,000	95	246	11,674	4,507
497	Russia	Barnaul	586,000	95	246	6,168	2,382
497	Russia	Samara	1,081,000	95	246	11,379	4,393
497	Russia	Ulyanovsk	615,000	95	246	6,474	2,499
503	Brazil	Natal	1,261,000	94	243	13,415	5,179
503	Indonesia	Batam	1,512,000	94	243	16,085	6,210
503	Russia	Ryazan	501,000	94	243	5,330	2,058
503	Switzerland	Zurich	920,000	94	243	9,787	3,779
507	Colombia	Medellin	3,255,000	93	241	35,000	13,514
507	Congo (Republic)	Brazzaville	3,118,000	93	241	33,527	12,945
507	Poland	Wroclaw	638,000	93	241	6,860	2,649
510	Brazil	Sao Jose dos Campos	895,000	92	238	9,728	3,756

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
510	Indonesia	Pekan Baru	1,141,000	92	238	12,402	4,788
512	China	Huaipei, AH	998,000	91	236	10,967	4,234
512	Germany	Nuremberg	732,000	91	236	8,044	3,106
512	Pakistan	Peshawar	2,741,000	91	236	30,121	11,630
515	India	Jodhpur, RJ	1,540,000	90	233	17,111	6,607
515	Japan	Hiroshima	1,166,000	90	233	12,956	5,002
515	Libya	Banghazi	728,000	90	233	8,089	3,123
515	Russia	Stavropol	501,000	90	233	5,567	2,149
519	China	Rizhou, SD	503,000	89	231	5,652	2,182
519	Indonesia	Yogyakarta	1,569,000	89	231	17,629	6,807
519	Mexico	Mexicali	829,000	89	231	9,315	3,596
522	Brazil	Teresina	1,041,000	88	228	11,830	4,567
522	Cameroon	Yaounde	5,095,000	88	228	57,898	22,354
522	China	Jingdezhen, JX	510,000	88	228	5,795	2,238
522	China	Nanyang, HEN	857,000	88	228	9,739	3,760
522	China	Xinxiang, HEN	939,000	88	228	10,670	4,120
522	China	Zhucheng (Weifang), SD	823,000	88	228	9,352	3,611
522	Italy	Florence	781,000	88	228	8,875	3,427
522	Palestine	Gaza	1,962,000	88	228	22,295	8,608
530	China	Xiangtan, HUN	866,000	87	225	9,954	3,843
530	China	Zhuzhou, HUN	1,099,000	87	225	12,632	4,877
530	Germany	Mannheim	683,000	87	225	7,851	3,031
530	Greece	Thessaloniki	856,000	87	225	9,839	3,799
530	India	Agra, UP	2,751,000	87	225	31,621	12,209
530	Nicaragua	Managua	1,479,000	87	225	17,000	6,564
530	Pakistan	Multan	2,887,000	87	225	33,184	12,812
530	Zimbabwe	Bulawayo	586,000	87	225	6,736	2,601
538	China	Yongkang (Jinhua), ZJ	715,000	86	223	8,314	3,210
538	Venezuela	Maracay	1,051,000	86	223	12,221	4,719
540	Chad	N'Djamena	1,926,000	85	220	22,659	8,749
540	China	Kaifeng, HEN	1,296,000	85	220	15,247	5,887
540	Indonesia	Palembang	2,102,000	85	220	24,729	9,548
540	Japan	Otsu	680,000	85	220	8,000	3,089
540	Mexico	Tampico	768,000	85	220	9,035	3,489
540	Russia	Naberezhnye Tchelny	548,000	85	220	6,447	2,489
546	Angola	Lubango	1,396,000	84	218	16,619	6,417
546	Bangladesh	Savar	2,832,000	84	218	33,714	13,017
546	China	Jingzhou, HUB	689,000	84	218	8,202	3,167
546	Israel	Jerusalem	1,946,000	84	218	23,167	8,945
546	Mexico	Oaxaca	642,000	84	218	7,643	2,951
546	Pakistan	Gujranwala	3,391,000	84	218	40,369	15,587
552	Benin	Cotonou	2,007,000	83	215	24,181	9,336
552	China	Jiujiang, JX	787,000	83	215	9,482	3,661
552	Spain	Las Palmas	649,000	83	215	7,819	3,019
555	China	Binzhou, SD	812,000	82	212	9,902	3,823
555	India	Ludhiana, PB	2,246,000	82	212	27,390	10,575
555	Indonesia	Malang	1,637,000	82	212	19,963	7,708
555	Mexico	San Luis Potosi	1,019,000	82	212	12,427	4,798
555	Poland	Krakow	771,000	82	212	9,402	3,630
555	Turkey	Bursa	2,412,000	82	212	29,415	11,357
561	Brazil	Londrina	676,000	81	210	8,346	3,222

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
561	China	Heze, SD	504,000	81	210	6,222	2,402
561	China	Liuzhou, GX	1,160,000	81	210	14,321	5,529
561	China	Yancheng, JS	1,078,000	81	210	13,309	5,138
565	Bulgaria	Sofia	1,079,000	80	207	13,488	5,208
565	China	Fuxin, LN	550,000	80	207	6,875	2,654
565	China	Qiqihaer, HL	931,000	80	207	11,638	4,493
565	China	Yueyang, HUN	865,000	80	207	10,813	4,175
565	India	Kollam, KL	1,739,000	80	207	21,738	8,393
565	Indonesia	Surakarta	1,106,000	80	207	13,825	5,338
565	Iran	Yazd	549,000	80	207	6,863	2,650
565	Jordan	Irbid	1,034,000	80	207	12,925	4,990
565	Malawi	Blantyre	970,000	80	207	12,125	4,681
574	Brazil	Uberlandia	719,000	79	205	9,101	3,514
574	India	Guwahati, AS	1,406,000	79	205	17,797	6,872
574	Nigeria	Enugu	1,226,000	79	205	15,519	5,992
574	Philippines	Cebu	2,709,000	79	205	34,291	13,240
574	Russia	Cheboksary	595,000	79	205	7,532	2,908
574	Turkey	Izmit	971,000	79	205	12,291	4,746
574	Turkey	Mersin	947,000	79	205	11,987	4,628
581	Brazil	Joao Pessoa	1,173,000	78	202	15,038	5,806
581	Cameroon	Douala	4,093,000	78	202	52,474	20,260
581	Liberia	Monrovia	1,918,000	78	202	24,590	9,494
581	Turkey	Gaziantep	1,790,000	78	202	22,949	8,861
585	Belarus	Gomel	700,000	77	199	9,091	3,510
585	China	Langfang, HEB-TJ-BJ	579,000	77	199	7,519	2,903
585	Congo (Republic)	Pointe Noire	675,000	77	199	8,766	3,385
585	Mexico	Aguascalientes	943,000	77	199	12,247	4,728
585	Mexico	Cancun	661,000	77	199	8,584	3,314
585	Nepal	Kathmandu	3,528,000	77	199	45,818	17,690
585	Nigeria	Owerri	688,000	77	199	8,935	3,450
585	Pakistan	Quetta	1,015,000	77	199	13,182	5,090
585	Switzerland	Basel	536,000	77	199	6,961	2,688
585	Tunisia	Sfax	672,000	77	199	8,727	3,370
585	United Kingdom	Liverpool	889,000	77	199	11,545	4,458
596	China	Heyuan, GD	573,000	76	197	7,539	2,911
596	China	Yuncheng, SAX	761,000	76	197	10,013	3,866
596	Moldova	Chisinau	528,000	76	197	6,947	2,682
596	Peru	Arequipa	1,015,000	76	197	13,355	5,156
600	Chile	Concepcion	884,000	75	194	11,787	4,551
600	China	Shiyan, HUB	1,197,000	75	194	15,960	6,162
600	China	Tongliao, NM	545,000	75	194	7,267	2,806
600	China	Zhoushan, ZJ	613,000	75	194	8,173	3,156
600	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kolwezi	589,000	75	194	7,853	3,032
600	Saudi Arabia	Tabuk	683,000	75	194	9,107	3,516
600	Senegal	Dakar	3,804,000	75	194	50,720	19,583
607	Bangladesh	Chittagong	4,417,000	74	192	59,689	23,046
607	China	Ezhou, HUB	631,000	74	192	8,527	3,292
607	China	Huzhou, ZJ	619,000	74	192	8,365	3,230
607	China	Quzhou, ZJ	765,000	74	192	10,338	3,991
607	China	Shenzhen, JS-ZJ	825,000	74	192	11,149	4,304
607	China	Yangjiang, GD	664,000	74	192	8,973	3,464

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
607	Mexico	Reynosa	641,000	74	192	8,662	3,344
607	United Kingdom	Southampton-Portsmouth	902,000	74	192	12,189	4,706
607	Venezuela	Barquisimeto	1,000,000	74	192	13,514	5,218
616	Brazil	Ribeirao Preto	731,000	73	189	10,014	3,866
616	China	Jining, SD	868,000	73	189	11,890	4,591
616	China	Shangqiu, HEN	734,000	73	189	10,055	3,882
616	Gabon	Libreville	887,000	73	189	12,151	4,691
616	Morocco	Rabat	2,082,000	73	189	28,521	11,012
616	Syria	Damascus	3,406,000	73	189	46,658	18,014
616	Ukraine	Lviv	729,000	73	189	9,986	3,856
623	Brazil	Florianopolis	670,000	72	186	9,306	3,593
623	China	Jinhua, ZJ	1,212,000	72	186	16,833	6,499
623	China	Shaoguan, GD	696,000	72	186	9,667	3,732
623	Croatia	Zagreb	692,000	72	186	9,611	3,711
623	India	Vadodara, GJ	2,221,000	72	186	30,847	11,910
623	Mexico	Morelia	758,000	72	186	10,528	4,065
623	Philippines	Angeles City	741,000	72	186	10,292	3,974
623	Zambia	Kitwe	847,000	72	186	11,764	4,542
631	China	Changzhi, SAX	655,000	71	184	9,225	3,562
631	China	Guilin, GX	991,000	71	184	13,958	5,389
631	China	Ruian (Wenzhou), ZJ	1,568,000	71	184	22,085	8,527
631	Colombia	Cali	2,668,000	71	184	37,577	14,509
631	Kazakhstan	Astana	1,127,000	71	184	15,873	6,129
631	Nigeria	Jos	889,000	71	184	12,521	4,834
631	Senegal	Touba	1,202,000	71	184	16,930	6,537
631	Sierra Leone	Freetown	2,011,000	71	184	28,324	10,936
631	South Korea	Gwangju	1,427,000	71	184	20,099	7,760
640	Brazil	Joinville	597,000	70	181	8,529	3,293
640	China	Chaoyang, LN	505,000	70	181	7,214	2,785
640	China	Jiaxing, ZJ	693,000	70	181	9,900	3,822
640	China	Pingdingshan, HEN	735,000	70	181	10,500	4,054
640	India	Bhopal, MP	2,451,000	70	181	35,014	13,519
640	Indonesia	Jambi	979,000	70	181	13,986	5,400
640	Japan	Kanazawa	564,000	70	181	8,057	3,111
640	Madagascar	Antananarivo	3,154,000	70	181	45,057	17,397
640	Malaysia	Kuching	685,000	70	181	9,786	3,778
640	Nigeria	Uyo	1,290,000	70	181	18,429	7,115
640	South Korea	Daejeon	1,493,000	70	181	21,329	8,235
640	Turkey	Antalya	1,136,000	70	181	16,229	6,266
640	United Kingdom	Newcastle upon Tyne	774,000	70	181	11,057	4,269
640	Yemen	Aden	1,173,000	70	181	16,757	6,470
654	Ghana	Tamale	542,000	69	179	7,855	3,033
654	India	Patna, BR	3,284,000	69	179	47,594	18,376
654	Indonesia	Makassar	2,042,000	69	179	29,594	11,426
654	Iraq	Mosul	1,730,000	69	179	25,072	9,680
654	Mexico	Hermosillo	799,000	69	179	11,580	4,471
654	South Korea	Ulsan	907,000	69	179	13,145	5,075
660	China	Hengshui, HEB	767,000	68	176	11,279	4,355
660	Colombia	Barranquilla	2,178,000	68	176	32,029	12,367
660	Indonesia	Denpasar	1,392,000	68	176	20,471	7,904
660	Iran	Bandar Abbas	500,000	68	176	7,353	2,839

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
660	Italy	Palermo	776,000	68	176	11,412	4,406
660	Japan	Kumamoto	660,000	68	176	9,706	3,747
660	Mexico	Culiacan	712,000	68	176	10,471	4,043
660	North Korea	Pyongyang	2,712,000	68	176	39,882	15,399
660	South Africa	Bloemfontein	518,000	68	176	7,618	2,941
660	South Korea	Cheonan	623,000	68	176	9,162	3,537
660	United Kingdom	Nottingham	758,000	68	176	11,147	4,304
671	China	Zhangjiakou, HEB	716,000	67	174	10,687	4,126
671	India	Srinagar, JK	1,332,000	67	174	19,881	7,676
671	India	Varanasi, UP	3,267,000	67	174	48,761	18,827
671	Mauritania	Nouakchott	1,584,000	67	174	23,642	9,128
671	Switzerland	Geneva	643,000	67	174	9,597	3,705
676	China	Weihai, SD	614,000	66	171	9,303	3,592
676	Honduras	Tegucigalpa	1,684,000	66	171	25,515	9,851
678	China	Chifeng, NM	577,000	65	168	8,877	3,427
678	China	Qingyuan, GD	764,000	65	168	11,754	4,538
678	United Kingdom	Sheffield	674,000	65	168	10,369	4,004
681	Argentina	Salta	695,000	64	166	10,859	4,193
681	China	Beihai, GX	615,000	64	166	9,609	3,710
681	China	Luohe, HEN	1,094,000	64	166	17,094	6,600
681	China	Songyuan, JL	504,000	64	166	7,875	3,041
681	China	Xiaogan, HUB	897,000	64	166	14,016	5,411
686	China	Dandong, LN	774,000	63	163	12,286	4,744
686	China	Panzhihua, SC	655,000	63	163	10,397	4,014
686	China	Suzhou, AN	1,064,000	63	163	16,889	6,521
686	Mexico	Veracruz	733,000	63	163	11,635	4,492
686	Nigeria	Warri	1,561,000	63	163	24,778	9,567
691	Honduras	San Pedro Sula	1,216,000	62	161	19,613	7,573
691	India	Meerut, UP	2,052,000	62	161	33,097	12,779
691	Turkey	Adana	546,000	62	161	8,806	3,400
694	Chile	Valparaiso-Vina del Mar	910,000	61	158	14,918	5,760
695	Brazil	Maringa	567,000	60	155	9,450	3,649
695	Nigeria	Maiduguri	1,242,000	60	155	20,700	7,992
695	Nigeria	Osogbo	830,000	60	155	13,833	5,341
695	Spain	Palma	560,000	60	155	9,333	3,604
699	Algeria	Wahran	1,353,000	59	153	22,932	8,854
699	China	Hegang, HL	507,000	59	153	8,593	3,318
699	China	Sanya, HA	528,000	59	153	8,949	3,455
699	China	Yangquan, SAX	643,000	59	153	10,898	4,208
699	India	Amritsar, PB	1,329,000	59	153	22,525	8,697
699	India	Jamshedpur, JH	1,987,000	59	153	33,678	13,003
699	Iran	Kerman	553,000	59	153	9,373	3,619
706	Brazil	Maceio	1,090,000	58	150	18,793	7,256
706	India	Madurai, TN	2,102,000	58	150	36,241	13,993
706	India	Mangalore, KA	749,000	58	150	12,914	4,986
706	Israel	Haifa	641,000	58	150	11,052	4,267
706	Japan	Shizuoka	538,000	58	150	9,276	3,581
711	China	Qijing, YN	769,000	57	148	13,491	5,209
711	India	Jammu, JK	1,135,000	57	148	19,912	7,688
711	India	Mysore, KA	1,306,000	57	148	22,912	8,846
711	Spain	Bilbao	785,000	57	148	13,772	5,317

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
711	Spain	Zaragoza	735,000	57	148	12,895	4,979
716	Central African Rep.	Bangui	1,351,000	56	145	24,125	9,315
716	China	Jiamusi, HL	691,000	56	145	12,339	4,764
716	India	Dehradun, UK	1,163,000	56	145	20,768	8,018
716	United Kingdom	Bristol	688,000	56	145	12,286	4,744
720	Argentina	Mar del Plata	648,000	55	142	11,782	4,549
720	China	Chenzhou, HUN	724,000	55	142	13,164	5,082
720	China	Jinzhou, LN	668,000	55	142	12,145	4,689
720	India	Jalandhar, PB	1,165,000	55	142	21,182	8,178
720	India	Raipur, CH	1,498,000	55	142	27,236	10,516
720	Saudi Arabia	Taif	518,000	55	142	9,418	3,636
720	South Sudan	Juba	600,000	55	142	10,909	4,212
727	China	Mudanjiang, HL	748,000	54	140	13,852	5,348
727	China	Yuyao (Ningbo), ZJ	648,000	54	140	12,000	4,633
727	India	Bhubaneswar, OR	1,131,000	54	140	20,944	8,087
727	India	Ranchi, JH	1,689,000	54	140	31,278	12,076
727	Mexico	Tuxtla Gutierrez	639,000	54	140	11,833	4,569
732	China	Nanchong, SC	1,163,000	53	137	21,943	8,472
732	China	Yichang, HUB	1,493,000	53	137	28,170	10,876
732	China	Zhumadian, HEN	895,000	53	137	16,887	6,520
732	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mbuji-Mayi	3,663,000	53	137	69,113	26,685
736	Angola	Huambo	618,000	52	135	11,885	4,589
736	China	Cangzhou, HEB	613,000	52	135	11,788	4,552
736	China	Liaocheng, SD	521,000	52	135	10,019	3,868
736	China	Liaoyang, LN	638,000	52	135	12,269	4,737
736	China	Xiangyang, HUB	742,000	52	135	14,269	5,509
736	India	Durg-Bhilainagar, CH	1,337,000	52	135	25,712	9,927
736	India	Nashik, MH	1,878,000	52	135	36,115	13,944
736	Kenya	Mombasa	1,582,000	52	135	30,423	11,746
736	Mexico	Matamoros	552,000	52	135	10,615	4,099
736	Niger	Niamey	1,329,000	52	135	25,558	9,868
736	Spain	Malaga	722,000	52	135	13,885	5,361
747	China	Xinyu, JX	846,000	51	132	16,588	6,405
747	Myanmar	Mandalay	1,753,000	51	132	34,373	13,271
747	United Kingdom	Bournemouth	500,000	51	132	9,804	3,785
747	Vietnam	Nha Trang	506,000	51	132	9,922	3,831
751	Algeria	Constantine	742,000	50	130	14,840	5,730
751	China	Changde, HUN	613,000	50	130	12,260	4,734
751	China	Gongyi (Zhengzhou), HEN	528,000	50	130	10,560	4,077
751	China	Shaoyang, HUN	626,000	50	130	12,520	4,834
751	India	Kota, RJ	1,224,000	50	130	24,480	9,452
751	Philippines	Davao City	1,471,000	50	130	29,420	11,359
757	Brazil	Feira de Santana	591,000	49	127	12,061	4,657
757	Mexico	Durango	571,000	49	127	11,653	4,499
757	Somalia	Mogadishu	4,698,000	49	127	95,878	37,018
757	Venezuela	Barcelona	689,000	49	127	14,061	5,429
761	Argentina	San Juan	508,000	48	124	10,583	4,086
761	China	Deyang, SC	855,000	48	124	17,813	6,877
761	Iran	Qom	932,000	48	124	19,417	7,497
761	Turkey	Eskisehir	808,000	48	124	16,833	6,499
765	Brazil	Aracaju	897,000	47	122	19,085	7,369

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
765	China	Yichun, JX	1,096,000	47	122	23,319	9,004
765	India	Allahabad, UP	2,493,000	47	122	53,043	20,480
765	Indonesia	Balikpapan	720,000	47	122	15,319	5,915
765	Indonesia	Cilegon	603,000	47	122	12,830	4,954
765	Pakistan	Hyderabad	2,941,000	47	122	62,574	24,160
765	Thailand	Phuket	552,000	47	122	11,745	4,535
772	China	Puyang, HEN	763,000	46	119	16,587	6,404
772	Colombia	Cucuta	865,000	46	119	18,804	7,260
772	India	Gorakhpur, UP	1,451,000	46	119	31,543	12,179
772	India	Jabalpur, MP	1,589,000	46	119	34,543	13,337
772	Mexico	Acapulco	715,000	46	119	15,543	6,001
772	Nigeria	Akure	574,000	46	119	12,478	4,818
772	United Kingdom	Edinburgh	554,000	46	119	12,043	4,650
772	Yemen	Ta'izz	1,353,000	46	119	29,413	11,356
780	Argentina	Santa Fe	511,000	45	117	11,356	4,384
780	China	Luzhou, SC	547,000	45	117	12,156	4,693
780	China	Wenling (Taizhou), ZJ	565,000	45	117	12,556	4,848
780	China	Xingtai, HEB	744,000	45	117	16,533	6,384
780	China	Yulin, GX	559,000	45	117	12,422	4,796
780	China	Zhaoqing, GD	706,000	45	117	15,689	6,057
780	Morocco	Agadir	1,077,000	45	117	23,933	9,241
780	Nigeria	Zaria	791,000	45	117	17,578	6,787
788	Indonesia	Serang	840,000	44	114	19,091	7,371
788	Mexico	Villahermosa	523,000	44	114	11,886	4,589
788	South Korea	Changwon	788,000	44	114	17,909	6,915
791	Albania	Tirana	989,000	43	111	23,000	8,880
791	India	Hubli-Dharwad, KL	1,088,000	43	111	25,302	9,769
791	Morocco	Marrakech	1,025,000	43	111	23,837	9,204
791	Tanzania	Mwanza	800,000	43	111	18,605	7,183
795	China	Huaihua, HUN	961,000	42	109	22,881	8,834
795	Iran	Kermanshah	818,000	42	109	19,476	7,520
795	Spain	Santa Cruz de Tenerife	520,000	42	109	12,381	4,780
795	United Kingdom	Leicester	539,000	42	109	12,833	4,955
795	Zambia	Ndola	559,000	42	109	13,310	5,139
800	Bangladesh	Khulna	1,054,000	41	106	25,707	9,926
800	China	Linfen, SAX	863,000	41	106	21,049	8,127
800	China	Siping, JL	508,000	41	106	12,390	4,784
800	India	Salem, TN	1,211,000	41	106	29,537	11,404
800	Indonesia	Bandar Lampung	1,005,000	41	106	24,512	9,464
800	Indonesia	Cirebon	1,195,000	41	106	29,146	11,253
800	Iran	Varamin	704,000	41	106	17,171	6,630
800	Sudan	Nyala	1,045,000	41	106	25,488	9,841
808	Angola	Benguela	573,000	40	104	14,325	5,531
808	China	Anqing, AH	666,000	40	104	16,650	6,429
808	China	Dongsheng (Ordos), NM	600,000	40	104	15,000	5,792
808	India	Tiruppur, TN	930,000	40	104	23,250	8,977
808	South Korea	Cheongju	710,000	40	104	17,750	6,853
808	Turkey	Denizli	543,000	40	104	13,575	5,241
814	Benin	Porto Novo	690,000	39	101	17,692	6,831
814	Burkina Faso	Bobo-Dioulasso	1,102,000	39	101	28,256	10,910
814	China	Zhoukou, HEN	765,000	39	101	19,615	7,574

Schedule 3

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
814	India	Dhanbad, JH	1,560,000	39	101	40,000	15,444
814	India	Gwalior, MP	1,506,000	39	101	38,615	14,909
814	India	Rajkot, GJ	1,521,000	39	101	39,000	15,058
814	Indonesia	Samarinda	1,126,000	39	101	28,872	11,147
821	China	Liupanshui, GZ	986,000	38	98	25,947	10,018
821	China	Tianshui, GS	624,000	38	98	16,421	6,340
821	China	Yiyang, HUN	686,000	38	98	18,053	6,970
821	Ghana	Sekondi Takoradi	1,158,000	38	98	30,474	11,766
821	India	Aligarh, UP	1,696,000	38	98	44,632	17,232
821	Indonesia	Padang	953,000	38	98	25,079	9,683
821	Iraq	Basra	1,672,000	38	98	44,000	16,988
821	Turkey	Samsun	749,000	38	98	19,711	7,610
829	China: Taiwan	Hsinchu	626,000	37	96	16,919	6,532
829	Iran	Hamadan	547,000	37	96	14,784	5,708
829	Iraq	Kirkuk	1,124,000	37	96	30,378	11,729
829	Morocco	Tanger	1,306,000	37	96	35,297	13,628
829	Peru	Trujillo	1,009,000	37	96	27,270	10,529
829	Syria	Homs	915,000	37	96	24,730	9,548
835	China	Anqiu (Weifang), SD	688,000	36	93	19,111	7,379
835	China	Fuyang, AN	812,000	36	93	22,556	8,709
835	Colombia	Cartagena	933,000	36	93	25,917	10,006
835	Cote d'Ivoire	Bouake	698,000	36	93	19,389	7,486
835	India	Agartala, TR	674,000	36	93	18,722	7,229
835	India	Aurangabad, MH	1,509,000	36	93	41,917	16,184
835	Iran	Zahedan	567,000	36	93	15,750	6,081
842	India	Patiala, HR	725,000	35	91	20,714	7,998
842	India	Raurkela, OR	763,000	35	91	21,800	8,417
842	India	Vijayawada, AP	1,234,000	35	91	35,257	13,613
842	Morocco	Fez	1,430,000	35	91	40,857	15,775
842	Morocco	Meknes	768,000	35	91	21,943	8,472
842	Nigeria	Aba	1,132,000	35	91	32,343	12,488
842	Nigeria	Sokoto	881,000	35	91	25,171	9,719
842	Philippines	Iloilo City	610,000	35	91	17,429	6,729
842	Vietnam	Can Tho	1,009,000	35	91	28,829	11,131
851	India	Bokaro Steel City, JH	850,000	34	88	25,000	9,653
851	Iran	Urmia	681,000	34	88	20,029	7,733
851	Iraq	Najaf	1,227,000	34	88	36,088	13,934
851	Nigeria	Bauchi	583,000	34	88	17,147	6,620
851	United Kingdom	Brighton & Hove	505,000	34	88	14,853	5,735
856	China	Benxi, LN	789,000	33	85	23,909	9,231
856	China	Suining, SC	705,000	33	85	21,364	8,249
856	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bukavu	777,000	33	85	23,545	9,091
856	Egypt	Suez	559,000	33	85	16,939	6,540
856	India	Tiruchirappalli, TN	1,151,000	33	85	34,879	13,467
856	India	Warangal, AP	783,000	33	85	23,727	9,161
856	Iraq	Amara	665,000	33	85	20,152	7,781
856	South Korea	Jeonju	608,000	33	85	18,424	7,114
864	India	Bareilly, UP	1,378,000	32	83	43,063	16,626
864	India	Jamnagar, GJ	690,000	32	83	21,563	8,325
864	India	Kakinada, AP	540,000	32	83	16,875	6,515
864	Pakistan	Sialkot	1,507,000	32	83	47,094	18,183

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
864	Philippines	Bacolod	642,000	32	83	20,063	7,746
869	China	Cangnan (Wenzhou), ZJ	933,000	31	80	30,097	11,620
869	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kisangani	915,000	31	80	29,516	11,396
869	India	Puducherry, PY	1,086,000	31	80	35,032	13,526
872	Burundi	Bujumbura	1,196,000	30	78	39,867	15,393
872	Guinea-Bissau	Bissau	663,000	30	78	22,100	8,533
872	Italy	Genoa	558,000	30	78	18,600	7,181
875	Dominican Republic	Santiago	580,000	29	75	20,000	7,722
875	Mexico	Xalapa	561,000	29	75	19,345	7,469
877	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Goma	765,000	28	73	27,321	10,549
877	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kananga	1,549,000	28	73	55,321	21,360
877	India	Ajmer, RJ	608,000	28	73	21,714	8,384
877	India	Belgaum, KA	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
877	India	Bikaner, RJ	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
877	India	Udaipur, RJ	660,000	28	73	23,571	9,101
877	Iraq	Irbil	846,000	28	73	30,214	11,666
884	Colombia	Bucaramanga	1,051,000	27	70	38,926	15,029
884	Philippines	Cagayan de Oro	849,000	27	70	31,444	12,141
886	China	Xuchang, HEN	852,000	26	67	32,769	12,652
886	India	Amravati, MH	757,000	26	67	29,115	11,241
886	India	Asansol, WB	1,735,000	26	67	66,731	25,765
886	India	Cuttack, OR	937,000	26	67	36,038	13,914
886	India	Gulbarga, KA	752,000	26	67	28,923	11,167
886	India	Imphal, MN	511,000	26	67	19,654	7,588
892	Afghanistan	Kandahar	777,000	25	65	31,080	12,000
892	India	Bhavnagar, GJ	736,000	25	65	29,440	11,367
892	India	Moradabad, UP	1,353,000	25	65	54,120	20,896
892	India	Panipat, HR	660,000	25	65	26,400	10,193
892	India	Solapur, MH	1,099,000	25	65	43,960	16,973
892	Indonesia	Banjarmasin	836,000	25	65	33,440	12,911
892	Mozambique	Nampula	805,000	25	65	32,200	12,432
892	Pakistan	Sargodha	1,104,000	25	65	44,160	17,050
892	Somalia	Hargeysa	1,446,000	25	65	57,840	22,332
892	Tanzania	Zanzibar	856,000	25	65	34,240	13,220
902	India	Kolhapur, MAH	737,000	24	62	30,708	11,856
902	India	Sangali, MH	675,000	24	62	28,125	10,859
902	Indonesia	Tasikmalaya	1,097,000	24	62	45,708	17,648
902	Iran	Rasht	540,000	24	62	22,500	8,687
902	North Korea	Hamhung	744,000	24	62	31,000	11,969
902	Turkey	Diyarbakir	557,000	24	62	23,208	8,961
908	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bunia	532,000	23	60	23,130	8,931
908	Iraq	Karbala	858,000	23	60	37,304	14,403
910	India	Bilaspur, CH	735,000	22	57	33,409	12,899
910	India	Guntur, AP	839,000	22	57	38,136	14,724
910	Iraq	Nasiriyah	800,000	22	57	36,364	14,040
910	Pakistan	Sheikhupura	1,045,000	22	57	47,500	18,340
914	India	Erode	509,000	21	54	24,238	9,358
914	India	Rajahmundry, AP	548,000	21	54	26,095	10,075
916	Afghanistan	Herat	1,373,000	20	52	68,650	26,506
916	India	Akola, MH	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
916	India	Nellore, AP	637,000	20	52	31,850	12,297

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY LAND AREA (URBAN FOOTPRINT): 2025

DEMOGRAPHIA

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
916	India	Saharanpur, UP	1,175,000	20	52	58,750	22,683
916	North Korea	Chongjin	681,000	20	52	34,050	13,147
916	Peru	Chiclayo	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
922	Bangladesh	Sylhet	1,133,000	19	49	59,632	23,024
922	India	Vellore, TN	686,000	19	49	36,105	13,940
922	Iraq	Sulaimaniya	561,000	19	49	29,526	11,400
922	Yemen	Al-Hudaydah	771,000	19	49	40,579	15,668
926	Colombia	Ibague	522,000	18	47	29,000	11,197
926	Djibouti	Djibouti	710,000	18	47	39,444	15,230
926	India	Malegaon, MH	1,235,000	18	47	68,611	26,491
926	Pakistan	Sukkur	825,000	18	47	45,833	17,696
930	Colombia	Pereira	536,000	17	44	31,529	12,174
930	India	Nanded Waghala, MH	703,000	17	44	41,353	15,966
932	Egypt	Al-Mansurah	1,080,000	16	41	67,500	26,062
932	Egypt	Port Said	862,000	16	41	53,875	20,801
932	India	Jhansi, UP	583,000	16	41	36,438	14,069
932	India	Ujjain, MP	546,000	16	41	34,125	13,176
936	India	Davanagere, KA	538,000	15	39	35,867	13,848
936	India	Jalgaon, MH	706,000	15	39	47,067	18,172
938	Egypt	Al-Mahallah	999,000	14	36	71,357	27,551
938	Egypt	Tanta	906,000	14	36	64,714	24,986
938	India	Firozabad, UP	852,000	14	36	60,857	23,497
941	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Tshikapa	1,074,000	13	34	82,615	31,898
941	India	Gaya, BR	680,000	13	34	52,308	20,196
943	Pakistan	Larkana	630,000	12	31	52,500	20,270
944	China	Tongcheng (Anqing), AN	555,000	11	28	50,455	19,481
944	India	Muzaffarnagar, UP	719,000	11	28	65,364	25,237
946	China: Macau SAR	Macau	705,000	10	26	70,500	27,220
947	Bangladesh	Kutupalong Refugee Camp	687,000	8	21	85,875	33,156

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
1	Somalia	Mogadishu	4,698,000	49	127	95,878	37,018
2	Bangladesh	Kutupalong Refugee Camp	687,000	8	21	85,875	33,156
3	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Tshikapa	1,074,000	13	34	82,615	31,898
4	Egypt	Al-Mahallah	999,000	14	36	71,357	27,551
5	China: Macau SAR	Macau	705,000	10	26	70,500	27,220
6	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mbuji-Mayi	3,663,000	53	137	69,113	26,685
7	Afghanistan	Herat	1,373,000	20	52	68,650	26,506
8	India	Malegaon, MH	1,235,000	18	47	68,611	26,491
9	Egypt	Al-Mansurah	1,080,000	16	41	67,500	26,062
10	India	Asansol, WB	1,735,000	26	67	66,731	25,765
11	India	Muzaffarnagar, UP	719,000	11	28	65,364	25,237
12	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	13,060,000	200	518	65,300	25,212
13	Egypt	Tanta	906,000	14	36	64,714	24,986
14	India	Mumbai, MH	26,237,000	412	1,067	63,682	24,588
15	China: Hong Kong SAR	Hong Kong	7,117,000	112	290	63,545	24,535
16	Pakistan	Hyderabad	2,941,000	47	122	62,574	24,160
17	India	Firozabad, UP	852,000	14	36	60,857	23,497
18	Bangladesh	Dhaka	25,305,000	418	1,083	60,538	23,374
19	Bangladesh	Chittagong	4,417,000	74	192	59,689	23,046
20	Bangladesh	Sylhet	1,133,000	19	49	59,632	23,024
21	India	Saharanpur, UP	1,175,000	20	52	58,750	22,683
22	Cameroon	Yaounde	5,095,000	88	228	57,898	22,354
23	Somalia	Hargeysa	1,446,000	25	65	57,840	22,332
24	Afghanistan	Kabul	6,009,000	105	272	57,229	22,096
25	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kananga	1,549,000	28	73	55,321	21,360
26	India	Surat, GJ	6,244,000	113	293	55,257	21,335
27	India	Moradabad, UP	1,353,000	25	65	54,120	20,896
28	Egypt	Port Said	862,000	16	41	53,875	20,801
29	India	Allahabad, UP	2,493,000	47	122	53,043	20,480
30	Pakistan	Larkana	630,000	12	31	52,500	20,270
31	Cameroon	Douala	4,093,000	78	202	52,474	20,260
32	Egypt	Alexandria	5,916,000	113	293	52,354	20,214
33	India	Gaya, BR	680,000	13	34	52,308	20,196
34	Senegal	Dakar	3,804,000	75	194	50,720	19,583
35	China	Tongcheng (Anqing), AN	555,000	11	28	50,455	19,481
36	Colombia	Bogota	10,734,000	217	562	49,465	19,099
37	Pakistan	Karachi	21,258,000	434	1,124	48,982	18,912
38	India	Varanasi, UP	3,267,000	67	174	48,761	18,827
39	India	Patna, BR	3,284,000	69	179	47,594	18,376
40	Pakistan	Sheikhupura	1,045,000	22	57	47,500	18,340
41	Pakistan	Sialkot	1,507,000	32	83	47,094	18,183
42	India	Jalgaon, MH	706,000	15	39	47,067	18,172
43	Pakistan	Faisalabad	5,650,000	121	313	46,694	18,029
44	Syria	Damascus	3,406,000	73	189	46,658	18,014
45	Pakistan	Sukkur	825,000	18	47	45,833	17,696
46	Nepal	Kathmandu	3,528,000	77	199	45,818	17,690
47	Indonesia	Tasikmalaya	1,097,000	24	62	45,708	17,648
48	Madagascar	Antananarivo	3,154,000	70	181	45,057	17,397

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
49	India	Aligarh, UP	1,696,000	38	98	44,632	17,232
50	Pakistan	Sargodha	1,104,000	25	65	44,160	17,050
51	Iraq	Basra	1,672,000	38	98	44,000	16,988
52	India	Solapur, MH	1,099,000	25	65	43,960	16,973
53	India	Bareilly, UP	1,378,000	32	83	43,063	16,626
54	India	Aurangabad, MH	1,509,000	36	93	41,917	16,184
55	India	Nanded Waghala, MH	703,000	17	44	41,353	15,966
56	Morocco	Fez	1,430,000	35	91	40,857	15,775
57	India	Ahmadabad, GJ	7,961,000	195	505	40,826	15,763
58	Yemen	Al-Hudaydah	771,000	19	49	40,579	15,668
59	Pakistan	Gujranwala	3,391,000	84	218	40,369	15,587
60	India	Dhanbad, JH	1,560,000	39	101	40,000	15,444
61	North Korea	Pyongyang	2,712,000	68	176	39,882	15,399
62	Burundi	Bujumbura	1,196,000	30	78	39,867	15,393
63	Indonesia	Bandung	7,490,000	188	487	39,840	15,382
64	Djibouti	Djibouti	710,000	18	47	39,444	15,230
65	Yemen	Sana	3,813,000	97	251	39,309	15,177
66	Nigeria	Kano	4,949,000	126	326	39,278	15,165
67	Pakistan	Lahore	14,256,000	365	945	39,058	15,080
68	India	Rajkot, GJ	1,521,000	39	101	39,000	15,058
69	India	Kolkata, WB	20,327,000	522	1,352	38,941	15,035
70	Colombia	Bucaramanga	1,051,000	27	70	38,926	15,029
71	India	Gwalior, MP	1,506,000	39	101	38,615	14,909
72	India	Guntur, AP	839,000	22	57	38,136	14,724
73	Colombia	Cali	2,668,000	71	184	37,577	14,509
74	Iraq	Karbala	858,000	23	60	37,304	14,403
75	India	Delhi, DL-UP-HR	33,224,000	905	2,344	36,712	14,174
76	India	Jhansi, UP	583,000	16	41	36,438	14,069
77	Iraq	Nasiriyah	800,000	22	57	36,364	14,040
78	India	Madurai, TN	2,102,000	58	150	36,241	13,993
79	India	Nashik, MH	1,878,000	52	135	36,115	13,944
80	India	Vellore, TN	686,000	19	49	36,105	13,940
81	Iraq	Najaf	1,227,000	34	88	36,088	13,934
82	China	Xiamen-Zhangzhou, FJ	6,237,000	173	448	36,052	13,920
83	India	Cuttack, OR	937,000	26	67	36,038	13,914
84	India	Davanagere, KA	538,000	15	39	35,867	13,848
85	Morocco	Tanger	1,306,000	37	96	35,297	13,628
86	India	Vijayawada, AP	1,234,000	35	91	35,257	13,613
87	India	Puducherry, PY	1,086,000	31	80	35,032	13,526
88	India	Bhopal, MP	2,451,000	70	181	35,014	13,519
89	Colombia	Medellin	3,255,000	93	241	35,000	13,514
90	India	Tiruchirappalli, TN	1,151,000	33	85	34,879	13,467
91	Philippines	Manila	25,521,000	738	1,911	34,581	13,352
92	India	Jabalpur, MP	1,589,000	46	119	34,543	13,337
93	Myanmar	Mandalay	1,753,000	51	132	34,373	13,271
94	Philippines	Cebu	2,709,000	79	205	34,291	13,240
95	Tanzania	Zanzibar	856,000	25	65	34,240	13,220
96	India	Kanpur, UP	3,964,000	116	300	34,172	13,194

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
97	India	Ujjain, MP	546,000	16	41	34,125	13,176
98	North Korea	Chongjin	681,000	20	52	34,050	13,147
99	Bangladesh	Savar	2,832,000	84	218	33,714	13,017
100	India	Jamshedpur, JH	1,987,000	59	153	33,678	13,003
101	Congo (Republic)	Brazzaville	3,118,000	93	241	33,527	12,945
102	Indonesia	Banjarmasin	836,000	25	65	33,440	12,911
103	India	Bilaspur, CH	735,000	22	57	33,409	12,899
104	Peru	Chiclayo	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
104	India	Akola, MH	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
106	Pakistan	Multan	2,887,000	87	225	33,184	12,812
107	India	Meerut, UP	2,052,000	62	161	33,097	12,779
108	India	Indore, MP	3,580,000	109	282	32,844	12,681
109	China	Xuchang, HEN	852,000	26	67	32,769	12,652
110	Nigeria	Aba	1,132,000	35	91	32,343	12,488
111	Mozambique	Nampula	805,000	25	65	32,200	12,432
112	Colombia	Barranquilla	2,178,000	68	176	32,029	12,367
113	India	Nellore, AP	637,000	20	52	31,850	12,297
114	Peru	Lima	10,914,000	344	891	31,727	12,250
115	India	Agra, UP	2,751,000	87	225	31,621	12,209
116	India	Gorakhpur, UP	1,451,000	46	119	31,543	12,179
117	Colombia	Pereira	536,000	17	44	31,529	12,174
118	Philippines	Cagayan de Oro	849,000	27	70	31,444	12,141
119	India	Ranchi, JH	1,689,000	54	140	31,278	12,076
120	Afghanistan	Kandahar	777,000	25	65	31,080	12,000
121	North Korea	Hamhung	744,000	24	62	31,000	11,969
122	India	Vadodara, GJ	2,221,000	72	186	30,847	11,910
123	India	Kolhapur, MAH	737,000	24	62	30,708	11,856
124	Angola	Luanda	11,892,000	388	1,005	30,649	11,834
125	Ghana	Sekondi Takoradi	1,158,000	38	98	30,474	11,766
126	Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	7,922,000	260	673	30,469	11,764
127	Kenya	Mombasa	1,582,000	52	135	30,423	11,746
128	Iraq	Kirkuk	1,124,000	37	96	30,378	11,729
129	Iraq	Irbil	846,000	28	73	30,214	11,666
130	Pakistan	Peshawar	2,741,000	91	236	30,121	11,630
131	China	Cangnan (Wenzhou), ZJ	933,000	31	80	30,097	11,620
132	Singapore	Singapore	6,056,000	202	523	29,980	11,575
133	Indonesia	Makassar	2,042,000	69	179	29,594	11,426
134	India	Salem, TN	1,211,000	41	106	29,537	11,404
135	Iraq	Sulaimaniya	561,000	19	49	29,526	11,400
136	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kisangani	915,000	31	80	29,516	11,396
137	India	Bhavnagar, GJ	736,000	25	65	29,440	11,367
138	Philippines	Davao City	1,471,000	50	130	29,420	11,359
139	Turkey	Bursa	2,412,000	82	212	29,415	11,357
140	Yemen	Ta'izz	1,353,000	46	119	29,413	11,356
141	Indonesia	Cirebon	1,195,000	41	106	29,146	11,253
142	India	Amravati, MH	757,000	26	67	29,115	11,241
143	Iran	Mashhad	5,321,000	183	474	29,077	11,226
144	Zambia	Lusaka	3,518,000	121	313	29,074	11,226

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
145	Colombia	Ibague	522,000	18	47	29,000	11,197
146	India	Gulbarga, KA	752,000	26	67	28,923	11,167
147	Syria	Aleppo	3,151,000	109	282	28,908	11,161
148	Indonesia	Samarinda	1,126,000	39	101	28,872	11,147
149	Vietnam	Can Tho	1,009,000	35	91	28,829	11,131
150	India	Belgaum, KA	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
150	India	Bikaner, RJ	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
152	Morocco	Rabat	2,082,000	73	189	28,521	11,012
153	Sierra Leone	Freetown	2,011,000	71	184	28,324	10,936
154	Burkina Faso	Bobo-Dioulasso	1,102,000	39	101	28,256	10,910
155	China	Yichang, HUB	1,493,000	53	137	28,170	10,876
156	India	Sangali, MH	675,000	24	62	28,125	10,859
157	Ecuador	Guayaquil	3,328,000	119	308	27,966	10,798
158	India	Pune, MH	6,944,000	251	650	27,665	10,682
159	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	4,574,000	166	430	27,554	10,639
160	India	Ludhiana, PB	2,246,000	82	212	27,390	10,575
161	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Goma	765,000	28	73	27,321	10,549
162	Peru	Trujillo	1,009,000	37	96	27,270	10,529
163	India	Raipur, CH	1,498,000	55	142	27,236	10,516
164	Indonesia	Jakarta	36,877,000	1,369	3,546	26,937	10,400
165	Iraq	Baghdad	7,160,000	268	694	26,716	10,315
166	Myanmar	Yangon	6,820,000	257	666	26,537	10,246
167	Cote d'Ivoire	Abidjan	6,461,000	244	632	26,480	10,224
168	India	Panipat, HR	660,000	25	65	26,400	10,193
169	India	Rajahmundry, AP	548,000	21	54	26,095	10,075
170	Turkey	Istanbul	14,749,000	568	1,471	25,967	10,026
171	China	Liupanshui, GZ	986,000	38	98	25,947	10,018
172	Colombia	Cartagena	933,000	36	93	25,917	10,006
173	India	Durg-Bhilainagar, CH	1,337,000	52	135	25,712	9,927
174	Bangladesh	Khulna	1,054,000	41	106	25,707	9,926
175	Mali	Bamako	4,183,000	163	422	25,663	9,908
176	Niger	Niamey	1,329,000	52	135	25,558	9,868
177	Honduras	Tegucigalpa	1,684,000	66	171	25,515	9,851
178	Sudan	Nyala	1,045,000	41	106	25,488	9,841
179	Morocco	Casablanca	4,608,000	181	469	25,459	9,830
180	India	Lucknow, UP	4,741,000	187	484	25,353	9,789
181	India	Hubli-Dharwad, KL	1,088,000	43	111	25,302	9,769
182	India	Chennai, TN	11,950,000	473	1,225	25,264	9,755
183	Nigeria	Sokoto	881,000	35	91	25,171	9,719
184	Indonesia	Padang	953,000	38	98	25,079	9,683
185	Iraq	Mosul	1,730,000	69	179	25,072	9,680
186	India	Thiruvananthapuram, KL	3,025,000	121	313	25,000	9,653
186	India	Bokaro Steel City, JH	850,000	34	88	25,000	9,653
188	Nigeria	Warri	1,561,000	63	163	24,778	9,567
189	Syria	Homs	915,000	37	96	24,730	9,548
190	Indonesia	Palembang	2,102,000	85	220	24,729	9,548
191	Liberia	Monrovia	1,918,000	78	202	24,590	9,494
192	Indonesia	Bandar Lampung	1,005,000	41	106	24,512	9,464

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
193	India	Kota, RJ	1,224,000	50	130	24,480	9,452
194	India	Erode	509,000	21	54	24,238	9,358
195	Benin	Cotonou	2,007,000	83	215	24,181	9,336
196	Central African Rep.	Bangui	1,351,000	56	145	24,125	9,315
197	India	Bangalore, KA	16,216,000	673	1,743	24,095	9,303
198	China	Hangzhou-Shaoxing, ZG	12,422,000	519	1,344	23,934	9,241
199	Morocco	Agadir	1,077,000	45	117	23,933	9,241
200	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	8,877,000	371	961	23,927	9,238
201	China	Benxi, LN	789,000	33	85	23,909	9,231
202	Indonesia	Semarang	2,390,000	100	259	23,900	9,228
203	Morocco	Marrakech	1,025,000	43	111	23,837	9,204
204	South Korea	Daegu	2,308,000	97	251	23,794	9,187
205	India	Warangal, AP	783,000	33	85	23,727	9,161
206	Mauritania	Nouakchott	1,584,000	67	174	23,642	9,128
207	India	Udaipur, RJ	660,000	28	73	23,571	9,101
208	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bukavu	777,000	33	85	23,545	9,091
209	China: Taiwan	Taipei	9,866,000	421	1,090	23,435	9,048
210	China	Yichun, JX	1,096,000	47	122	23,319	9,004
211	India	Tiruppur, TN	930,000	40	104	23,250	8,977
212	Turkey	Diyarbakir	557,000	24	62	23,208	8,961
213	Israel	Jerusalem	1,946,000	84	218	23,167	8,945
214	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bunia	532,000	23	60	23,130	8,931
215	Albania	Tirana	989,000	43	111	23,000	8,880
216	India	Nagpur, MH	3,400,000	148	383	22,973	8,870
217	Turkey	Gaziantep	1,790,000	78	202	22,949	8,861
218	Algeria	Wahran	1,353,000	59	153	22,932	8,854
219	India	Mysore, KA	1,306,000	57	148	22,912	8,846
220	Nigeria	Port Harcourt	3,825,000	167	433	22,904	8,843
221	China	Huaihua, HUN	961,000	42	109	22,881	8,834
222	Chad	N'Djamena	1,926,000	85	220	22,659	8,749
223	Venezuela	Caracas	2,574,000	114	295	22,579	8,718
224	China	Fuyang, AN	812,000	36	93	22,556	8,709
225	India	Amritsar, PB	1,329,000	59	153	22,525	8,697
226	Iran	Rasht	540,000	24	62	22,500	8,687
227	Indonesia	Medan	4,129,000	185	479	22,319	8,617
228	Palestine	Gaza	1,962,000	88	228	22,295	8,608
229	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	23,825,000	1,069	2,769	22,287	8,605
230	India	Chandigarh, CH-HR-PB	2,228,000	100	259	22,280	8,602
231	Turkey	Izmir	2,567,000	116	300	22,129	8,544
232	Guinea-Bissau	Bissau	663,000	30	78	22,100	8,533
233	China	Ruian (Wenzhou), ZJ	1,568,000	71	184	22,085	8,527
234	China	Nanchong, SC	1,163,000	53	137	21,943	8,472
235	Morocco	Meknes	768,000	35	91	21,943	8,472
236	India	Raurkela, OR	763,000	35	91	21,800	8,417
237	Egypt	Cairo	22,684,000	1,041	2,696	21,791	8,413
238	Turkey	Ankara	5,638,000	259	671	21,768	8,405
239	India	Kollam, KL	1,739,000	80	207	21,738	8,393
240	India	Ajmer, RJ	608,000	28	73	21,714	8,384

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
241	Brazil	Belem	2,185,000	101	262	21,634	8,353
242	Algeria	Algiers	3,699,000	171	443	21,632	8,352
243	India	Jamnagar, GJ	690,000	32	83	21,563	8,325
244	Iran	Tehran	14,137,000	658	1,704	21,485	8,295
245	China	Suining, SC	705,000	33	85	21,364	8,249
246	China	Nanning, GX	4,054,000	190	492	21,337	8,238
247	South Korea	Daejon	1,493,000	70	181	21,329	8,235
248	Nigeria	Ibadan	3,861,000	182	471	21,214	8,191
249	India	Jalandhar, PB	1,165,000	55	142	21,182	8,178
250	China	Linfen, SAX	863,000	41	106	21,049	8,127
251	India	Bhubaneswar, OR	1,131,000	54	140	20,944	8,087
252	India	Dehradun, UK	1,163,000	56	145	20,768	8,018
253	India	Patiala, HR	725,000	35	91	20,714	7,998
254	Brazil	Salvador	3,478,000	168	435	20,702	7,993
255	Nigeria	Maiduguri	1,242,000	60	155	20,700	7,992
256	Ghana	Kumasi	5,192,000	251	650	20,685	7,987
257	Indonesia	Denpasar	1,392,000	68	176	20,471	7,904
258	China	Lanzhou, GS	2,860,000	140	363	20,429	7,887
259	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	2,418,000	119	308	20,319	7,845
260	Jordan	Amman	6,694,000	330	855	20,285	7,832
261	Iraq	Amara	665,000	33	85	20,152	7,781
262	South Korea	Gwangju	1,427,000	71	184	20,099	7,760
263	Philippines	Bacolod	642,000	32	83	20,063	7,746
264	Iran	Urmia	681,000	34	88	20,029	7,733
265	Dominican Republic	Santiago	580,000	29	75	20,000	7,722
266	Indonesia	Malang	1,637,000	82	212	19,963	7,708
267	India	Jammu, JK	1,135,000	57	148	19,912	7,688
268	India	Srinagar, JK	1,332,000	67	174	19,881	7,676
269	Turkey	Samsun	749,000	38	98	19,711	7,610
270	India	Imphal, MN	511,000	26	67	19,654	7,588
271	China	Zhoukou, HEN	765,000	39	101	19,615	7,574
272	Honduras	San Pedro Sula	1,216,000	62	161	19,613	7,573
273	Iran	Kermanshah	818,000	42	109	19,476	7,520
274	Brazil	Recife	4,010,000	206	534	19,466	7,516
275	Iran	Qom	932,000	48	124	19,417	7,497
276	Cote d'Ivoire	Bouake	698,000	36	93	19,389	7,486
277	Mexico	Mexico City	18,942,000	977	2,530	19,388	7,486
278	Indonesia	Surabaya	6,820,000	352	912	19,375	7,481
279	Mexico	Xalapa	561,000	29	75	19,345	7,469
280	Sudan	Khartoum	7,677,000	398	1,031	19,289	7,447
281	Guinea	Conakry	3,024,000	158	409	19,139	7,390
282	China	Harbin, HL	4,954,000	259	671	19,127	7,385
283	Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	3,481,000	182	471	19,126	7,385
284	China	Anqiu (Weifang), SD	688,000	36	93	19,111	7,379
285	Indonesia	Serang	840,000	44	114	19,091	7,371
286	Brazil	Aracaju	897,000	47	122	19,085	7,369
287	China	Chongqing, CQ	11,524,000	610	1,580	18,892	7,294
288	China	Anyang, HEN	1,790,000	95	246	18,842	7,275

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
289	Colombia	Cucuta	865,000	46	119	18,804	7,260
290	Brazil	Maceio	1,090,000	58	150	18,793	7,256
291	India	Agartala, TR	674,000	36	93	18,722	7,229
292	Tanzania	Mwanza	800,000	43	111	18,605	7,183
293	Italy	Genoa	558,000	30	78	18,600	7,181
294	Nigeria	Uyo	1,290,000	70	181	18,429	7,115
295	South Korea	Jeonju	608,000	33	85	18,424	7,114
296	Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh City	16,024,000	878	2,274	18,251	7,047
297	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lubumbashi	3,025,000	167	433	18,114	6,994
298	Guatemala	Guatemala City	2,860,000	158	409	18,101	6,989
299	Mozambique	Maputo	2,911,000	161	417	18,081	6,981
300	China	Yiyang, HUN	686,000	38	98	18,053	6,970
301	South Korea	Changwon	788,000	44	114	17,909	6,915
302	China	Deyang, SC	855,000	48	124	17,813	6,877
303	India	Guwahati, AS	1,406,000	79	205	17,797	6,872
304	South Korea	Cheongju	710,000	40	104	17,750	6,853
305	Benin	Porto Novo	690,000	39	101	17,692	6,831
306	China	Wenzhou, ZJ	3,640,000	206	534	17,670	6,822
307	Indonesia	Yogyakarta	1,569,000	89	231	17,629	6,807
308	Nigeria	Zaria	791,000	45	117	17,578	6,787
309	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	5,203,000	298	772	17,460	6,741
310	Philippines	Iloilo City	610,000	35	91	17,429	6,729
311	South Korea	Busan	3,998,000	230	596	17,383	6,711
312	Kenya	Nairobi	7,264,000	419	1,085	17,337	6,694
313	China	Huaian, JS	2,338,000	136	352	17,191	6,638
314	Brazil	Manaus	2,423,000	141	365	17,184	6,635
315	Iran	Varamin	704,000	41	106	17,171	6,630
316	Nigeria	Bauchi	583,000	34	88	17,147	6,620
317	India	Jodhpur, RJ	1,540,000	90	233	17,111	6,607
318	India	Kozhikode, KL	3,403,000	199	515	17,101	6,603
319	China	Luohe, HEN	1,094,000	64	166	17,094	6,600
320	India	Visakhapatnam, AP	2,065,000	121	313	17,066	6,589
321	China	Hefei, AH	5,875,000	345	894	17,029	6,575
322	Uganda	Kampala	5,074,000	298	772	17,027	6,574
323	Nicaragua	Managua	1,479,000	87	225	17,000	6,564
324	Togo	Lome	2,714,000	160	414	16,963	6,549
325	China	Guangzhou-Shenzhen, GD	69,562,000	4,106	10,635	16,942	6,541
326	Egypt	Suez	559,000	33	85	16,939	6,540
327	United Kingdom	London	11,360,000	671	1,738	16,930	6,537
328	Senegal	Touba	1,202,000	71	184	16,930	6,537
329	Nigeria	Kaduna	1,963,000	116	300	16,922	6,534
330	China: Taiwan	Hsinchu	626,000	37	96	16,919	6,532
331	China	Suzhou, AN	1,064,000	63	163	16,889	6,521
332	China	Zhumadian, HEN	895,000	53	137	16,887	6,520
333	India	Kakinada, AP	540,000	32	83	16,875	6,515
334	China	Jinhua, ZJ	1,212,000	72	186	16,833	6,499
334	Turkey	Eskisehir	808,000	48	124	16,833	6,499
336	Yemen	Aden	1,173,000	70	181	16,757	6,470

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
337	China	Anqing, AH	666,000	40	104	16,650	6,429
338	Angola	Lubango	1,396,000	84	218	16,619	6,417
339	China	Xinyu, JX	846,000	51	132	16,588	6,405
340	China	Puyang, HEN	763,000	46	119	16,587	6,404
341	China	Xingtai, HEB	744,000	45	117	16,533	6,384
342	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	1,702,000	103	267	16,524	6,380
343	Thailand	Bangkok	20,284,000	1,235	3,199	16,424	6,341
344	China	Tianshui, GS	624,000	38	98	16,421	6,340
345	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,379,000	145	376	16,407	6,335
346	India	Jaipur, RJ	4,381,000	268	694	16,347	6,312
347	Iran	Ahvaz	1,566,000	96	249	16,313	6,298
348	Chile	Santiago	7,192,000	443	1,147	16,235	6,268
349	Turkey	Antalya	1,136,000	70	181	16,229	6,266
350	China	Jilin, JL	1,554,000	96	249	16,188	6,250
351	El Salvador	San Salvador	1,602,000	99	256	16,182	6,248
352	India	Malappuram, KL	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
352	Austria	Vienna	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
354	Tunisia	Tunis	2,802,000	174	451	16,103	6,218
355	Indonesia	Batam	1,512,000	94	243	16,085	6,210
356	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	12,546,000	780	2,020	16,085	6,210
357	Tajikistan	Dushanbe	1,556,000	97	251	16,041	6,194
358	China	Ganzhou, JX	2,061,000	129	334	15,977	6,169
359	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,496,000	219	567	15,963	6,164
360	China	Shiyan, HUB	1,197,000	75	194	15,960	6,162
361	Kazakhstan	Astana	1,127,000	71	184	15,873	6,129
362	Iran	Zahedan	567,000	36	93	15,750	6,081
363	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,466,000	157	407	15,707	6,064
364	China	Taiyuan, SAX	5,371,000	342	886	15,705	6,064
365	China	Zhaoqing, GD	706,000	45	117	15,689	6,057
366	China	Wuhu, AH	2,414,000	154	399	15,675	6,052
367	Bolivia	La Paz	2,115,000	135	350	15,667	6,049
368	Mexico	Acapulco	715,000	46	119	15,543	6,001
369	Nigeria	Enugu	1,226,000	79	205	15,519	5,992
370	India	Hyderabad, TL	10,101,000	652	1,689	15,492	5,982
371	Brazil	Sao Paulo	21,747,000	1,409	3,649	15,434	5,959
372	Indonesia	Balikpapan	720,000	47	122	15,319	5,915
373	Nigeria	Lagos	15,283,000	998	2,585	15,314	5,913
374	China	Kaifeng, HEN	1,296,000	85	220	15,247	5,887
375	India	Kochi, KL	2,584,000	170	440	15,200	5,869
376	Brazil	Joao Pessoa	1,173,000	78	202	15,038	5,806
377	China	Dongsheng (Ordos), NM	600,000	40	104	15,000	5,792
378	South Africa	Cape Town	4,850,000	324	839	14,969	5,780
379	Greece	Athens	3,360,000	225	583	14,933	5,766
380	Chile	Valparaiso-Vina del Mar	910,000	61	158	14,918	5,760
381	United Kingdom	Brighton & Hove	505,000	34	88	14,853	5,735
382	Algeria	Constantine	742,000	50	130	14,840	5,730
383	Iran	Hamadan	547,000	37	96	14,784	5,708
384	Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	1,475,000	101	262	14,604	5,639

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
385	Venezuela	Maracaibo	2,277,000	156	404	14,596	5,636
386	Kuwait	Kuwait	4,055,000	280	725	14,482	5,592
387	Cuba	Havana	1,770,000	123	319	14,390	5,556
388	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,528,000	315	816	14,375	5,550
389	China	Nanjing, JS	8,929,000	623	1,614	14,332	5,534
390	Angola	Benguela	573,000	40	104	14,325	5,531
391	China	Liuzhou, GX	1,160,000	81	210	14,321	5,529
392	China	Wuhan, HUB	10,041,000	703	1,821	14,283	5,515
393	China	Xiangyang, HUB	742,000	52	135	14,269	5,509
394	Brazil	Vittoria	1,837,000	130	337	14,131	5,456
395	Nigeria	Ilorin	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
395	Mexico	Torreon	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
397	Israel	Tel Aviv	3,147,000	223	578	14,112	5,449
398	Serbia	Belgrade	1,379,000	98	254	14,071	5,433
399	Venezuela	Barcelona	689,000	49	127	14,061	5,429
400	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	1,726,000	123	319	14,033	5,418
401	China	Xiaogan, HUB	897,000	64	166	14,016	5,411
402	Indonesia	Jambi	979,000	70	181	13,986	5,400
403	Ecuador	Quito	2,895,000	207	536	13,986	5,400
404	China	Guilin, GX	991,000	71	184	13,958	5,389
405	Spain	Malaga	722,000	52	135	13,885	5,361
406	China	Fuzhou, FJ	3,997,000	288	746	13,878	5,358
407	China	Mudanjiang, HL	748,000	54	140	13,852	5,348
408	Nigeria	Osogbo	830,000	60	155	13,833	5,341
409	Indonesia	Surakarta	1,106,000	80	207	13,825	5,338
410	Spain	Bilbao	785,000	57	148	13,772	5,317
411	Gambia	Banjul	1,687,000	123	319	13,715	5,296
412	Turkey	Denizli	543,000	40	104	13,575	5,241
413	Malawi	Lilongwe	1,312,000	97	251	13,526	5,222
414	China	Beijing, BJ-HEB	22,363,000	1,654	4,284	13,521	5,220
415	Venezuela	Barquisimeto	1,000,000	74	192	13,514	5,218
416	China	Qujing, YN	769,000	57	148	13,491	5,209
417	Bulgaria	Sofia	1,079,000	80	207	13,488	5,208
418	Saudi Arabia	Mecca	2,342,000	174	451	13,460	5,197
419	Costa Rica	San Jose	2,177,000	162	420	13,438	5,189
420	Ghana	Accra	6,336,000	472	1,222	13,424	5,183
421	China	Maanshan, AH	1,288,000	96	249	13,417	5,180
422	Brazil	Natal	1,261,000	94	243	13,415	5,179
423	Iran	Tabriz	1,527,000	114	295	13,395	5,172
424	Sri Lanka	Colombo	3,613,000	270	699	13,381	5,167
425	Peru	Arequipa	1,015,000	76	197	13,355	5,156
426	Zambia	Ndola	559,000	42	109	13,310	5,139
427	China	Yancheng, JS	1,078,000	81	210	13,309	5,138
428	Romania	Bucharest	2,115,000	159	412	13,302	5,136
429	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	8,589,000	646	1,673	13,296	5,133
430	Spain	Barcelona	5,489,000	414	1,072	13,258	5,119
431	Spain	Madrid	6,966,000	527	1,365	13,218	5,104
432	Pakistan	Quetta	1,015,000	77	199	13,182	5,090

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
433	China	Chenzhou, HUN	724,000	55	142	13,164	5,082
434	South Korea	Ulsan	907,000	69	179	13,145	5,075
435	Bolivia	Cochabamba	1,314,000	101	262	13,010	5,023
436	China	Nanchang, JX	3,899,000	300	777	12,997	5,018
437	China	Shenyang-Fushun, LN	7,768,000	599	1,551	12,968	5,007
438	Japan	Hiroshima	1,166,000	90	233	12,956	5,002
439	Jordan	Irbid	1,034,000	80	207	12,925	4,990
440	India	Mangalore, KA	749,000	58	150	12,914	4,986
441	Spain	Zaragoza	735,000	57	148	12,895	4,979
442	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	14,998,000	1,166	3,020	12,863	4,966
443	Belarus	Minsk	2,147,000	167	433	12,856	4,964
444	United Kingdom	Leicester	539,000	42	109	12,833	4,955
445	Indonesia	Cilegon	603,000	47	122	12,830	4,954
446	China	Handan, HEB	2,645,000	208	539	12,716	4,910
447	China	Zhuzhou, HUN	1,099,000	87	225	12,632	4,877
448	Mexico	Puebla	2,162,000	172	445	12,570	4,853
449	China	Wenling (Taizhou), ZJ	565,000	45	117	12,556	4,848
450	Japan	Fukuoka	2,447,000	195	505	12,549	4,845
451	Nigeria	Jos	889,000	71	184	12,521	4,834
452	China	Shaoyang, HUN	626,000	50	130	12,520	4,834
453	Brazil	Santos	1,514,000	121	313	12,512	4,831
454	China	Shantou-Jieyang, GD	12,187,000	976	2,528	12,487	4,821
455	China	Anshan, LN	1,785,000	143	370	12,483	4,820
456	Nigeria	Akure	574,000	46	119	12,478	4,818
457	China	Changsha, HUN	3,709,000	298	772	12,446	4,806
458	Mexico	San Luis Potosi	1,019,000	82	212	12,427	4,798
459	China	Yulin, GX	559,000	45	117	12,422	4,796
460	China	Tangshan, HEB	2,892,000	233	603	12,412	4,792
461	Indonesia	Pekan Baru	1,141,000	92	238	12,402	4,788
462	Kazakhstan	Almaty	2,541,000	205	531	12,395	4,786
463	China	Siping, JL	508,000	41	106	12,390	4,784
464	Spain	Santa Cruz de Tenerife	520,000	42	109	12,381	4,780
465	China	Jiamusi, HL	691,000	56	145	12,339	4,764
466	Turkey	Izmit	971,000	79	205	12,291	4,746
467	China	Dandong, LN	774,000	63	163	12,286	4,744
467	United Kingdom	Bristol	688,000	56	145	12,286	4,744
469	China	Liaoyang, LN	638,000	52	135	12,269	4,737
470	China	Changde, HUN	613,000	50	130	12,260	4,734
471	Mexico	Aguascalientes	943,000	77	199	12,247	4,728
472	Venezuela	Maracay	1,051,000	86	223	12,221	4,719
473	United Kingdom	Southampton-Portsmouth	902,000	74	192	12,189	4,706
474	China	Urumqi, XJ	4,656,000	383	992	12,157	4,694
475	China	Luzhou, SC	547,000	45	117	12,156	4,693
476	Gabon	Libreville	887,000	73	189	12,151	4,691
477	China	Jinzhou, LN	668,000	55	142	12,145	4,689
478	Malawi	Blantyre	970,000	80	207	12,125	4,681
479	China	Nantong, JS	1,848,000	153	396	12,078	4,663
480	Brazil	Feira de Santana	591,000	49	127	12,061	4,657

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
481	United Kingdom	Edinburgh	554,000	46	119	12,043	4,650
482	China	Changchun, JL	3,801,000	316	818	12,028	4,644
483	China	Shanghai-Changzhou, SH-SZ-ZG	45,115,000	3,757	9,731	12,008	4,636
484	Argentina	Buenos Aires	15,933,000	1,327	3,437	12,007	4,636
485	China	Yuyao (Ningbo), ZJ	648,000	54	140	12,000	4,633
486	Turkey	Mersin	947,000	79	205	11,987	4,628
487	Japan	Sendai	1,365,000	114	295	11,974	4,623
488	China	Guiyang, GZ	3,350,000	281	728	11,922	4,603
489	China	Jining, SD	868,000	73	189	11,890	4,591
490	Mexico	Villahermosa	523,000	44	114	11,886	4,589
491	Angola	Huambo	618,000	52	135	11,885	4,589
492	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	9,899,000	835	2,163	11,855	4,577
493	China	Kunming, YN	3,909,000	330	855	11,845	4,574
494	Mexico	Tuxtla Gutierrez	639,000	54	140	11,833	4,569
495	Brazil	Teresina	1,041,000	88	228	11,830	4,567
496	Germany	Munich	2,195,000	186	482	11,801	4,556
497	China	Xi'an, SAA	8,312,000	705	1,826	11,790	4,552
498	China	Cangzhou, HEB	613,000	52	135	11,788	4,552
499	Chile	Concepcion	884,000	75	194	11,787	4,551
500	Argentina	Rosario	1,461,000	124	321	11,782	4,549
501	Argentina	Mar del Plata	648,000	55	142	11,782	4,549
502	Zambia	Kitwe	847,000	72	186	11,764	4,542
503	China	Qingyuan, GD	764,000	65	168	11,754	4,538
504	Vietnam	Hanoi	5,700,000	485	1,256	11,753	4,538
505	Thailand	Phuket	552,000	47	122	11,745	4,535
506	China	Datong, SAX	1,663,000	142	368	11,711	4,522
507	China	Jinan, SD	4,209,000	360	932	11,692	4,514
508	China	Baotou, NM	2,455,000	210	544	11,690	4,514
509	Georgia	Tblisi	1,109,000	95	246	11,674	4,507
510	Mexico	Durango	571,000	49	127	11,653	4,499
511	China	Qiqihaer, HL	931,000	80	207	11,638	4,493
512	Mexico	Veracruz	733,000	63	163	11,635	4,492
513	Mexico	Hermosillo	799,000	69	179	11,580	4,471
514	Uruguay	Montevideo	1,424,000	123	319	11,577	4,470
515	United Kingdom	Liverpool	889,000	77	199	11,545	4,458
516	China	Xining, QH	2,015,000	175	453	11,514	4,446
517	Panama	Panama City	1,401,000	122	316	11,484	4,434
518	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,648,000	231	598	11,463	4,426
519	Italy	Palermo	776,000	68	176	11,412	4,406
520	Russia	Samara	1,081,000	95	246	11,379	4,393
521	Argentina	Santa Fe	511,000	45	117	11,356	4,384
522	China: Taiwan	Tainan	1,135,000	100	259	11,350	4,382
523	China	Hengshui, HEB	767,000	68	176	11,279	4,355
524	India	Thrissur, KL	1,712,000	152	394	11,263	4,349
525	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	5,482,000	487	1,261	11,257	4,346
526	Mexico	Leon	1,598,000	142	368	11,254	4,345
527	China	Ningbo, ZJ	4,068,000	364	943	11,176	4,315
528	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,726,000	244	632	11,172	4,314

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
529	China	Yiwu (Jinhua), ZJ	1,517,000	136	352	11,154	4,307
530	China	Shenzgezhen, JS-ZJ	825,000	74	192	11,149	4,304
531	United Kingdom	Nottingham	758,000	68	176	11,147	4,304
532	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	3,788,000	340	881	11,141	4,302
533	China	Tianjin, TJ	12,095,000	1,086	2,813	11,137	4,300
534	Spain	Seville	1,169,000	105	272	11,133	4,299
535	Venezuela	Valencia	1,575,000	142	368	11,092	4,282
536	Iran	Esfahan	2,546,000	230	596	11,070	4,274
537	United Kingdom	Newcastle upon Tyne	774,000	70	181	11,057	4,269
538	China	Huainan, AH	1,371,000	124	321	11,056	4,269
539	Israel	Haifa	641,000	58	150	11,052	4,267
540	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	37,325,000	3,388	8,775	11,017	4,254
541	Argentina	Tucuman	1,097,000	100	259	10,970	4,236
542	China	Huaipei, AH	998,000	91	236	10,967	4,234
543	Mexico	Tijuana	1,752,000	160	414	10,950	4,228
544	Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	1,301,000	119	308	10,933	4,221
545	South Sudan	Juba	600,000	55	142	10,909	4,212
546	China	Yangquan, SAX	643,000	59	153	10,898	4,208
547	Argentina	Salta	695,000	64	166	10,859	4,193
548	China	Hohhot, NM	1,997,000	184	477	10,853	4,190
549	China	Yueyang, HUN	865,000	80	207	10,813	4,175
550	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	5,368,000	497	1,287	10,801	4,170
551	China	Chengdu, SC	8,040,000	747	1,935	10,763	4,156
552	Nigeria	Benin City	2,000,000	186	482	10,753	4,152
553	China	Zhangjiakou, HEB	716,000	67	174	10,687	4,126
554	China	Xinxiang, HEN	939,000	88	228	10,670	4,120
555	Mexico	Matamoros	552,000	52	135	10,615	4,099
556	Argentina	San Juan	508,000	48	124	10,583	4,086
557	China	Gongyi (Zhengzhou), HEN	528,000	50	130	10,560	4,077
558	Czech Republic	Prague	1,255,000	119	308	10,546	4,072
559	Mexico	Morelia	758,000	72	186	10,528	4,065
560	China	Pingdingshan, HEN	735,000	70	181	10,500	4,054
561	Mexico	Toluca	1,749,000	167	433	10,473	4,044
562	Mexico	Culiacan	712,000	68	176	10,471	4,043
563	Spain	Valencia	1,588,000	152	394	10,447	4,034
564	China	Yinchuan, NX	2,163,000	208	539	10,399	4,015
565	China	Panzhihua, SC	655,000	63	163	10,397	4,014
566	United Kingdom	Sheffield	674,000	65	168	10,369	4,004
567	Japan	Sapporo	2,206,000	213	552	10,357	3,999
568	Nigeria	Onitsha	7,756,000	750	1,943	10,341	3,993
569	China	Quzhou, ZJ	765,000	74	192	10,338	3,991
570	China	Suqian, JS	982,000	95	246	10,337	3,991
571	China	Dalian, LN	4,157,000	403	1,044	10,315	3,983
572	Italy	Turin	1,516,000	147	381	10,313	3,982
573	Philippines	Angeles City	741,000	72	186	10,292	3,974
574	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,556,000	347	899	10,248	3,957
575	France	Paris	11,282,000	1,102	2,854	10,238	3,953
576	Poland	Warsaw	2,126,000	211	546	10,076	3,890

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
577	Russia	St. Petersburg	5,869,000	583	1,510	10,067	3,887
578	China	Shangqiu, HEN	734,000	73	189	10,055	3,882
579	China	Liaocheng, SD	521,000	52	135	10,019	3,868
580	China	Putian, FJ	3,085,000	308	798	10,016	3,867
581	Brazil	Ribeirao Preto	731,000	73	189	10,014	3,866
582	China	Yuncheng, SAX	761,000	76	197	10,013	3,866
583	Ukraine	Lviv	729,000	73	189	9,986	3,856
584	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	6,860,000	689	1,785	9,956	3,844
585	China	Xiangtan, HUN	866,000	87	225	9,954	3,843
586	Vietnam	Nha Trang	506,000	51	132	9,922	3,831
587	United Kingdom	Leeds-Bradford	1,863,000	188	487	9,910	3,826
588	China	Binzhou, SD	812,000	82	212	9,902	3,823
589	China	Jiaxing, ZJ	693,000	70	181	9,900	3,822
590	Greece	Thessaloniki	856,000	87	225	9,839	3,799
591	United Kingdom	Bournemouth	500,000	51	132	9,804	3,785
592	Switzerland	Zurich	920,000	94	243	9,787	3,779
593	Malaysia	Kuching	685,000	70	181	9,786	3,778
594	Brazil	Brasilia	3,625,000	372	963	9,745	3,762
595	China	Nanyang, HEN	857,000	88	228	9,739	3,760
596	Brazil	Sao Jose dos Campos	895,000	92	238	9,728	3,756
597	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	4,036,000	415	1,075	9,725	3,755
598	Japan	Kumamoto	660,000	68	176	9,706	3,747
599	Oman	Muscat	1,436,000	148	383	9,703	3,746
600	China	Shaoguan, GD	696,000	72	186	9,667	3,732
601	Qatar	Doha	2,141,000	222	575	9,644	3,724
602	Kazakhstan	Shimkent	1,474,000	153	396	9,634	3,720
603	South Africa	Johannesburg-Pretoria	15,026,000	1,560	4,040	9,632	3,719
604	Netherlands	Amsterdam	1,809,000	188	487	9,622	3,715
605	Croatia	Zagreb	692,000	72	186	9,611	3,711
606	China	Beihai, GX	615,000	64	166	9,609	3,710
607	China	Luan, AN	941,000	98	254	9,602	3,707
608	Switzerland	Geneva	643,000	67	174	9,597	3,705
609	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,817,000	294	761	9,582	3,699
610	China	Lianyungang, JS	1,245,000	130	337	9,577	3,698
611	Russia	Makhachkala	1,025,000	108	280	9,491	3,664
612	Mexico	Monterrey	4,580,000	483	1,251	9,482	3,661
613	China	Jiujiang, JX	787,000	83	215	9,482	3,661
614	Jamaica	Kingston	1,003,000	106	275	9,462	3,653
615	Brazil	Maringa	567,000	60	155	9,450	3,649
616	Saudi Arabia	Taif	518,000	55	142	9,418	3,636
617	Lebanon	Beirut	1,919,000	204	528	9,407	3,632
618	Poland	Krakow	771,000	82	212	9,402	3,630
619	China	Huangshi, HUB	958,000	102	264	9,392	3,626
620	Iran	Kerman	553,000	59	153	9,373	3,619
621	Japan	Naha	1,161,000	124	321	9,363	3,615
622	China	Zhucheng (Weifang), SD	823,000	88	228	9,352	3,611
623	China	Jiaozuo, HEN	990,000	106	275	9,340	3,606
624	Spain	Palma	560,000	60	155	9,333	3,604

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
625	Bahrain	Al-Manamah	1,398,000	150	389	9,320	3,598
626	Mexico	Mexicali	829,000	89	231	9,315	3,596
627	Brazil	Florianopolis	670,000	72	186	9,306	3,593
628	China	Weihai, SD	614,000	66	171	9,303	3,592
629	Vietnam	Vung Tau	939,000	101	262	9,297	3,590
630	Japan	Shizuoka	538,000	58	150	9,276	3,581
631	China	Baoji, SAA	1,176,000	127	329	9,260	3,575
632	Italy	Naples	3,676,000	398	1,031	9,236	3,566
633	China	Changzhi, SAX	655,000	71	184	9,225	3,562
634	China	Haikou, HA	1,646,000	179	464	9,196	3,550
635	China	Luoyang, HEN	1,975,000	215	557	9,186	3,547
636	South Korea	Cheonan	623,000	68	176	9,162	3,537
637	Mexico	Cuernavaca	920,000	101	262	9,109	3,517
638	Saudi Arabia	Tabuk	683,000	75	194	9,107	3,516
639	Brazil	Uberlandia	719,000	79	205	9,101	3,514
640	Belarus	Gomel	700,000	77	199	9,091	3,510
641	Argentina	Mendoza	1,221,000	135	350	9,044	3,492
642	Mexico	Tampico	768,000	85	220	9,035	3,489
643	Ukraine	Kharkov	1,372,000	152	394	9,026	3,485
644	China	Yangjiang, GD	664,000	74	192	8,973	3,464
645	China	Sanya, HA	528,000	59	153	8,949	3,455
646	Nigeria	Owerri	688,000	77	199	8,935	3,450
647	Brazil	Curitiba	2,890,000	324	839	8,920	3,444
648	China	Chifeng, NM	577,000	65	168	8,877	3,427
649	Italy	Florence	781,000	88	228	8,875	3,427
650	Mexico	Chihuahua	895,000	101	262	8,861	3,421
651	South Africa	Port Elizabeth	1,336,000	151	391	8,848	3,416
652	China	Yingkou, LN	1,403,000	159	412	8,824	3,407
653	Malaysia	Penang	1,773,000	201	521	8,821	3,406
654	Turkey	Adana	546,000	62	161	8,806	3,400
655	Congo (Republic)	Pointe Noire	675,000	77	199	8,766	3,385
656	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	5,097,000	582	1,507	8,758	3,381
657	Mexico	Ciudad Juarez	1,260,000	144	373	8,750	3,378
658	China	Cixi (Ningbo), ZJ	1,729,000	198	513	8,732	3,372
659	Tunisia	Sfax	672,000	77	199	8,727	3,370
660	China	Xuzhou, JS	1,334,000	153	396	8,719	3,366
661	Brazil	Goiania	2,797,000	321	831	8,713	3,364
662	China	Taizhou, ZJ	1,276,000	147	381	8,680	3,351
663	India	Coimbatore, TN	1,943,000	224	580	8,674	3,349
664	Mexico	Reynosa	641,000	74	192	8,662	3,344
665	China	Hegang, HL	507,000	59	153	8,593	3,318
666	Mexico	Cancun	661,000	77	199	8,584	3,314
667	Vietnam	Da Nang	1,424,000	166	430	8,578	3,312
668	China	Qingdao, SD	5,806,000	679	1,759	8,551	3,301
669	Brazil	Joinville	597,000	70	181	8,529	3,293
670	China	Ezhou, HUB	631,000	74	192	8,527	3,292
671	Norway	Oslo	1,065,000	125	324	8,520	3,290
672	South Africa	Durban	3,527,000	414	1,072	8,519	3,289

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
673	Russia	Rostov	1,252,000	147	381	8,517	3,288
674	Nigeria	Abeokuta	876,000	104	269	8,423	3,252
675	China	Hengyang, HUN	942,000	112	290	8,411	3,247
676	Brazil	Sao Luis	1,426,000	170	440	8,388	3,239
677	Armenia	Yerevan	1,323,000	158	409	8,373	3,233
678	China	Huzhou, ZJ	619,000	74	192	8,365	3,230
679	Argentina	Cordoba	1,611,000	193	500	8,347	3,223
680	Brazil	Londrina	676,000	81	210	8,346	3,222
681	China	Yongkang (Jinhua), ZJ	715,000	86	223	8,314	3,210
682	Germany	Frankfurt	2,111,000	255	660	8,278	3,196
683	United Kingdom	Glasgow	1,133,000	138	357	8,210	3,170
684	China	Jingzhou, HUB	689,000	84	218	8,202	3,167
685	France	Lyon	1,460,000	178	461	8,202	3,167
686	China	Zhoushan, ZJ	613,000	75	194	8,173	3,156
687	Ireland	Dublin	1,453,000	178	461	8,163	3,152
688	Germany	Berlin	4,371,000	538	1,393	8,125	3,137
689	Libya	Banghazi	728,000	90	233	8,089	3,123
690	Brazil	Campo Grande	913,000	113	293	8,080	3,120
691	Turkey	Konya	1,066,000	132	342	8,076	3,118
692	Japan	Kanazawa	564,000	70	181	8,057	3,111
693	Saudi Arabia	Hufuf-Mubarraz	862,000	107	277	8,056	3,110
694	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,833,000	352	912	8,048	3,107
695	Germany	Nuremberg	732,000	91	236	8,044	3,106
696	Saudi Arabia	Medina	1,686,000	210	544	8,029	3,100
697	Nigeria	Nsukka	1,059,000	132	342	8,023	3,098
698	China	Panjin, LN	946,000	118	306	8,017	3,095
699	Poland	Gdansk	928,000	116	300	8,000	3,089
699	Japan	Otsu	680,000	85	220	8,000	3,089
701	Mexico	Saltillo	855,000	107	277	7,991	3,085
702	China	Taian, SD	830,000	104	269	7,981	3,081
703	China	Yangzhou, JS	1,074,000	135	350	7,956	3,072
704	Portugal	Lisbon	2,911,000	367	951	7,932	3,063
705	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	3,099,000	392	1,015	7,906	3,052
706	Brazil	Campinas	2,866,000	363	940	7,895	3,048
707	Germany	Stuttgart	1,450,000	184	477	7,880	3,043
708	New Zealand	Auckland	1,646,000	209	541	7,876	3,041
709	China	Songyuan, JL	504,000	64	166	7,875	3,041
710	Denmark	Copenhagen	1,715,000	218	565	7,867	3,037
711	Ghana	Tamale	542,000	69	179	7,855	3,033
712	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kolwezi	589,000	75	194	7,853	3,032
713	Germany	Mannheim	683,000	87	225	7,851	3,031
714	Spain	Las Palmas	649,000	83	215	7,819	3,019
715	China	Korla, XJ	874,000	112	290	7,804	3,013
716	Netherlands	Utrecht	944,000	121	313	7,802	3,012
717	Uzbekistan	Namangan	1,539,000	198	513	7,773	3,001
718	Turkey	Kayseri	1,014,000	132	342	7,682	2,966
719	Russia	Ufa	1,027,000	134	347	7,664	2,959
720	China	Zibo, SD	2,449,000	320	829	7,653	2,955

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
721	Mexico	Oaxaca	642,000	84	218	7,643	2,951
722	Mexico	Queretaro	1,067,000	140	363	7,621	2,943
723	South Africa	Bloemfontein	518,000	68	176	7,618	2,941
724	China	Zhanjiang, GD	1,210,000	159	412	7,610	2,938
725	Venezuela	Ciudad Guayana	751,000	99	256	7,586	2,929
726	Ukraine	Odessa	1,081,000	143	370	7,559	2,919
727	Canada	Montreal, QC	4,029,000	534	1,383	7,545	2,913
728	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,270,000	301	780	7,542	2,912
729	China	Heyuan, GD	573,000	76	197	7,539	2,911
730	Russia	Cheboksary	595,000	79	205	7,532	2,908
731	China	Langfang, HEB-TJ-BJ	579,000	77	199	7,519	2,903
732	China	Quanzhou, FJ	6,487,000	868	2,248	7,474	2,886
733	Italy	Rome	3,293,000	442	1,145	7,450	2,877
734	Zimbabwe	Harare	2,394,000	322	834	7,435	2,871
735	Poland	Lodz	824,000	112	290	7,357	2,841
736	Iran	Bandar Abbas	500,000	68	176	7,353	2,839
737	Japan	Kitakyushu	1,682,000	229	593	7,345	2,836
738	Nigeria	Abuja	2,627,000	358	927	7,338	2,833
739	Russia	Kazan	1,269,000	173	448	7,335	2,832
740	China	Tongliao, NM	545,000	75	194	7,267	2,806
741	Iran	Shiraz	854,000	118	306	7,237	2,794
742	Russia	Moscow	18,509,000	2,565	6,643	7,216	2,786
743	China	Chaoyang, LN	505,000	70	181	7,214	2,785
744	Russia	Chelyabinsk	1,145,000	159	412	7,201	2,780
745	Germany	Hamburg	2,210,000	307	795	7,199	2,779
746	China	Daqing, HL	1,042,000	145	376	7,186	2,775
747	Uzbekistan	Andizhan	1,578,000	221	572	7,140	2,757
748	Sweden	Stockholm	2,321,000	327	847	7,098	2,740
749	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	1,991,000	281	728	7,085	2,736
750	Malaysia	Ipoh	1,091,000	154	399	7,084	2,735
751	Canada	Toronto, ON	6,400,000	905	2,344	7,072	2,730
752	Brazil	Sorocaba	820,000	116	300	7,069	2,729
753	China	Zhenjiang, JS	1,109,000	159	412	6,975	2,693
754	Switzerland	Basel	536,000	77	199	6,961	2,688
755	Moldova	Chisinau	528,000	76	197	6,947	2,682
756	China	Gaomi (Weifang), SD	735,000	106	275	6,934	2,677
757	China	Bengbu, AH	929,000	134	347	6,933	2,677
758	China	Weifang, SD	1,064,000	154	399	6,909	2,668
759	China	Fuxin, LN	550,000	80	207	6,875	2,654
760	Belgium	Brussels	2,309,000	336	870	6,872	2,653
761	Iran	Yazd	549,000	80	207	6,863	2,650
762	Poland	Wroclaw	638,000	93	241	6,860	2,649
763	Malaysia	Johor Bahru	2,106,000	308	798	6,838	2,640
764	Germany	Dresden	715,000	105	272	6,810	2,629
765	Italy	Catania	703,000	104	269	6,760	2,610
766	Zimbabwe	Bulawayo	586,000	87	225	6,736	2,601
767	Japan	Nagoya	9,617,000	1,430	3,704	6,725	2,597
768	Germany	Leipzig	655,000	98	254	6,684	2,581

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BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
769	Germany	Hannover	747,000	112	290	6,670	2,575
770	Uzbekistan	Samarkand	1,305,000	196	508	6,658	2,571
771	Canada	Calgary, AB	1,593,000	240	622	6,638	2,563
772	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	6,874,000	1,036	2,683	6,635	2,562
773	Russia	Krasnodar	862,000	130	337	6,631	2,560
774	Azerbaijan	Baku	3,075,000	467	1,210	6,585	2,542
775	China	Mianyang, SC	709,000	108	280	6,565	2,535
776	Italy	Milan	5,631,000	859	2,225	6,555	2,531
777	France	Lille	1,334,000	204	528	6,539	2,525
778	Libya	Tripoli	1,261,000	194	502	6,500	2,510
779	Russia	Ulyanovsk	615,000	95	246	6,474	2,499
780	Hungary	Budapest	2,489,000	385	997	6,465	2,496
781	China	Baoding, HEB	975,000	151	391	6,457	2,493
782	Russia	Naberezhnye Tchelny	548,000	85	220	6,447	2,489
783	United States	San Francisco-Oakland, CA	3,304,000	514	1,331	6,428	2,482
784	Saudi Arabia	Ad-Dammam	3,102,000	485	1,256	6,396	2,469
785	China	Kashi, XJ	709,000	111	287	6,387	2,466
786	Bolivia	Santa Cruz de la Sierra	2,330,000	366	948	6,366	2,458
787	Russia	Tyumen	835,000	132	342	6,326	2,442
788	China	Fuqing (Fuzhou), FJ	853,000	135	350	6,319	2,440
789	Brazil	Cuiaba	900,000	144	373	6,250	2,413
790	China	Heze, SD	504,000	81	210	6,222	2,402
791	Canada	Winnipeg, MB	858,000	138	357	6,217	2,401
792	Russia	Barnaul	586,000	95	246	6,168	2,382
793	China	Qinhuangdao, HEB	1,044,000	171	443	6,105	2,357
794	China	Yantai, SD	1,373,000	225	583	6,102	2,356
795	Mexico	Merida	1,011,000	166	430	6,090	2,351
796	Myanmar	Nay Pyi Taw	694,000	114	295	6,088	2,350
797	India	Kannur, KL	1,348,000	222	575	6,072	2,344
798	France	Nantes	594,000	98	254	6,061	2,340
799	Ukraine	Zaporizhzhya	697,000	115	298	6,061	2,340
800	China	Laiwu, SD	713,000	118	306	6,042	2,333
801	Finland	Helsinki	1,196,000	199	515	6,010	2,320
802	Russia	Astrakhan	596,000	100	259	5,960	2,301
803	Australia	Sydney, NSW	5,037,000	847	2,194	5,947	2,296
804	Russia	Novosibirsk	1,788,000	302	782	5,921	2,286
805	Vietnam	Hai Phong	1,298,000	220	570	5,900	2,278
806	Russia	Izhevsk	660,000	112	290	5,893	2,275
807	Rwanda	Kigali	1,111,000	189	490	5,878	2,270
808	Russia	Yekaterinburg	1,432,000	244	632	5,869	2,266
809	United States	Los Angeles, CA	15,582,000	2,671	6,918	5,834	2,252
810	Russia	Tomsk	680,000	117	303	5,812	2,244
811	China	Jingdezhen, JX	510,000	88	228	5,795	2,238
812	Trinidad & Tobago	Port of Spain	681,000	118	306	5,771	2,228
813	Latvia	Riga	602,000	105	272	5,733	2,214
814	United States	Honolulu, HI	829,000	145	376	5,717	2,207
815	Paraguay	Asuncion	1,563,000	274	710	5,704	2,202
816	United Arab Emirates	Al Ain	1,060,000	186	482	5,699	2,200

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
817	Germany	Bremen	606,000	107	277	5,664	2,187
818	China	Rizhou, SD	503,000	89	231	5,652	2,182
819	Canada	Ottawa, ON-QC	1,187,000	212	549	5,599	2,162
820	Russia	Stavropol	501,000	90	233	5,567	2,149
821	Canada	Kitchener, ON	634,000	114	295	5,561	2,147
822	Thailand	Nakhon Ratchasima	650,000	117	303	5,556	2,145
823	Canada	Edmonton, AB	1,333,000	242	627	5,508	2,127
824	Poland	Poznan	720,000	131	339	5,496	2,122
825	Germany	Aachen	581,000	106	275	5,481	2,116
826	Italy	Bergamo	686,000	126	326	5,444	2,102
827	China	Chuzhou, AH	538,000	99	256	5,434	2,098
828	South Africa	East London	536,000	99	256	5,414	2,090
829	Russia	Yaroslavl	605,000	112	290	5,402	2,086
830	France	Marseille	1,434,000	266	689	5,391	2,081
831	Russia	Khabarovsk	603,000	112	290	5,384	2,079
832	Sweden	Goteborg	646,000	120	311	5,383	2,079
833	Russia	Tolyatti	730,000	136	352	5,368	2,072
834	Russia	Ryazan	501,000	94	243	5,330	2,058
835	Russia	Krasnoyarsk	977,000	186	482	5,253	2,028
836	United States	Las Vegas, NV	2,280,000	435	1,127	5,241	2,024
837	Lithuania	Vilnius	563,000	108	280	5,213	2,013
838	Japan	Fuji	697,000	134	347	5,201	2,008
839	Russia	Saratov	1,088,000	211	546	5,156	1,991
840	Uzbekistan	Fergana	1,137,000	223	578	5,099	1,969
841	Russia	Omsk	1,065,000	209	541	5,096	1,967
842	China	Dezhou, SD-HEN	522,000	103	267	5,068	1,957
843	Russia	Vladivostok	677,000	134	347	5,052	1,951
844	France	Toulouse	970,000	196	508	4,949	1,911
845	Russia	Nizhniy Novgorod	1,632,000	331	857	4,931	1,904
846	United States	Miami, FL	6,129,000	1,244	3,222	4,927	1,902
847	France	Nice	883,000	180	466	4,906	1,894
848	Russia	Novokuznetsk	706,000	144	373	4,903	1,893
849	Russia	Volgograd	1,316,000	271	702	4,856	1,875
850	Ukraine	Donetsk	1,270,000	264	684	4,811	1,857
851	France	Bordeaux	847,000	177	458	4,785	1,848
852	United States	New York, NY-NJ-CT	20,892,000	4,380	11,344	4,770	1,842
853	United States	Denver, CO	2,892,000	609	1,577	4,749	1,834
854	Thailand	Chiang Mai	926,000	195	505	4,749	1,833
855	Japan	Nagano	571,000	121	313	4,719	1,822
856	Russia	Voronezh	1,096,000	233	603	4,704	1,816
857	Canada	Quebec	801,000	171	443	4,684	1,809
858	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	5,185,000	1,112	2,880	4,663	1,800
859	United States	Fresno, CA	727,000	159	412	4,572	1,765
860	China	Linyi, SD	1,682,000	370	958	4,546	1,755
861	United States	San Francisco, CA	6,376,000	1,403	3,634	4,545	1,755
862	United States	San Diego, CA	3,053,000	675	1,748	4,523	1,746
863	Portugal	Porto	1,387,000	307	795	4,518	1,744
864	United States	Bakersfield, CA	582,000	132	342	4,409	1,702

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
865	Belgium	Antwerp	1,097,000	257	666	4,268	1,648
866	Japan	Mito	544,000	129	334	4,217	1,628
867	United States	Sacramento, CA	1,970,000	468	1,212	4,209	1,625
868	Saudi Arabia	Khamis Mushayt	947,000	227	588	4,172	1,611
869	Russia	Perm	510,000	123	319	4,146	1,601
870	Russia	Orenburg	561,000	140	363	4,007	1,547
871	United States	Portland, OR-WA	2,076,000	519	1,344	4,000	1,544
872	Australia	Adelaide, SA	1,279,000	330	855	3,876	1,496
873	United States	New Orleans, LA	920,000	239	619	3,849	1,486
874	Russia	Irkutsk	901,000	241	624	3,739	1,443
875	United States	Phoenix, AZ	4,600,000	1,249	3,235	3,683	1,422
876	United States	Salt Lake City, UT	2,455,000	674	1,746	3,642	1,406
877	Ukraine	Dnipro	1,127,000	310	803	3,635	1,404
878	China	Dongying, SD	901,000	248	642	3,633	1,403
879	United States	Washington-Baltimore, DC-VA-MD	7,636,000	2,162	5,600	3,532	1,364
880	United States	Chicago, IL-IN	8,790,000	2,522	6,532	3,485	1,346
881	United States	San Antonio, TX	2,101,000	613	1,588	3,427	1,323
882	China	Lanzhou New Area, GS	500,000	146	378	3,425	1,322
883	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	6,980,000	2,049	5,307	3,407	1,315
884	United States	El Paso, TX-NM	866,000	256	663	3,383	1,306
885	United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi	1,371,000	411	1,064	3,336	1,288
886	Russia	Lipetsk	507,000	153	396	3,314	1,279
887	United States	Houston, TN	6,804,000	2,081	5,390	3,270	1,262
888	United States	Seattle, WA	3,952,000	1,209	3,131	3,269	1,262
889	United States	Colorado Springs, CO	641,000	200	518	3,205	1,237
890	Australia	Perth, WA	2,117,000	664	1,720	3,188	1,231
891	United States	Austin, TX	1,957,000	620	1,606	3,156	1,219
892	United States	Columbus, OH	1,583,000	516	1,336	3,068	1,184
893	United States	Omaha, NE-IA	829,000	271	702	3,059	1,181
894	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,697,000	1,898	4,916	3,002	1,159
895	Thailand	Pattaya-Chon Buri	1,146,000	384	995	2,984	1,152
896	Australia	Brisbane-Gold Coast, QLD-NSW	3,039,000	1,022	2,647	2,974	1,148
897	United States	Virginia Beach-Norfolk, VA	1,424,000	482	1,248	2,954	1,141
898	United States	Albuquerque, NM	766,000	263	681	2,913	1,125
899	United States	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	2,904,000	1,015	2,629	2,861	1,105
900	United States	Buffalo, NY	950,000	341	883	2,786	1,076
901	United States	Milwaukee, WI	1,284,000	464	1,202	2,767	1,068
902	United States	Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL	3,180,000	1,157	2,997	2,748	1,061
903	United States	Orlando, FL	3,204,000	1,214	3,144	2,639	1,019
904	United States	Detroit, MI	4,143,000	1,576	4,082	2,629	1,015
905	United States	Boston, MA-NH	4,344,000	1,656	4,289	2,623	1,013
906	United States	McAllen, TX	822,000	326	844	2,521	974
907	United States	Des Moines, IA	567,000	225	583	2,520	973
908	United States	Tucson, AZ	882,000	357	925	2,471	954
909	United States	Indianapolis, IN	1,757,000	723	1,873	2,430	938
910	United States	Allentown-Bethlehem, PA-NJ	636,000	262	679	2,427	937
911	United States	Louisville, KY-IN	961,000	401	1,039	2,397	925
912	United States	Oklahoma City, OK	1,007,000	422	1,093	2,386	921

Schedule 4

BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS BY URBAN POPULATION DENSITY: 2025



Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population

Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
913	United States	Kansas City, MO-KS	1,788,000	752	1,948	2,378	918
914	United States	Rochester, NY	691,000	292	756	2,366	914
915	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan	1,796,000	764	1,979	2,351	908
916	United States	Jacksonville, FL	1,325,000	573	1,484	2,312	893
917	United States	Cincinnati, OH-KY	1,712,000	752	1,948	2,277	879
918	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,193,000	970	2,512	2,261	873
919	United States	Grand Rapids, MI	614,000	274	710	2,241	865
920	United States	Palm Bay, FL	562,000	251	650	2,239	864
921	United States	Albany, NY	606,000	271	702	2,236	863
922	United States	Tulsa, OK	748,000	338	875	2,213	854
923	United States	Wichita, KS	502,000	227	588	2,211	854
924	United States	Charleston, SC	743,000	339	878	2,192	846
925	United States	Boston-Providence, MA-NH-RI	7,375,000	3,416	8,847	2,159	834
926	United States	Raleigh, NC	1,585,000	738	1,911	2,148	829
927	United States	Richmond, VA	1,090,000	512	1,326	2,129	822
928	United States	Sarasota, FL	852,000	404	1,046	2,109	814
929	United States	Toledo, OH	501,000	240	622	2,088	806
930	United States	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1,024,000	491	1,272	2,086	805
931	United States	Dayton, OH	665,000	320	829	2,078	802
932	United States	Cape Coral-Bonita Springs, FL	679,000	332	860	2,045	790
933	United States	Nashville, TN	1,195,000	585	1,515	2,043	789
934	United States	Harrisburg, PA	503,000	250	648	2,012	777
935	United States	Atlanta, GA	5,495,000	2,761	7,151	1,990	768
936	United States	Cape Coral-Naples, FL	1,133,000	575	1,489	1,970	761
937	United States	Springfield, MA	667,000	349	904	1,911	738
938	United States	Cleveland, OH	2,642,000	1,393	3,608	1,897	732
939	United States	Pittsburgh, PA	1,700,000	907	2,349	1,874	724
940	United States	Greensboro, NC	516,000	279	723	1,849	714
941	United States	Hartford, CT	966,000	536	1,388	1,802	696
942	United States	Columbia, SC	611,000	367	951	1,665	643
943	United States	Baton Rouge, LA	630,000	396	1,026	1,591	614
944	United States	Charlotte, NC-SC	2,214,000	1,402	3,631	1,579	610
945	United States	Birmingham, AL	780,000	509	1,318	1,532	592
946	United States	Knoxville, TN	627,000	432	1,119	1,451	560
947	United States	Greenville, SC	604,000	499	1,292	1,210	467

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
397	Afghanistan	Herat	1,373,000	20	52	68,650	26,506
82	Afghanistan	Kabul	6,009,000	105	272	57,229	22,096
672	Afghanistan	Kandahar	777,000	25	65	31,080	12,000
551	Albania	Tirana	989,000	43	111	23,000	8,880
145	Algeria	Algiers	3,699,000	171	443	21,632	8,352
704	Algeria	Constantine	742,000	50	130	14,840	5,730
403	Algeria	Wahran	1,353,000	59	153	22,932	8,854
867	Angola	Benguela	573,000	40	104	14,325	5,531
830	Angola	Huambo	618,000	52	135	11,885	4,589
35	Angola	Luanda	11,892,000	388	1,005	30,649	11,834
390	Angola	Lubango	1,396,000	84	218	16,619	6,417
21	Argentina	Buenos Aires	15,933,000	1,327	3,437	12,007	4,636
332	Argentina	Cordoba	1,611,000	193	500	8,347	3,223
805	Argentina	Mar del Plata	648,000	55	142	11,782	4,549
446	Argentina	Mendoza	1,221,000	135	350	9,044	3,492
371	Argentina	Rosario	1,461,000	124	321	11,782	4,549
751	Argentina	Salta	695,000	64	166	10,859	4,193
930	Argentina	San Juan	508,000	48	124	10,583	4,086
925	Argentina	Santa Fe	511,000	45	117	11,356	4,384
495	Argentina	Tucuman	1,097,000	100	259	10,970	4,236
417	Armenia	Yerevan	1,323,000	158	409	8,373	3,233
430	Australia	Adelaide, SA	1,279,000	330	855	3,876	1,496
182	Australia	Brisbane-Gold Coast, QLD-NSW	3,039,000	1,022	2,647	2,974	1,148
100	Australia	Melbourne, VIC	5,185,000	1,112	2,880	4,663	1,800
259	Australia	Perth, WA	2,117,000	664	1,720	3,188	1,231
104	Australia	Sydney, NSW	5,037,000	847	2,194	5,947	2,296
267	Austria	Vienna	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
180	Azerbaijan	Baku	3,075,000	467	1,210	6,585	2,542
389	Bahrain	Al-Manamah	1,398,000	150	389	9,320	3,598
116	Bangladesh	Chittagong	4,417,000	74	192	59,689	23,046
8	Bangladesh	Dhaka	25,305,000	418	1,083	60,538	23,374
523	Bangladesh	Khulna	1,054,000	41	106	25,707	9,926
764	Bangladesh	Kutupalong Refugee Camp	687,000	8	21	85,875	33,156
199	Bangladesh	Savar	2,832,000	84	218	33,714	13,017
478	Bangladesh	Sylhet	1,133,000	19	49	59,632	23,024
746	Belarus	Gomel	700,000	77	199	9,091	3,510
256	Belarus	Minsk	2,147,000	167	433	12,856	4,964
495	Belgium	Antwerp	1,097,000	257	666	4,268	1,648
238	Belgium	Brussels	2,309,000	336	870	6,872	2,653
277	Benin	Cotonou	2,007,000	83	215	24,181	9,336
757	Benin	Porto Novo	690,000	39	101	17,692	6,831
419	Bolivia	Cochabamba	1,314,000	101	262	13,010	5,023
260	Bolivia	La Paz	2,115,000	135	350	15,667	6,049
236	Bolivia	Santa Cruz de la Sierra	2,330,000	366	948	6,366	2,458
597	Brazil	Aracaju	897,000	47	122	19,085	7,369
251	Brazil	Belem	2,185,000	101	262	21,634	8,353
96	Brazil	Belo Horizonte	5,368,000	497	1,287	10,801	4,170
149	Brazil	Brasilia	3,625,000	372	963	9,745	3,762

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
195	Brazil	Campinas	2,866,000	363	940	7,895	3,048
589	Brazil	Campo Grande	913,000	113	293	8,080	3,120
596	Brazil	Cuiaba	900,000	144	373	6,250	2,413
193	Brazil	Curitiba	2,890,000	324	839	8,920	3,444
855	Brazil	Feira de Santana	591,000	49	127	12,061	4,657
785	Brazil	Florianopolis	670,000	72	186	9,306	3,593
156	Brazil	Fortaleza	3,496,000	219	567	15,963	6,164
202	Brazil	Goiania	2,797,000	321	831	8,713	3,364
460	Brazil	Joao Pessoa	1,173,000	78	202	15,038	5,806
851	Brazil	Joinville	597,000	70	181	8,529	3,293
779	Brazil	Londrina	676,000	81	210	8,346	3,222
502	Brazil	Maceio	1,090,000	58	150	18,793	7,256
227	Brazil	Manaus	2,423,000	141	365	17,184	6,635
871	Brazil	Maringa	567,000	60	155	9,450	3,649
434	Brazil	Natal	1,261,000	94	243	13,415	5,179
152	Brazil	Porto Alegre	3,556,000	347	899	10,248	3,957
131	Brazil	Recife	4,010,000	206	534	19,466	7,516
716	Brazil	Ribeirao Preto	731,000	73	189	10,014	3,866
30	Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	12,546,000	780	2,020	16,085	6,210
158	Brazil	Salvador	3,478,000	168	435	20,702	7,993
359	Brazil	Santos	1,514,000	121	313	12,512	4,831
599	Brazil	Sao Jose dos Campos	895,000	92	238	9,728	3,756
382	Brazil	Sao Luis	1,426,000	170	440	8,388	3,239
12	Brazil	Sao Paulo	21,747,000	1,409	3,649	15,434	5,959
652	Brazil	Sorocaba	820,000	116	300	7,069	2,729
530	Brazil	Teresina	1,041,000	88	228	11,830	4,567
726	Brazil	Uberlandia	719,000	79	205	9,101	3,514
295	Brazil	Vittoria	1,837,000	130	337	14,131	5,456
510	Bulgaria	Sofia	1,079,000	80	207	13,488	5,208
492	Burkina Faso	Bobo-Dioulasso	1,102,000	39	101	28,256	10,910
157	Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	3,481,000	182	471	19,126	7,385
453	Burundi	Bujumbura	1,196,000	30	78	39,867	15,393
228	Cambodia	Phnom Penh	2,418,000	119	308	20,319	7,845
125	Cameroon	Douala	4,093,000	78	202	52,474	20,260
102	Cameroon	Yaounde	5,095,000	88	228	57,898	22,354
335	Canada	Calgary, AB	1,593,000	240	622	6,638	2,563
412	Canada	Edmonton, AB	1,333,000	242	627	5,508	2,127
820	Canada	Kitchener, ON	634,000	114	295	5,561	2,147
130	Canada	Montreal, QC	4,029,000	534	1,383	7,545	2,913
457	Canada	Ottawa, ON-QC	1,187,000	212	549	5,599	2,162
658	Canada	Quebec	801,000	171	443	4,684	1,809
75	Canada	Toronto, ON	6,400,000	905	2,344	7,072	2,730
198	Canada	Vancouver, BC	2,833,000	352	912	8,048	3,107
620	Canada	Winnipeg, MB	858,000	138	357	6,217	2,401
406	Central African Rep.	Bangui	1,351,000	56	145	24,125	9,315
289	Chad	N'Djamena	1,926,000	85	220	22,659	8,749
605	Chile	Concepcion	884,000	75	194	11,787	4,551
61	Chile	Santiago	7,192,000	443	1,147	16,235	6,268

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
590	Chile	Valparaiso-Vina del Mar	910,000	61	158	14,918	5,760
788	China	Anqing, AH	666,000	40	104	16,650	6,429
761	China	Anqiu (Weifang), SD	688,000	36	93	19,111	7,379
302	China	Anshan, LN	1,785,000	143	370	12,483	4,820
298	China	Anyang, HEN	1,790,000	95	246	18,842	7,275
556	China	Baoding, HEB	975,000	151	391	6,457	2,493
458	China	Baoji, SAA	1,176,000	127	329	9,260	3,575
222	China	Baotou, NM	2,455,000	210	544	11,690	4,514
831	China	Beihai, GX	615,000	64	166	9,609	3,710
11	China	Beijing, BJ-HEB	22,363,000	1,654	4,284	13,521	5,220
581	China	Bengbu, AH	929,000	134	347	6,933	2,677
665	China	Benxi, LN	789,000	33	85	23,909	9,231
654	China	Binzhou, SD	812,000	82	212	9,902	3,823
576	China	Cangnan (Wenzhou), ZJ	933,000	31	80	30,097	11,620
835	China	Cangzhou, HEB	613,000	52	135	11,788	4,552
142	China	Changchun, JL	3,801,000	316	818	12,028	4,644
835	China	Changde, HUN	613,000	50	130	12,260	4,734
144	China	Changsha, HUN	3,709,000	298	772	12,446	4,806
800	China	Changzhi, SAX	655,000	71	184	9,225	3,562
935	China	Chaoyang, LN	505,000	70	181	7,214	2,785
51	China	Chengdu, SC	8,040,000	747	1,935	10,763	4,156
722	China	Chenzhou, HUN	724,000	55	142	13,164	5,082
865	China	Chifeng, NM	577,000	65	168	8,877	3,427
36	China	Chongqing, CQ	11,524,000	610	1,580	18,892	7,294
907	China	Chuzhou, AH	538,000	99	256	5,434	2,098
312	China	Cixi (Ningbo), ZJ	1,729,000	198	513	8,732	3,372
122	China	Dalian, LN	4,157,000	403	1,044	10,315	3,983
675	China	Dandong, LN	774,000	63	163	12,286	4,744
529	China	Daqing, HL	1,042,000	145	376	7,186	2,775
327	China	Datong, SAX	1,663,000	142	368	11,711	4,522
625	China	Deyang, SC	855,000	48	124	17,813	6,877
918	China	Dezhou, SD-HEN	522,000	103	267	5,068	1,957
849	China	Dongsheng (Ordos), NM	600,000	40	104	15,000	5,792
594	China	Dongying, SD	901,000	248	642	3,633	1,403
821	China	Ezhou, HUB	631,000	74	192	8,527	3,292
628	China	Fuqing (Fuzhou), FJ	853,000	135	350	6,319	2,440
892	China	Fuxin, LN	550,000	80	207	6,875	2,654
654	China	Fuyang, AN	812,000	36	93	22,556	8,709
133	China	Fuzhou, FJ	3,997,000	288	746	13,878	5,358
272	China	Ganzhou, JX	2,061,000	129	334	15,977	6,169
709	China	Gaomi (Weifang), SD	735,000	106	275	6,934	2,677
914	China	Gongyi (Zhengzhou), HEN	528,000	50	130	10,560	4,077
1	China	Guangzhou-Shenzhen, GD	69,562,000	4,106	10,635	16,942	6,541
549	China	Guilin, GX	991,000	71	184	13,958	5,389
164	China	Guiyang, GZ	3,350,000	281	728	11,922	4,603
328	China	Haikou, HA	1,646,000	179	464	9,196	3,550
211	China	Handan, HEB	2,645,000	208	539	12,716	4,910
31	China	Hangzhou-Shaoxing, ZG	12,422,000	519	1,344	23,934	9,241

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
105	China	Harbin, HL	4,954,000	259	671	19,127	7,385
84	China	Hefei, AH	5,875,000	345	894	17,029	6,575
932	China	Hegang, HL	507,000	59	153	8,593	3,318
682	China	Hengshui, HEB	767,000	68	176	11,279	4,355
571	China	Hengyang, HUN	942,000	112	290	8,411	3,247
867	China	Heyuan, GD	573,000	76	197	7,539	2,911
937	China	Heze, SD	504,000	81	210	6,222	2,402
279	China	Hohhot, NM	1,997,000	184	477	10,853	4,190
235	China	Huaian, JS	2,338,000	136	352	17,191	6,638
548	China	Huaibei, AH	998,000	91	236	10,967	4,234
561	China	Huaihua, HUN	961,000	42	109	22,881	8,834
400	China	Huainan, AH	1,371,000	124	321	11,056	4,269
563	China	Huangshi, HUB	958,000	102	264	9,392	3,626
829	China	Huzhou, ZJ	619,000	74	192	8,365	3,230
755	China	Jiamusi, HL	691,000	56	145	12,339	4,764
550	China	Jiaozuo, HEN	990,000	106	275	9,340	3,606
753	China	Jiaxing, ZJ	693,000	70	181	9,900	3,822
351	China	Jilin, JL	1,554,000	96	249	16,188	6,250
120	China	Jinan, SD	4,209,000	360	932	11,692	4,514
927	China	Jingdezhen, JX	510,000	88	228	5,795	2,238
759	China	Jingzhou, HUB	689,000	84	218	8,202	3,167
448	China	Jinhua, ZJ	1,212,000	72	186	16,833	6,499
611	China	Jining, SD	868,000	73	189	11,890	4,591
786	China	Jinzhou, LN	668,000	55	142	12,145	4,689
667	China	Jiujiang, JX	787,000	83	215	9,482	3,661
426	China	Kaifeng, HEN	1,296,000	85	220	15,247	5,887
736	China	Kashi, XJ	709,000	111	287	6,387	2,466
610	China	Korla, XJ	874,000	112	290	7,804	3,013
136	China	Kunming, YN	3,909,000	330	855	11,845	4,574
732	China	Laiwu, SD	713,000	118	306	6,042	2,333
864	China	Langfang, HEB-TJ-BJ	579,000	77	199	7,519	2,903
945	China	Lanzhou New Area, GS	500,000	146	378	3,425	1,322
196	China	Lanzhou, GS	2,860,000	140	363	20,429	7,887
439	China	Lianyungang, JS	1,245,000	130	337	9,577	3,698
920	China	Liaocheng, SD	521,000	52	135	10,019	3,868
816	China	Liaoyang, LN	638,000	52	135	12,269	4,737
616	China	Linfen, SAX	863,000	41	106	21,049	8,127
324	China	Linyi, SD	1,682,000	370	958	4,546	1,755
552	China	Liupanshui, GZ	986,000	38	98	25,947	10,018
468	China	Liuzhou, GX	1,160,000	81	210	14,321	5,529
572	China	Luan, AN	941,000	98	254	9,602	3,707
500	China	Luohe, HEN	1,094,000	64	166	17,094	6,600
282	China	Luoyang, HEN	1,975,000	215	557	9,186	3,547
896	China	Luzhou, SC	547,000	45	117	12,156	4,693
428	China	Maanshan, AH	1,288,000	96	249	13,417	5,180
736	China	Mianyang, SC	709,000	108	280	6,565	2,535
698	China	Mudanjiang, HL	748,000	54	140	13,852	5,348
137	China	Nanchang, JX	3,899,000	300	777	12,997	5,018

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
465	China	Nanchong, SC	1,163,000	53	137	21,943	8,472
46	China	Nanjing, JS	8,929,000	623	1,614	14,332	5,534
128	China	Nanning, GX	4,054,000	190	492	21,337	8,238
294	China	Nantong, JS	1,848,000	153	396	12,078	4,663
622	China	Nanyang, HEN	857,000	88	228	9,739	3,760
126	China	Ningbo, ZJ	4,068,000	364	943	11,176	4,315
568	China	Panjin, LN	946,000	118	306	8,017	3,095
800	China	Panzhuhua, SC	655,000	63	163	10,397	4,014
709	China	Pingdingshan, HEN	735,000	70	181	10,500	4,054
179	China	Putian, FJ	3,085,000	308	798	10,016	3,867
688	China	Puyang, HEN	763,000	46	119	16,587	6,404
86	China	Qingdao, SD	5,806,000	679	1,759	8,551	3,301
687	China	Qingyuan, GD	764,000	65	168	11,754	4,538
528	China	Qinhuangdao, HEB	1,044,000	171	443	6,105	2,357
579	China	Qiqihaer, HL	931,000	80	207	11,638	4,493
73	China	Quanzhou, FJ	6,487,000	868	2,248	7,474	2,886
679	China	Qujing, YN	769,000	57	148	13,491	5,209
684	China	Quzhou, ZJ	765,000	74	192	10,338	3,991
939	China	Rizhou, SD	503,000	89	231	5,652	2,182
345	China	Ruian (Wenzhou), ZJ	1,568,000	71	184	22,085	8,527
914	China	Sanya, HA	528,000	59	153	8,949	3,455
2	China	Shanghai-Changzhou, SH-SZ-ZG	45,115,000	3,757	9,731	12,008	4,636
713	China	Shangqiu, HEN	734,000	73	189	10,055	3,882
32	China	Shantou-Jieyang, GD	12,187,000	976	2,528	12,487	4,821
750	China	Shaoguan, GD	696,000	72	186	9,667	3,732
825	China	Shaoyang, HUN	626,000	50	130	12,520	4,834
54	China	Shenyang-Fushun, LN	7,768,000	599	1,551	12,968	5,007
647	China	Shenzgezhen, JS-ZJ	825,000	74	192	11,149	4,304
143	China	Shijiazhuang, HEB	3,788,000	340	881	11,141	4,302
452	China	Shiyan, HUB	1,197,000	75	194	15,960	6,162
930	China	Siping, JL	508,000	41	106	12,390	4,784
937	China	Songyuan, JL	504,000	64	166	7,875	3,041
741	China	Suining, SC	705,000	33	85	21,364	8,249
553	China	Suqian, JS	982,000	95	246	10,337	3,991
519	China	Suzhou, AN	1,064,000	63	163	16,889	6,521
642	China	Taian, SD	830,000	104	269	7,981	3,081
95	China	Taiyuan, SAX	5,371,000	342	886	15,705	6,064
431	China	Taizhou, ZJ	1,276,000	147	381	8,680	3,351
191	China	Tangshan, HEB	2,892,000	233	603	12,412	4,792
33	China	Tianjin, TJ	12,095,000	1,086	2,813	11,137	4,300
827	China	Tianshui, GS	624,000	38	98	16,421	6,340
887	China	Tongcheng (Anqing), AN	555,000	11	28	50,455	19,481
900	China	Tongliao, NM	545,000	75	194	7,267	2,806
110	China	Urumqi, XJ	4,656,000	383	992	12,157	4,694
519	China	Weifang, SD	1,064,000	154	399	6,909	2,668
833	China	Weihai, SD	614,000	66	171	9,303	3,592
874	China	Wenling (Taizhou), ZJ	565,000	45	117	12,556	4,848
148	China	Wenzhou, ZJ	3,640,000	206	534	17,670	6,822

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
42	China	Wuhan, HUB	10,041,000	703	1,821	14,283	5,515
229	China	Wuhu, AH	2,414,000	154	399	15,675	6,052
79	China	Xiamen-Zhangzhou, FJ	6,237,000	173	448	36,052	13,920
50	China	Xi'an, SAA	8,312,000	705	1,826	11,790	4,552
612	China	Xiangtan, HUN	866,000	87	225	9,954	3,843
704	China	Xiangyang, HUB	742,000	52	135	14,269	5,509
597	China	Xiaogan, HUB	897,000	64	166	14,016	5,411
701	China	Xingtai, HEB	744,000	45	117	16,533	6,384
275	China	Xining, QH	2,015,000	175	453	11,514	4,446
573	China	Xinxiang, HEN	939,000	88	228	10,670	4,120
636	China	Xinyu, JX	846,000	51	132	16,588	6,405
629	China	Xuchang, HEN	852,000	26	67	32,769	12,652
410	China	Xuzhou, JS	1,334,000	153	396	8,719	3,366
511	China	Yancheng, JS	1,078,000	81	210	13,309	5,138
793	China	Yangjiang, GD	664,000	74	192	8,973	3,464
808	China	Yangquan, SAX	643,000	59	153	10,898	4,208
513	China	Yangzhou, JS	1,074,000	135	350	7,956	3,072
397	China	Yantai, SD	1,373,000	225	583	6,102	2,356
365	China	Yichang, HUB	1,493,000	53	137	28,170	10,876
498	China	Yichun, JX	1,096,000	47	122	23,319	9,004
254	China	Yinchuan, NX	2,163,000	208	539	10,399	4,015
387	China	Yingkou, LN	1,403,000	159	412	8,824	3,407
357	China	Yiwu (Jinhua), ZJ	1,517,000	136	352	11,154	4,307
765	China	Yiyang, HUN	686,000	38	98	18,053	6,970
729	China	Yongkang (Jinhua), ZJ	715,000	86	223	8,314	3,210
614	China	Yueyang, HUN	865,000	80	207	10,813	4,175
882	China	Yulin, GX	559,000	45	117	12,422	4,796
690	China	Yuncheng, SAX	761,000	76	197	10,013	3,866
805	China	Yuyao (Ningbo), ZJ	648,000	54	140	12,000	4,633
728	China	Zhangjiakou, HEB	716,000	67	174	10,687	4,126
450	China	Zhanjiang, GD	1,210,000	159	412	7,610	2,938
738	China	Zhaoqing, GD	706,000	45	117	15,689	6,057
68	China	Zhengzhou, HEN	6,860,000	689	1,785	9,956	3,844
488	China	Zhenjiang, JS	1,109,000	159	412	6,975	2,693
684	China	Zhoukou, HEN	765,000	39	101	19,615	7,574
835	China	Zhoushan, ZJ	613,000	75	194	8,173	3,156
650	China	Zhucheng (Weifang), SD	823,000	88	228	9,352	3,611
599	China	Zhumadian, HEN	895,000	53	137	16,887	6,520
493	China	Zhuzhou, HUN	1,099,000	87	225	12,632	4,877
225	China	Zibo, SD	2,449,000	320	829	7,653	2,955
63	China: Hong Kong SAR	Hong Kong	7,117,000	112	290	63,545	24,535
741	China: Macau SAR	Macau	705,000	10	26	70,500	27,220
825	China: Taiwan	Hsinchu	626,000	37	96	16,919	6,532
233	China: Taiwan	Kaohsiung	2,379,000	145	376	16,407	6,335
221	China: Taiwan	Taichung	2,466,000	157	407	15,707	6,064
476	China: Taiwan	Tainan	1,135,000	100	259	11,350	4,382
44	China: Taiwan	Taipei	9,866,000	421	1,090	23,435	9,048
252	Colombia	Barranquilla	2,178,000	68	176	32,029	12,367

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
40	Colombia	Bogota	10,734,000	217	562	49,465	19,099
524	Colombia	Bucaramanga	1,051,000	27	70	38,926	15,029
209	Colombia	Cali	2,668,000	71	184	37,577	14,509
576	Colombia	Cartagena	933,000	36	93	25,917	10,006
614	Colombia	Cucuta	865,000	46	119	18,804	7,260
918	Colombia	Ibague	522,000	18	47	29,000	11,197
170	Colombia	Medellin	3,255,000	93	241	35,000	13,514
910	Colombia	Pereira	536,000	17	44	31,529	12,174
672	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bukavu	777,000	33	85	23,545	9,091
913	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Bunia	532,000	23	60	23,130	8,931
684	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Goma	765,000	28	73	27,321	10,549
352	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kananga	1,549,000	28	73	55,321	21,360
29	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kinshasa	13,060,000	200	518	65,300	25,212
587	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kisangani	915,000	31	80	29,516	11,396
856	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Kolwezi	589,000	75	194	7,853	3,032
183	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Lubumbashi	3,025,000	167	433	18,114	6,994
147	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Mbuji-Mayi	3,663,000	53	137	69,113	26,685
513	Congo (Dem. Rep.)	Tshikapa	1,074,000	13	34	82,615	31,898
176	Congo (Republic)	Brazzaville	3,118,000	93	241	33,527	12,945
780	Congo (Republic)	Pointe Noire	675,000	77	199	8,766	3,385
253	Costa Rica	San Jose	2,177,000	162	420	13,438	5,189
74	Cote d'Ivoire	Abidjan	6,461,000	244	632	26,480	10,224
747	Cote d'Ivoire	Bouake	698,000	36	93	19,389	7,486
754	Croatia	Zagreb	692,000	72	186	9,611	3,711
304	Cuba	Havana	1,770,000	123	319	14,390	5,556
437	Czech Republic	Prague	1,255,000	119	308	10,546	4,072
314	Denmark	Copenhagen	1,715,000	218	565	7,867	3,037
734	Djibouti	Djibouti	710,000	18	47	39,444	15,230
863	Dominican Republic	Santiago	580,000	29	75	20,000	7,722
114	Dominican Republic	Santo Domingo	4,574,000	166	430	27,554	10,639
165	Ecuador	Guayaquil	3,328,000	119	308	27,966	10,798
190	Ecuador	Quito	2,895,000	207	536	13,986	5,400
83	Egypt	Alexandria	5,916,000	113	293	52,354	20,214
547	Egypt	Al-Mahallah	999,000	14	36	71,357	27,551
509	Egypt	Al-Mansurah	1,080,000	16	41	67,500	26,062
10	Egypt	Cairo	22,684,000	1,041	2,696	21,791	8,413
617	Egypt	Port Said	862,000	16	41	53,875	20,801
882	Egypt	Suez	559,000	33	85	16,939	6,540
592	Egypt	Tanta	906,000	14	36	64,714	24,986
333	El Salvador	San Salvador	1,602,000	99	256	16,182	6,248
53	Ethiopia	Addis Ababa	7,922,000	260	673	30,469	11,764
453	Finland	Helsinki	1,196,000	199	515	6,010	2,320
634	France	Bordeaux	847,000	177	458	4,785	1,848
410	France	Lille	1,334,000	204	528	6,539	2,525
372	France	Lyon	1,460,000	178	461	8,202	3,167
378	France	Marseille	1,434,000	266	689	5,391	2,081
854	France	Nantes	594,000	98	254	6,061	2,340
606	France	Nice	883,000	180	466	4,906	1,894

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
38	France	Paris	11,282,000	1,102	2,854	10,238	3,953
558	France	Toulouse	970,000	196	508	4,949	1,911
604	Gabon	Libreville	887,000	73	189	12,151	4,691
321	Gambia	Banjul	1,687,000	123	319	13,715	5,296
488	Georgia	Tblisi	1,109,000	95	246	11,674	4,507
862	Germany	Aachen	581,000	106	275	5,481	2,116
118	Germany	Berlin	4,371,000	538	1,393	8,125	3,137
842	Germany	Bremen	606,000	107	277	5,664	2,187
242	Germany	Cologne-Bonn	2,270,000	301	780	7,542	2,912
729	Germany	Dresden	715,000	105	272	6,810	2,629
67	Germany	Essen-Dusseldorf	6,874,000	1,036	2,683	6,635	2,562
262	Germany	Frankfurt	2,111,000	255	660	8,278	3,196
247	Germany	Hamburg	2,210,000	307	795	7,199	2,779
700	Germany	Hannover	747,000	112	290	6,670	2,575
800	Germany	Leipzig	655,000	98	254	6,684	2,581
769	Germany	Mannheim	683,000	87	225	7,851	3,031
249	Germany	Munich	2,195,000	186	482	11,801	4,556
715	Germany	Nuremberg	732,000	91	236	8,044	3,106
375	Germany	Stuttgart	1,450,000	184	477	7,880	3,043
77	Ghana	Accra	6,336,000	472	1,222	13,424	5,183
99	Ghana	Kumasi	5,192,000	251	650	20,685	7,987
469	Ghana	Sekondi Takoradi	1,158,000	38	98	30,474	11,766
903	Ghana	Tamale	542,000	69	179	7,855	3,033
163	Greece	Athens	3,360,000	225	583	14,933	5,766
623	Greece	Thessaloniki	856,000	87	225	9,839	3,799
196	Guatemala	Guatemala City	2,860,000	158	409	18,101	6,989
185	Guinea	Conakry	3,024,000	158	409	19,139	7,390
794	Guinea-Bissau	Bissau	663,000	30	78	22,100	8,533
317	Haiti	Port-au-Prince	1,702,000	103	267	16,524	6,380
447	Honduras	San Pedro Sula	1,216,000	62	161	19,613	7,573
323	Honduras	Tegucigalpa	1,684,000	66	171	25,515	9,851
220	Hungary	Budapest	2,489,000	385	997	6,465	2,496
929	Inda	Erode	509,000	21	54	24,238	9,358
782	India	Agartala, TR	674,000	36	93	18,722	7,229
203	India	Agra, UP	2,751,000	87	225	31,621	12,209
52	India	Ahmadabad, GJ	7,961,000	195	505	40,826	15,763
840	India	Ajmer, RJ	608,000	28	73	21,714	8,384
789	India	Akola, MH	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
319	India	Aligarh, UP	1,696,000	38	98	44,632	17,232
219	India	Allahabad, UP	2,493,000	47	122	53,043	20,480
693	India	Amravati, MH	757,000	26	67	29,115	11,241
414	India	Amritsar, PB	1,329,000	59	153	22,525	8,697
310	India	Asansol, WB	1,735,000	26	67	66,731	25,765
361	India	Aurangabad, MH	1,509,000	36	93	41,917	16,184
19	India	Bangalore, KA	16,216,000	673	1,743	24,095	9,303
396	India	Bareilly, UP	1,378,000	32	83	43,063	16,626
659	India	Belgaum, KA	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
708	India	Bhavnagar, GJ	736,000	25	65	29,440	11,367

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
224	India	Bhopal, MP	2,451,000	70	181	35,014	13,519
482	India	Bhubaneswar, OR	1,131,000	54	140	20,944	8,087
659	India	Bikaner, RJ	800,000	28	73	28,571	11,031
709	India	Bilaspur, CH	735,000	22	57	33,409	12,899
632	India	Bokaro Steel City, JH	850,000	34	88	25,000	9,653
244	India	Chandigarh, CH-HR-PB	2,228,000	100	259	22,280	8,602
34	India	Chennai, TN	11,950,000	473	1,225	25,264	9,755
288	India	Coimbatore, TN	1,943,000	224	580	8,674	3,349
575	India	Cuttack, OR	937,000	26	67	36,038	13,914
907	India	Davanagere, KA	538,000	15	39	35,867	13,848
465	India	Dehradun, UK	1,163,000	56	145	20,768	8,018
5	India	Delhi, DL-UP-HR	33,224,000	905	2,344	36,712	14,174
349	India	Dhanbad, JH	1,560,000	39	101	40,000	15,444
408	India	Durg-Bhilainagar, CH	1,337,000	52	135	25,712	9,927
629	India	Firozabad, UP	852,000	14	36	60,857	23,497
774	India	Gaya, BR	680,000	13	34	52,308	20,196
374	India	Gorakhpur, UP	1,451,000	46	119	31,543	12,179
694	India	Gulbarga, KA	752,000	26	67	28,923	11,167
639	India	Guntur, AP	839,000	22	57	38,136	14,724
386	India	Guwahati, AS	1,406,000	79	205	17,797	6,872
363	India	Gwalior, MP	1,506,000	39	101	38,615	14,909
504	India	Hubli-Dharwad, KL	1,088,000	43	111	25,302	9,769
41	India	Hyderabad, TL	10,101,000	652	1,689	15,492	5,982
925	India	Imphal, MN	511,000	26	67	19,654	7,588
151	India	Indore, MP	3,580,000	109	282	32,844	12,681
336	India	Jabalpur, MP	1,589,000	46	119	34,543	13,337
117	India	Jaipur, RJ	4,381,000	268	694	16,347	6,312
464	India	Jalandhar, PB	1,165,000	55	142	21,182	8,178
738	India	Jalgaon, MH	706,000	15	39	47,067	18,172
476	India	Jammu, JK	1,135,000	57	148	19,912	7,688
757	India	Jamnagar, GJ	690,000	32	83	21,563	8,325
281	India	Jamshedpur, JH	1,987,000	59	153	33,678	13,003
859	India	Jhansi, UP	583,000	16	41	36,438	14,069
353	India	Jodhpur, RJ	1,540,000	90	233	17,111	6,607
904	India	Kakinada, AP	540,000	32	83	16,875	6,515
407	India	Kannur, KL	1,348,000	222	575	6,072	2,344
134	India	Kanpur, UP	3,964,000	116	300	34,172	13,194
214	India	Kochi, KL	2,584,000	170	440	15,200	5,869
707	India	Kolhapur, MAH	737,000	24	62	30,708	11,856
15	India	Kolkata, WB	20,327,000	522	1,352	38,941	15,035
309	India	Kollam, KL	1,739,000	80	207	21,738	8,393
445	India	Kota, RJ	1,224,000	50	130	24,480	9,452
160	India	Kozhikode, KL	3,403,000	199	515	17,101	6,603
108	India	Lucknow, UP	4,741,000	187	484	25,353	9,789
243	India	Ludhiana, PB	2,246,000	82	212	27,390	10,575
264	India	Madurai, TN	2,102,000	58	150	36,241	13,993
267	India	Malappuram, KL	2,094,000	130	337	16,108	6,219
441	India	Malegaon, MH	1,235,000	18	47	68,611	26,491

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
696	India	Mangalore, KA	749,000	58	150	12,914	4,986
273	India	Meerut, UP	2,052,000	62	161	33,097	12,779
403	India	Moradabad, UP	1,353,000	25	65	54,120	20,896
6	India	Mumbai, MH	26,237,000	412	1,067	63,682	24,588
726	India	Muzaffarnagar, UP	719,000	11	28	65,364	25,237
421	India	Mysore, KA	1,306,000	57	148	22,912	8,846
161	India	Nagpur, MH	3,400,000	148	383	22,973	8,870
744	India	Nanded Waghala, MH	703,000	17	44	41,353	15,966
292	India	Nashik, MH	1,878,000	52	135	36,115	13,944
818	India	Nellore, AP	637,000	20	52	31,850	12,297
796	India	Panipat, HR	660,000	25	65	26,400	10,193
721	India	Patiala, HR	725,000	35	91	20,714	7,998
168	India	Patna, BR	3,284,000	69	179	47,594	18,376
506	India	Puducherry, PY	1,086,000	31	80	35,032	13,526
66	India	Pune, MH	6,944,000	251	650	27,665	10,682
364	India	Raipur, CH	1,498,000	55	142	27,236	10,516
894	India	Rajahmundry, AP	548,000	21	54	26,095	10,075
356	India	Rajkot, GJ	1,521,000	39	101	39,000	15,058
320	India	Ranchi, JH	1,689,000	54	140	31,278	12,076
688	India	Raurkela, OR	763,000	35	91	21,800	8,417
459	India	Saharanpur, UP	1,175,000	20	52	58,750	22,683
449	India	Salem, TN	1,211,000	41	106	29,537	11,404
780	India	Sangali, MH	675,000	24	62	28,125	10,859
493	India	Solapur, MH	1,099,000	25	65	43,960	16,973
413	India	Srinagar, JK	1,332,000	67	174	19,881	7,676
78	India	Surat, GJ	6,244,000	113	293	55,257	21,335
183	India	Thiruvananthapuram, KL	3,025,000	121	313	25,000	9,653
315	India	Thrissur, KL	1,712,000	152	394	11,263	4,349
470	India	Tiruchirappalli, TN	1,151,000	33	85	34,879	13,467
580	India	Tiruppur, TN	930,000	40	104	23,250	8,977
796	India	Udaipur, RJ	660,000	28	73	23,571	9,101
898	India	Ujjain, MP	546,000	16	41	34,125	13,176
245	India	Vadodara, GJ	2,221,000	72	186	30,847	11,910
169	India	Varanasi, UP	3,267,000	67	174	48,761	18,827
765	India	Vellore, TN	686,000	19	49	36,105	13,940
442	India	Vijayawada, AP	1,234,000	35	91	35,257	13,613
271	India	Visakhapatnam, AP	2,065,000	121	313	17,066	6,589
669	India	Warangal, AP	783,000	33	85	23,727	9,161
724	Indonesia	Balikpapan	720,000	47	122	15,319	5,915
544	Indonesia	Bandar Lampung	1,005,000	41	106	24,512	9,464
58	Indonesia	Bandung	7,490,000	188	487	39,840	15,382
640	Indonesia	Banjarmasin	836,000	25	65	33,440	12,911
360	Indonesia	Batam	1,512,000	94	243	16,085	6,210
846	Indonesia	Cilegon	603,000	47	122	12,830	4,954
455	Indonesia	Cirebon	1,195,000	41	106	29,146	11,253
391	Indonesia	Denpasar	1,392,000	68	176	20,471	7,904
4	Indonesia	Jakarta	36,877,000	1,369	3,546	26,937	10,400
554	Indonesia	Jambi	979,000	70	181	13,986	5,400

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
274	Indonesia	Makassar	2,042,000	69	179	29,594	11,426
330	Indonesia	Malang	1,637,000	82	212	19,963	7,708
124	Indonesia	Medan	4,129,000	185	479	22,319	8,617
564	Indonesia	Padang	953,000	38	98	25,079	9,683
264	Indonesia	Palembang	2,102,000	85	220	24,729	9,548
473	Indonesia	Pekan Baru	1,141,000	92	238	12,402	4,788
485	Indonesia	Samarinda	1,126,000	39	101	28,872	11,147
232	Indonesia	Semarang	2,390,000	100	259	23,900	9,228
638	Indonesia	Serang	840,000	44	114	19,091	7,371
69	Indonesia	Surabaya	6,820,000	352	912	19,375	7,481
490	Indonesia	Surakarta	1,106,000	80	207	13,825	5,338
495	Indonesia	Tasikmalaya	1,097,000	24	62	45,708	17,648
344	Indonesia	Yogyakarta	1,569,000	89	231	17,629	6,807
346	Iran	Ahvaz	1,566,000	96	249	16,313	6,298
945	Iran	Bandar Abbas	500,000	68	176	7,353	2,839
217	Iran	Esfahan	2,546,000	230	596	11,070	4,274
896	Iran	Hamadan	547,000	37	96	14,784	5,708
889	Iran	Kerman	553,000	59	153	9,373	3,619
653	Iran	Kermanshah	818,000	42	109	19,476	7,520
97	Iran	Mashhad	5,321,000	183	474	29,077	11,226
578	Iran	Qom	932,000	48	124	19,417	7,497
904	Iran	Rasht	540,000	24	62	22,500	8,687
627	Iran	Shiraz	854,000	118	306	7,237	2,794
355	Iran	Tabriz	1,527,000	114	295	13,395	5,172
28	Iran	Tehran	14,137,000	658	1,704	21,485	8,295
771	Iran	Urmia	681,000	34	88	20,029	7,733
743	Iran	Varamin	704,000	41	106	17,171	6,630
893	Iran	Yazd	549,000	80	207	6,863	2,650
871	Iran	Zahedan	567,000	36	93	15,750	6,081
789	Iraq	Amara	665,000	33	85	20,152	7,781
62	Iraq	Baghdad	7,160,000	268	694	26,716	10,315
326	Iraq	Basra	1,672,000	38	98	44,000	16,988
636	Iraq	Irbil	846,000	28	73	30,214	11,666
620	Iraq	Karbala	858,000	23	60	37,304	14,403
486	Iraq	Kirkuk	1,124,000	37	96	30,378	11,729
311	Iraq	Mosul	1,730,000	69	179	25,072	9,680
443	Iraq	Najaf	1,227,000	34	88	36,088	13,934
659	Iraq	Nasiriyah	800,000	22	57	36,364	14,040
878	Iraq	Sulaimaniya	561,000	19	49	29,526	11,400
373	Ireland	Dublin	1,453,000	178	461	8,163	3,152
812	Israel	Haifa	641,000	58	150	11,052	4,267
287	Israel	Jerusalem	1,946,000	84	218	23,167	8,945
175	Israel	Tel Aviv	3,147,000	223	578	14,112	5,449
765	Italy	Bergamo	686,000	126	326	5,444	2,102
744	Italy	Catania	703,000	104	269	6,760	2,610
670	Italy	Florence	781,000	88	228	8,875	3,427
885	Italy	Genoa	558,000	30	78	18,600	7,181
91	Italy	Milan	5,631,000	859	2,225	6,555	2,531

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
146	Italy	Naples	3,676,000	398	1,031	9,236	3,566
674	Italy	Palermo	776,000	68	176	11,412	4,406
167	Italy	Rome	3,293,000	442	1,145	7,450	2,877
358	Italy	Turin	1,516,000	147	381	10,313	3,982
545	Jamaica	Kingston	1,003,000	106	275	9,462	3,653
748	Japan	Fuji	697,000	134	347	5,201	2,008
226	Japan	Fukuoka	2,447,000	195	505	12,549	4,845
463	Japan	Hiroshima	1,166,000	90	233	12,956	5,002
875	Japan	Kanazawa	564,000	70	181	8,057	3,111
324	Japan	Kitakyushu	1,682,000	229	593	7,345	2,836
796	Japan	Kumamoto	660,000	68	176	9,706	3,747
901	Japan	Mito	544,000	129	334	4,217	1,628
869	Japan	Nagano	571,000	121	313	4,719	1,822
45	Japan	Nagoya	9,617,000	1,430	3,704	6,725	2,597
467	Japan	Naha	1,161,000	124	321	9,363	3,615
25	Japan	Osaka-Kobe-Kyoto	14,998,000	1,166	3,020	12,863	4,966
774	Japan	Otsu	680,000	85	220	8,000	3,089
248	Japan	Sapporo	2,206,000	213	552	10,357	3,999
402	Japan	Sendai	1,365,000	114	295	11,974	4,623
907	Japan	Shizuoka	538,000	58	150	9,276	3,581
3	Japan	Tokyo-Yokohama	37,325,000	3,388	8,775	11,017	4,254
72	Jordan	Amman	6,694,000	330	855	20,285	7,832
531	Jordan	Irbid	1,034,000	80	207	12,925	4,990
218	Kazakhstan	Almaty	2,541,000	205	531	12,395	4,786
483	Kazakhstan	Astana	1,127,000	71	184	15,873	6,129
369	Kazakhstan	Shimkent	1,474,000	153	396	9,634	3,720
341	Kenya	Mombasa	1,582,000	52	135	30,423	11,746
60	Kenya	Nairobi	7,264,000	419	1,085	17,337	6,694
127	Kuwait	Kuwait	4,055,000	280	725	14,482	5,592
368	Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	1,475,000	101	262	14,604	5,639
848	Latvia	Riga	602,000	105	272	5,733	2,214
290	Lebanon	Beirut	1,919,000	204	528	9,407	3,632
291	Liberia	Monrovia	1,918,000	78	202	24,590	9,494
719	Libya	Banghazi	728,000	90	233	8,089	3,123
434	Libya	Tripoli	1,261,000	194	502	6,500	2,510
876	Lithuania	Vilnius	563,000	108	280	5,213	2,013
173	Madagascar	Antananarivo	3,154,000	70	181	45,057	17,397
558	Malawi	Blantyre	970,000	80	207	12,125	4,681
420	Malawi	Lilongwe	1,312,000	97	251	13,526	5,222
501	Malaysia	Ipoh	1,091,000	154	399	7,084	2,735
263	Malaysia	Johor Bahru	2,106,000	308	798	6,838	2,640
43	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	9,899,000	835	2,163	11,855	4,577
768	Malaysia	Kuching	685,000	70	181	9,786	3,778
303	Malaysia	Penang	1,773,000	201	521	8,821	3,406
121	Mali	Bamako	4,183,000	163	422	25,663	9,908
339	Mauritania	Nouakchott	1,584,000	67	174	23,642	9,128
729	Mexico	Acapulco	715,000	46	119	15,543	6,001
570	Mexico	Aguascalientes	943,000	77	199	12,247	4,728

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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
795	Mexico	Cancun	661,000	77	199	8,584	3,314
599	Mexico	Chihuahua	895,000	101	262	8,861	3,421
436	Mexico	Ciudad Juarez	1,260,000	144	373	8,750	3,378
584	Mexico	Cuernavaca	920,000	101	262	9,109	3,517
733	Mexico	Culiacan	712,000	68	176	10,471	4,043
869	Mexico	Durango	571,000	49	127	11,653	4,499
115	Mexico	Guadalajara	4,528,000	315	816	14,375	5,550
663	Mexico	Hermosillo	799,000	69	179	11,580	4,471
334	Mexico	Leon	1,598,000	142	368	11,254	4,345
890	Mexico	Matamoros	552,000	52	135	10,615	4,099
540	Mexico	Merida	1,011,000	166	430	6,090	2,351
644	Mexico	Mexicali	829,000	89	231	9,315	3,596
17	Mexico	Mexico City	18,942,000	977	2,530	19,388	7,486
113	Mexico	Monterrey	4,580,000	483	1,251	9,482	3,661
691	Mexico	Morelia	758,000	72	186	10,528	4,065
810	Mexico	Oaxaca	642,000	84	218	7,643	2,951
255	Mexico	Puebla	2,162,000	172	445	12,570	4,853
515	Mexico	Queretaro	1,067,000	140	363	7,621	2,943
812	Mexico	Reynosa	641,000	74	192	8,662	3,344
625	Mexico	Saltillo	855,000	107	277	7,991	3,085
536	Mexico	San Luis Potosi	1,019,000	82	212	12,427	4,798
680	Mexico	Tampico	768,000	85	220	9,035	3,489
307	Mexico	Tijuana	1,752,000	160	414	10,950	4,228
308	Mexico	Toluca	1,749,000	167	433	10,473	4,044
393	Mexico	Torreon	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
815	Mexico	Tuxtla Gutierrez	639,000	54	140	11,833	4,569
714	Mexico	Veracruz	733,000	63	163	11,635	4,492
917	Mexico	Villahermosa	523,000	44	114	11,886	4,589
878	Mexico	Xalapa	561,000	29	75	19,345	7,469
914	Moldova	Chisinau	528,000	76	197	6,947	2,682
313	Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	1,726,000	123	319	14,033	5,418
512	Morocco	Agadir	1,077,000	45	117	23,933	9,241
111	Morocco	Casablanca	4,608,000	181	469	25,459	9,830
380	Morocco	Fez	1,430,000	35	91	40,857	15,775
533	Morocco	Marrakech	1,025,000	43	111	23,837	9,204
680	Morocco	Meknes	768,000	35	91	21,943	8,472
269	Morocco	Rabat	2,082,000	73	189	28,521	11,012
421	Morocco	Tanger	1,306,000	37	96	35,297	13,628
187	Mozambique	Maputo	2,911,000	161	417	18,081	6,981
657	Mozambique	Nampula	805,000	25	65	32,200	12,432
306	Myanmar	Mandalay	1,753,000	51	132	34,373	13,271
752	Myanmar	Nay Pyi Taw	694,000	114	295	6,088	2,350
69	Myanmar	Yangon	6,820,000	257	666	26,537	10,246
153	Nepal	Kathmandu	3,528,000	77	199	45,818	17,690
296	Netherlands	Amsterdam	1,809,000	188	487	9,622	3,715
178	Netherlands	Rotterdam-Hague	3,099,000	392	1,015	7,906	3,052
569	Netherlands	Utrecht	944,000	121	313	7,802	3,012
328	New Zealand	Auckland	1,646,000	209	541	7,876	3,041

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
367	Nicaragua	Managua	1,479,000	87	225	17,000	6,564
414	Niger	Niamey	1,329,000	52	135	25,558	9,868
481	Nigeria	Aba	1,132,000	35	91	32,343	12,488
609	Nigeria	Abeokuta	876,000	104	269	8,423	3,252
213	Nigeria	Abuja	2,627,000	358	927	7,338	2,833
866	Nigeria	Akure	574,000	46	119	12,478	4,818
859	Nigeria	Bauchi	583,000	34	88	17,147	6,620
278	Nigeria	Benin City	2,000,000	186	482	10,753	4,152
444	Nigeria	Enugu	1,226,000	79	205	15,519	5,992
138	Nigeria	Ibadan	3,861,000	182	471	21,214	8,191
393	Nigeria	Ilorin	1,384,000	98	254	14,122	5,453
602	Nigeria	Jos	889,000	71	184	12,521	4,834
284	Nigeria	Kaduna	1,963,000	116	300	16,922	6,534
106	Nigeria	Kano	4,949,000	126	326	39,278	15,165
23	Nigeria	Lagos	15,283,000	998	2,585	15,314	5,913
440	Nigeria	Maiduguri	1,242,000	60	155	20,700	7,992
522	Nigeria	Nsukka	1,059,000	132	342	8,023	3,098
55	Nigeria	Onitsha	7,756,000	750	1,943	10,341	3,993
642	Nigeria	Osogbo	830,000	60	155	13,833	5,341
761	Nigeria	Owerri	688,000	77	199	8,935	3,450
139	Nigeria	Port Harcourt	3,825,000	167	433	22,904	8,843
608	Nigeria	Sokoto	881,000	35	91	25,171	9,719
427	Nigeria	Uyo	1,290,000	70	181	18,429	7,115
348	Nigeria	Warri	1,561,000	63	163	24,778	9,567
664	Nigeria	Zaria	791,000	45	117	17,578	6,787
771	North Korea	Chongjin	681,000	20	52	34,050	13,147
701	North Korea	Hamhung	744,000	24	62	31,000	11,969
207	North Korea	Pyongyang	2,712,000	68	176	39,882	15,399
517	Norway	Oslo	1,065,000	125	324	8,520	3,290
377	Oman	Muscat	1,436,000	148	383	9,703	3,746
89	Pakistan	Faisalabad	5,650,000	121	313	46,694	18,029
162	Pakistan	Gujranwala	3,391,000	84	218	40,369	15,587
186	Pakistan	Hyderabad	2,941,000	47	122	62,574	24,160
13	Pakistan	Karachi	21,258,000	434	1,124	48,982	18,912
27	Pakistan	Lahore	14,256,000	365	945	39,058	15,080
822	Pakistan	Larkana	630,000	12	31	52,500	20,270
194	Pakistan	Multan	2,887,000	87	225	33,184	12,812
204	Pakistan	Peshawar	2,741,000	91	236	30,121	11,630
537	Pakistan	Quetta	1,015,000	77	199	13,182	5,090
98	Pakistan	Rawalpindi-Islamabad	5,203,000	298	772	17,460	6,741
491	Pakistan	Sargodha	1,104,000	25	65	44,160	17,050
526	Pakistan	Sheikhupura	1,045,000	22	57	47,500	18,340
362	Pakistan	Sialkot	1,507,000	32	83	47,094	18,183
647	Pakistan	Sukkur	825,000	18	47	45,833	17,696
285	Palestine	Gaza	1,962,000	88	228	22,295	8,608
388	Panama	Panama City	1,401,000	122	316	11,484	4,434
347	Paraguay	Asuncion	1,563,000	274	710	5,704	2,202
537	Peru	Arequipa	1,015,000	76	197	13,355	5,156

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
789	Peru	Chiclayo	665,000	20	52	33,250	12,838
39	Peru	Lima	10,914,000	344	891	31,727	12,250
541	Peru	Trujillo	1,009,000	37	96	27,270	10,529
706	Philippines	Angeles City	741,000	72	186	10,292	3,974
810	Philippines	Bacolod	642,000	32	83	20,063	7,746
633	Philippines	Cagayan de Oro	849,000	27	70	31,444	12,141
208	Philippines	Cebu	2,709,000	79	205	34,291	13,240
370	Philippines	Davao City	1,471,000	50	130	29,420	11,359
839	Philippines	Iloilo City	610,000	35	91	17,429	6,729
7	Philippines	Manila	25,521,000	738	1,911	34,581	13,352
582	Poland	Gdansk	928,000	116	300	8,000	3,089
280	Poland	Katowice-Gliwice-Tychy	1,991,000	281	728	7,085	2,736
677	Poland	Krakov	771,000	82	212	9,402	3,630
649	Poland	Lodz	824,000	112	290	7,357	2,841
724	Poland	Poznan	720,000	131	339	5,496	2,122
258	Poland	Warsaw	2,126,000	211	546	10,076	3,890
816	Poland	Wroclaw	638,000	93	241	6,860	2,649
187	Portugal	Lisbon	2,911,000	367	951	7,932	3,063
392	Portugal	Porto	1,387,000	307	795	4,518	1,744
257	Qatar	Doha	2,141,000	222	575	9,644	3,724
260	Romania	Bucharest	2,115,000	159	412	13,302	5,136
852	Russia	Astrakhan	596,000	100	259	5,960	2,301
857	Russia	Barnaul	586,000	95	246	6,168	2,382
853	Russia	Cheboksary	595,000	79	205	7,532	2,908
472	Russia	Chelyabinsk	1,145,000	159	412	7,201	2,780
594	Russia	Irkutsk	901,000	241	624	3,739	1,443
796	Russia	Izhevsk	660,000	112	290	5,893	2,275
433	Russia	Kazan	1,269,000	173	448	7,335	2,832
846	Russia	Khabarovsk	603,000	112	290	5,384	2,079
617	Russia	Krasnodar	862,000	130	337	6,631	2,560
555	Russia	Krasnoyarsk	977,000	186	482	5,253	2,028
932	Russia	Lipetsk	507,000	153	396	3,314	1,279
533	Russia	Makhachkala	1,025,000	108	280	9,491	3,664
18	Russia	Moscow	18,509,000	2,565	6,643	7,216	2,786
894	Russia	Naberezhnye Tchelny	548,000	85	220	6,447	2,489
331	Russia	Nizhniy Novgorod	1,632,000	331	857	4,931	1,904
738	Russia	Novokuznetsk	706,000	144	373	4,903	1,893
300	Russia	Novosibirsk	1,788,000	302	782	5,921	2,286
517	Russia	Omsk	1,065,000	209	541	5,096	1,967
878	Russia	Orenburg	561,000	140	363	4,007	1,547
927	Russia	Perm	510,000	123	319	4,146	1,601
438	Russia	Rostov	1,252,000	147	381	8,517	3,288
942	Russia	Ryazan	501,000	94	243	5,330	2,058
507	Russia	Samara	1,081,000	95	246	11,379	4,393
504	Russia	Saratov	1,088,000	211	546	5,156	1,991
85	Russia	St. Petersburg	5,869,000	583	1,510	10,067	3,887
942	Russia	Stavropol	501,000	90	233	5,567	2,149
717	Russia	Tolyatti	730,000	136	352	5,368	2,072

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
774	Russia	Tomsk	680,000	117	303	5,812	2,244
641	Russia	Tyumen	835,000	132	342	6,326	2,442
532	Russia	Ufa	1,027,000	134	347	7,664	2,959
831	Russia	Ulyanovsk	615,000	95	246	6,474	2,499
778	Russia	Vladivostok	677,000	134	347	5,052	1,951
418	Russia	Volgograd	1,316,000	271	702	4,856	1,875
498	Russia	Voronezh	1,096,000	233	603	4,704	1,816
844	Russia	Yaroslavl	605,000	112	290	5,402	2,086
379	Russia	Yekaterinburg	1,432,000	244	632	5,869	2,266
487	Rwanda	Kigali	1,111,000	189	490	5,878	2,270
177	Saudi Arabia	Ad-Dammam	3,102,000	485	1,256	6,396	2,469
617	Saudi Arabia	Hufuf-Mubarratz	862,000	107	277	8,056	3,110
94	Saudi Arabia	Jiddah	5,482,000	487	1,261	11,257	4,346
566	Saudi Arabia	Khamis Mushayt	947,000	227	588	4,172	1,611
234	Saudi Arabia	Mecca	2,342,000	174	451	13,460	5,197
322	Saudi Arabia	Medina	1,686,000	210	544	8,029	3,100
49	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	8,589,000	646	1,673	13,296	5,133
769	Saudi Arabia	Tabuk	683,000	75	194	9,107	3,516
922	Saudi Arabia	Taif	518,000	55	142	9,418	3,636
141	Senegal	Dakar	3,804,000	75	194	50,720	19,583
451	Senegal	Touba	1,202,000	71	184	16,930	6,537
395	Serbia	Belgrade	1,379,000	98	254	14,071	5,433
276	Sierra Leone	Freetown	2,011,000	71	184	28,324	10,936
81	Singapore	Singapore	6,056,000	202	523	29,980	11,575
376	Somalia	Hargeysa	1,446,000	25	65	57,840	22,332
109	Somalia	Mogadishu	4,698,000	49	127	95,878	37,018
922	South Africa	Bloemfontein	518,000	68	176	7,618	2,941
107	South Africa	Cape Town	4,850,000	324	839	14,969	5,780
154	South Africa	Durban	3,527,000	414	1,072	8,519	3,289
910	South Africa	East London	536,000	99	256	5,414	2,090
24	South Africa	Johannesburg-Pretoria	15,026,000	1,560	4,040	9,632	3,719
409	South Africa	Port Elizabeth	1,336,000	151	391	8,848	3,416
132	South Korea	Busan	3,998,000	230	596	17,383	6,711
666	South Korea	Changwon	788,000	44	114	17,909	6,915
828	South Korea	Cheonan	623,000	68	176	9,162	3,537
734	South Korea	Cheongju	710,000	40	104	17,750	6,853
239	South Korea	Daegu	2,308,000	97	251	23,794	9,187
365	South Korea	Daejeon	1,493,000	70	181	21,329	8,235
381	South Korea	Gwangju	1,427,000	71	184	20,099	7,760
840	South Korea	Jeonju	608,000	33	85	18,424	7,114
9	South Korea	Seoul-Incheon	23,825,000	1,069	2,769	22,287	8,605
591	South Korea	Ulsan	907,000	69	179	13,145	5,075
849	South Sudan	Juba	600,000	55	142	10,909	4,212
93	Spain	Barcelona	5,489,000	414	1,072	13,258	5,119
668	Spain	Bilbao	785,000	57	148	13,772	5,317
804	Spain	Las Palmas	649,000	83	215	7,819	3,019
65	Spain	Madrid	6,966,000	527	1,365	13,218	5,104
723	Spain	Malaga	722,000	52	135	13,885	5,361

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
881	Spain	Palma	560,000	60	155	9,333	3,604
921	Spain	Santa Cruz de Tenerife	520,000	42	109	12,381	4,780
462	Spain	Seville	1,169,000	105	272	11,133	4,299
337	Spain	Valencia	1,588,000	152	394	10,447	4,034
709	Spain	Zaragoza	735,000	57	148	12,895	4,979
150	Sri Lanka	Colombo	3,613,000	270	699	13,381	5,167
56	Sudan	Khartoum	7,677,000	398	1,031	19,289	7,447
526	Sudan	Nyala	1,045,000	41	106	25,488	9,841
807	Sweden	Goteborg	646,000	120	311	5,383	2,079
237	Sweden	Stockholm	2,321,000	327	847	7,098	2,740
910	Switzerland	Basel	536,000	77	199	6,961	2,688
808	Switzerland	Geneva	643,000	67	174	9,597	3,705
584	Switzerland	Zurich	920,000	94	243	9,787	3,779
174	Syria	Aleppo	3,151,000	109	282	28,908	11,161
159	Syria	Damascus	3,406,000	73	189	46,658	18,014
587	Syria	Homs	915,000	37	96	24,730	9,548
350	Tajikistan	Dushanbe	1,556,000	97	251	16,041	6,194
47	Tanzania	Dar es Salaam	8,877,000	371	961	23,927	9,238
659	Tanzania	Mwanza	800,000	43	111	18,605	7,183
623	Tanzania	Zanzibar	856,000	25	65	34,240	13,220
16	Thailand	Bangkok	20,284,000	1,235	3,199	16,424	6,341
583	Thailand	Chiang Mai	926,000	195	505	4,749	1,833
803	Thailand	Nakhon Ratchasima	650,000	117	303	5,556	2,145
471	Thailand	Pattaya-Chon Buri	1,146,000	384	995	2,984	1,152
890	Thailand	Phuket	552,000	47	122	11,745	4,535
206	Togo	Lome	2,714,000	160	414	16,963	6,549
771	Trinidad & Tobago	Port of Spain	681,000	118	306	5,771	2,228
784	Tunisia	Sfax	672,000	77	199	8,727	3,370
201	Tunisia	Tunis	2,802,000	174	451	16,103	6,218
898	Turkey	Adana	546,000	62	161	8,806	3,400
90	Turkey	Ankara	5,638,000	259	671	21,768	8,405
475	Turkey	Antalya	1,136,000	70	181	16,229	6,266
230	Turkey	Bursa	2,412,000	82	212	29,415	11,357
902	Turkey	Denizli	543,000	40	104	13,575	5,241
886	Turkey	Diyarbakir	557,000	24	62	23,208	8,961
656	Turkey	Eskisehir	808,000	48	124	16,833	6,499
298	Turkey	Gaziantep	1,790,000	78	202	22,949	8,861
26	Turkey	Istanbul	14,749,000	568	1,471	25,967	10,026
216	Turkey	Izmir	2,567,000	116	300	22,129	8,544
557	Turkey	Izmit	971,000	79	205	12,291	4,746
539	Turkey	Kayseri	1,014,000	132	342	7,682	2,966
516	Turkey	Konya	1,066,000	132	342	8,076	3,118
566	Turkey	Mersin	947,000	79	205	11,987	4,628
696	Turkey	Samsun	749,000	38	98	19,711	7,610
424	Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	1,301,000	119	308	10,933	4,221
103	Uganda	Kampala	5,074,000	298	772	17,027	6,574
483	Ukraine	Dnipro	1,127,000	310	803	3,635	1,404
432	Ukraine	Donetsk	1,270,000	264	684	4,811	1,857

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
399	Ukraine	Kharkov	1,372,000	152	394	9,026	3,485
200	Ukraine	Kiyev	2,817,000	294	761	9,582	3,699
718	Ukraine	Lviv	729,000	73	189	9,986	3,856
507	Ukraine	Odessa	1,081,000	143	370	7,559	2,919
748	Ukraine	Zaporizhzhya	697,000	115	298	6,061	2,340
400	United Arab Emirates	Abu Dhabi	1,371,000	411	1,064	3,336	1,288
521	United Arab Emirates	Al Ain	1,060,000	186	482	5,699	2,200
101	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	5,097,000	582	1,507	8,758	3,381
210	United Kingdom	Birmingham	2,648,000	231	598	11,463	4,426
945	United Kingdom	Bournemouth	500,000	51	132	9,804	3,785
935	United Kingdom	Brighton & Hove	505,000	34	88	14,853	5,735
761	United Kingdom	Bristol	688,000	56	145	12,286	4,744
888	United Kingdom	Edinburgh	554,000	46	119	12,043	4,650
478	United Kingdom	Glasgow	1,133,000	138	357	8,210	3,170
293	United Kingdom	Leeds-Bradford	1,863,000	188	487	9,910	3,826
906	United Kingdom	Leicester	539,000	42	109	12,833	4,955
602	United Kingdom	Liverpool	889,000	77	199	11,545	4,458
37	United Kingdom	London	11,360,000	671	1,738	16,930	6,537
205	United Kingdom	Manchester	2,726,000	244	632	11,172	4,314
675	United Kingdom	Newcastle upon Tyne	774,000	70	181	11,057	4,269
691	United Kingdom	Nottingham	758,000	68	176	11,147	4,304
782	United Kingdom	Sheffield	674,000	65	168	10,369	4,004
593	United Kingdom	Southampton-Portsmouth	902,000	74	192	12,189	4,706
842	United States	Albany, NY	606,000	271	702	2,236	863
683	United States	Albuquerque, NM	766,000	263	681	2,913	1,125
819	United States	Allentown-Bethlehem, PA-NJ	636,000	262	679	2,427	937
92	United States	Atlanta, GA	5,495,000	2,761	7,151	1,990	768
286	United States	Austin, TX	1,957,000	620	1,606	3,156	1,219
861	United States	Bakersfield, CA	582,000	132	342	4,409	1,702
822	United States	Baton Rouge, LA	630,000	396	1,026	1,591	614
671	United States	Birmingham, AL	780,000	509	1,318	1,532	592
119	United States	Boston, MA-NH	4,344,000	1,656	4,289	2,623	1,013
59	United States	Boston-Providence, MA-NH-RI	7,375,000	3,416	8,847	2,159	834
565	United States	Buffalo, NY	950,000	341	883	2,786	1,076
777	United States	Cape Coral-Bonita Springs, FL	679,000	332	860	2,045	790
478	United States	Cape Coral-Naples, FL	1,133,000	575	1,489	1,970	761
703	United States	Charleston, SC	743,000	339	878	2,192	846
246	United States	Charlotte, NC-SC	2,214,000	1,402	3,631	1,579	610
48	United States	Chicago, IL-IN	8,790,000	2,522	6,532	3,485	1,346
315	United States	Cincinnati, OH-KY	1,712,000	752	1,948	2,277	879
212	United States	Cleveland, OH	2,642,000	1,393	3,608	1,897	732
812	United States	Colorado Springs, CO	641,000	200	518	3,205	1,237
838	United States	Columbia, SC	611,000	367	951	1,665	643
340	United States	Columbus, OH	1,583,000	516	1,336	3,068	1,184
64	United States	Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	6,980,000	2,049	5,307	3,407	1,315
789	United States	Dayton, OH	665,000	320	829	2,078	802
191	United States	Denver, CO	2,892,000	609	1,577	4,749	1,834
871	United States	Des Moines, IA	567,000	225	583	2,520	973

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
123	United States	Detroit, MI	4,143,000	1,576	4,082	2,629	1,015
612	United States	El Paso, TX-NM	866,000	256	663	3,383	1,306
720	United States	Fresno, CA	727,000	159	412	4,572	1,765
833	United States	Grand Rapids, MI	614,000	274	710	2,241	865
924	United States	Greensboro, NC	516,000	279	723	1,849	714
845	United States	Greenville, SC	604,000	499	1,292	1,210	467
939	United States	Harrisburg, PA	503,000	250	648	2,012	777
560	United States	Hartford, CT	966,000	536	1,388	1,802	696
644	United States	Honolulu, HI	829,000	145	376	5,717	2,207
71	United States	Houston, TN	6,804,000	2,081	5,390	3,270	1,262
305	United States	Indianapolis, IN	1,757,000	723	1,873	2,430	938
416	United States	Jacksonville, FL	1,325,000	573	1,484	2,312	893
300	United States	Kansas City, MO-KS	1,788,000	752	1,948	2,378	918
824	United States	Knoxville, TN	627,000	432	1,119	1,451	560
240	United States	Las Vegas, NV	2,280,000	435	1,127	5,241	2,024
22	United States	Los Angeles, CA	15,582,000	2,671	6,918	5,834	2,252
561	United States	Louisville, KY-IN	961,000	401	1,039	2,397	925
651	United States	McAllen, TX	822,000	326	844	2,521	974
535	United States	Memphis, TN-MS-AR	1,024,000	491	1,272	2,086	805
80	United States	Miami, FL	6,129,000	1,244	3,222	4,927	1,902
429	United States	Milwaukee, WI	1,284,000	464	1,202	2,767	1,068
189	United States	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN	2,904,000	1,015	2,629	2,861	1,105
455	United States	Nashville, TN	1,195,000	585	1,515	2,043	789
584	United States	New Orleans, LA	920,000	239	619	3,849	1,486
14	United States	New York, NY-NJ-CT	20,892,000	4,380	11,344	4,770	1,842
543	United States	Oklahoma City, OK	1,007,000	422	1,093	2,386	921
644	United States	Omaha, NE-IA	829,000	271	702	3,059	1,181
171	United States	Orlando, FL	3,204,000	1,214	3,144	2,639	1,019
877	United States	Palm Bay, FL	562,000	251	650	2,239	864
88	United States	Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	5,697,000	1,898	4,916	3,002	1,159
112	United States	Phoenix, AZ	4,600,000	1,249	3,235	3,683	1,422
318	United States	Pittsburgh, PA	1,700,000	907	2,349	1,874	724
270	United States	Portland, OR-WA	2,076,000	519	1,344	4,000	1,544
338	United States	Raleigh, NC	1,585,000	738	1,911	2,148	829
502	United States	Richmond, VA	1,090,000	512	1,326	2,129	822
755	United States	Rochester, NY	691,000	292	756	2,366	914
283	United States	Sacramento, CA	1,970,000	468	1,212	4,209	1,625
222	United States	Salt Lake City, UT	2,455,000	674	1,746	3,642	1,406
266	United States	San Antonio, TX	2,101,000	613	1,588	3,427	1,323
181	United States	San Diego, CA	3,053,000	675	1,748	4,523	1,746
76	United States	San Francisco, CA	6,376,000	1,403	3,634	4,545	1,755
166	United States	San Francisco-Oakland, CA	3,304,000	514	1,331	6,428	2,482
629	United States	Sarasota, FL	852,000	404	1,046	2,109	814
135	United States	Seattle, WA	3,952,000	1,209	3,131	3,269	1,262
787	United States	Springfield, MA	667,000	349	904	1,911	738
250	United States	St. Louis, MO-IL	2,193,000	970	2,512	2,261	873
172	United States	Tampa-St. Petersburg, FL	3,180,000	1,157	2,997	2,748	1,061
942	United States	Toledo, OH	501,000	240	622	2,088	806

Schedule 5

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF BUILT-UP URBAN AREAS: 2025 (BY GEOGRAPHY)

Urban Areas 500,000 & Over Population



Popula. Rank	Geography	Urban Area	Population Estimate	Built-Up Land Area		Urban Population Density	
				Square Miles	Square Kilometers	Per Square Mile	Per Square Kilometer
607	United States	Tucson, AZ	882,000	357	925	2,471	954
698	United States	Tulsa, OK	748,000	338	875	2,213	854
383	United States	Virginia Beach-Norfolk, VA	1,424,000	482	1,248	2,954	1,141
57	United States	Washington-Baltimore, DC-VA-MD	7,636,000	2,162	5,600	3,532	1,364
941	United States	Wichita, KS	502,000	227	588	2,211	854
383	Uruguay	Montevideo	1,424,000	123	319	11,577	4,470
297	US: Puerto Rico	San Juan	1,796,000	764	1,979	2,351	908
342	Uzbekistan	Andizhan	1,578,000	221	572	7,140	2,757
474	Uzbekistan	Fergana	1,137,000	223	578	5,099	1,969
354	Uzbekistan	Namangan	1,539,000	198	513	7,773	3,001
423	Uzbekistan	Samarkand	1,305,000	196	508	6,658	2,571
129	Uzbekistan	Tashkent	4,036,000	415	1,075	9,725	3,755
759	Venezuela	Barcelona	689,000	49	127	14,061	5,429
546	Venezuela	Barquisimeto	1,000,000	74	192	13,514	5,218
215	Venezuela	Caracas	2,574,000	114	295	22,579	8,718
695	Venezuela	Ciudad Guayana	751,000	99	256	7,586	2,929
241	Venezuela	Maracaibo	2,277,000	156	404	14,596	5,636
524	Venezuela	Maracay	1,051,000	86	223	12,221	4,719
343	Venezuela	Valencia	1,575,000	142	368	11,092	4,282
541	Vietnam	Can Tho	1,009,000	35	91	28,829	11,131
383	Vietnam	Da Nang	1,424,000	166	430	8,578	3,312
425	Vietnam	Hai Phong	1,298,000	220	570	5,900	2,278
87	Vietnam	Hanoi	5,700,000	485	1,256	11,753	4,538
20	Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh City	16,024,000	878	2,274	18,251	7,047
934	Vietnam	Nha Trang	506,000	51	132	9,922	3,831
573	Vietnam	Vung Tau	939,000	101	262	9,297	3,590
460	Yemen	Aden	1,173,000	70	181	16,757	6,470
677	Yemen	Al-Hudaydah	771,000	19	49	40,579	15,668
140	Yemen	Sana	3,813,000	97	251	39,309	15,177
403	Yemen	Ta'izz	1,353,000	46	119	29,413	11,356
634	Zambia	Kitwe	847,000	72	186	11,764	4,542
155	Zambia	Lusaka	3,518,000	121	313	29,074	11,226
882	Zambia	Ndola	559,000	42	109	13,310	5,139
857	Zimbabwe	Bulawayo	586,000	87	225	6,736	2,601
231	Zimbabwe	Harare	2,394,000	322	834	7,435	2,871